

Supporting Information for

**Exploring the Feasibility of an Air Sensor Array
for the Real-Time Detection and Characterization of VOCs**

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Table S1: Summary of VOC air sensor sensitivities.

Compound	PID Sensitivity (mV/ppb)			EC Sensitivity (mV/ppb)		
	10.0 eV	10.6 eV	HS	Type 1 (no bias)	Type 1 (bias)	Type 2
1-hexene	5.1×10^{-3} ($\pm 2.6 \times 10^{-4}$)	5.2×10^{-3} ($\pm 5.5 \times 10^{-4}$)	2.5×10^{-1} ($\pm 4.2 \times 10^{-3}$)	2.0×10^{-3} ($\pm 2.6 \times 10^{-4}$)	-	1.8×10^{-3} ($\pm 3.0 \times 10^{-4}$)
1-octene	6.12×10^{-4} ($\pm 1.5 \times 10^{-4}$)	-	1.2×10^{-1} ($\pm 2.1 \times 10^{-3}$)	1.4×10^{-3} ($\pm 2.3 \times 10^{-4}$)	8.4×10^{-3} ($\pm 1.7 \times 10^{-3}$)	1.1×10^{-3} ($\pm 1.2 \times 10^{-4}$)
2-pentanone	3.6×10^{-3} ($\pm 3.7 \times 10^{-4}$)	3.3×10^{-3} ($\pm 6.6 \times 10^{-4}$)	4.0×10^{-1} ($\pm 6.6 \times 10^{-3}$)	-	-	-
2-heptanone	-	-	1.5×10^{-1} ($\pm 6.3 \times 10^{-3}$)	-	-	-
acetone	3.32×10^{-2} ($\pm 3.7 \times 10^{-4}$)	8.1×10^{-2} ($\pm 1.0 \times 10^{-3}$)	1.8 ($\pm 2.3 \times 10^{-2}$)	-	-	-
α -pinene	3.5×10^{-3} ($\pm 2.4 \times 10^{-4}$)	-	3.1×10^{-1} ($\pm 6.5 \times 10^{-3}$)	-	-	-
chlorobenzene	1.6×10^{-2} ($\pm 7.2 \times 10^{-4}$)	2.5×10^{-2} ($\pm 7.0 \times 10^{-4}$)	8.6×10^{-1} ($\pm 1.2 \times 10^{-2}$)	-	-	-
isoprene	1.5×10^{-2} ($\pm 9.5 \times 10^{-4}$)	1.9×10^{-2} ($\pm 2.4 \times 10^{-3}$)	6.6×10^{-1} ($\pm 1.9 \times 10^{-2}$)	1.0×10^{-2} ($\pm 6.0 \times 10^{-4}$)	2.7×10^{-2} ($\pm 2.2 \times 10^{-3}$)	1.1×10^{-2} ($\pm 3.3 \times 10^{-4}$)
<i>o</i> -xylene	3.1×10^{-3} ($\pm 5.7 \times 10^{-5}$)	2.1×10^{-3} ($\pm 1.0 \times 10^{-5}$)	4.9×10^{-2} ($\pm 7.5 \times 10^{-4}$)	1.3×10^{-3} ($\pm 2.5 \times 10^{-4}$)	-	-
toluene	3.3×10^{-3} ($\pm 1.8 \times 10^{-4}$)	3.3×10^{-3} ($\pm 3.7 \times 10^{-4}$)	2.7×10^{-1} ($\pm 3.2 \times 10^{-3}$)	6.4×10^{-4} ($\pm 1.8 \times 10^{-4}$)	2.8×10^{-3} ($\pm 6.1 \times 10^{-4}$)	-

Compound	MOx Type 1			MOx Type 2		
	Sensitivity: A (mV/ppb ^β)			Sensitivity: A (mV/ppb ^β)		
	4.75 V	5.0 V	5.25 V	4.75 V	5.0 V	5.25 V
1-hexene	A: 17 (± 5.4) β: 7.1×10 ⁻¹ (± 6.3×10 ⁻²)	A: 3.5 (± 1.6) β: 9.6×10 ⁻¹ (± 9.3×10 ⁻²)	A: 17 (± 4.8) β: 6.5×10 ⁻¹ (± 5.6×10 ⁻²)	A: 65 (± 32) β: 7.4×10 ⁻¹ (± 9.8×10 ⁻²)	A: 32 (± 14) β: 8.4×10 ⁻¹ (± 9.0×10 ⁻²)	A: 38 (± 14) β: 7.5×10 ⁻¹ (± 7.5×10 ⁻²)
1-octene	A: 9.4 (± 6.4) β: 7.5×10 ⁻¹ (± 1.4×10 ⁻¹)	A: 6.4×10 ⁻¹ (± 3.4×10 ⁻¹) β: 1.2 (± 1.2×10 ⁻¹)	A: 18 (± 9.6) β: 5.7×10 ⁻¹ (± 9.9×10 ⁻²)	A: 17 (± 6.2) β: 9.6×10 ⁻¹ (± 7.7×10 ⁻²)	A: 11 (± 4.9) β: 9.9×10 ⁻¹ (± 9.3×10 ⁻²)	A: 19 (± 7.9) β: 8.2×10 ⁻¹ (± 8.4×10 ⁻²)
2-pentanone	A: 19 (± 5.8) β: 6.9×10 ⁻¹ (± 6.2×10 ⁻²)	A: 4.9 (± 1.2) β: 9.0×10 ⁻¹ (± 5.0×10 ⁻²)	A: 20 (± 4.6) β: 6.2×10 ⁻¹ (± 4.5×10 ⁻²)	A: 1.4×10 ² (± 65) β: 6.0×10 ⁻¹ (± 8.8×10 ⁻²)	A: 53 (± 20) β: 7.6×10 ⁻¹ (± 7.7×10 ⁻²)	A: 56 (± 18) β: 6.9×10 ⁻¹ (± 6.5×10 ⁻²)
2-heptanone	A: 9.2 (± 2.8) β: 7.8×10 ⁻¹ (± 6.2×10 ⁻²)	A: 5.3×10 ⁻¹ (± 2.2×10 ⁻¹) β: 1.3 (± 8.7×10 ⁻²)	A: 15 (± 4.1) β: 6.4×10 ⁻¹ (± 5.1×10 ⁻²)	A: 50 (± 9.5) β: 7.8×10 ⁻¹ (± 3.8×10 ⁻²)	A: 13 (± 1.6) β: 9.9×10 ⁻¹ (± 2.5×10 ⁻²)	A: 24 (± 3.2) β: 8.1×10 ⁻¹ (± 2.6×10 ⁻²)
acetone	A: 13 (± 4.5) β: 7.5×10 ⁻¹ (± 7.1×10 ⁻²)	A: 6.1 (± 1.5) β: 8.4×10 ⁻¹ (± 5.0×10 ⁻²)	A: 17 (± 3.3) β: 6.5×10 ⁻¹ (± 3.9×10 ⁻²)	A: 84 (± 32) β: 6.9×10 ⁻¹ (± 7.5×10 ⁻²)	A: 38 (± 13) β: 8.0×10 ⁻¹ (± 6.7×10 ⁻²)	A: 39 (± 11) β: 7.6×10 ⁻¹ (± 5.7×10 ⁻²)
α-pinene	A: 18 (± 9.8) β: 7.3×10 ⁻¹ (± 1.1×10 ⁻¹)	A: 2.1 (± 7.8×10 ⁻²) β: 1.1 (± 8.0×10 ⁻³)	A: 36 (± 18) β: 5.2×10 ⁻¹ (± 9.2×10 ⁻²)	A: 2.9×10 ² (± 2.0×10 ²) β: 4.8×10 ⁻¹ (± 1.2×10 ⁻¹)	A: 93 (± 21) β: 6.7×10 ⁻¹ (± 4.4×10 ⁻²)	A: 1.4×10 ² (± 28) β: 5.4×10 ⁻¹ (± 3.8×10 ⁻²)
chlorobenzene	A: 5.7 (± 3.9) β: 8.4×10 ⁻¹ (± 1.4×10 ⁻¹)	A: 2.6 (± 1.4) β: 8.7×10 ⁻¹ (± 1.1×10 ⁻¹)	A: 5.3 (± 2.7) β: 7.6×10 ⁻¹ (± 1.0×10 ⁻¹)	A: 4.2 (± 2.0) β: 9.2×10 ⁻¹ (± 1.0×10 ⁻¹)	A: 4.1 (± 1.3) β: 9.9×10 ⁻¹ (± 6.5×10 ⁻²)	A: 6.5 (± 2.0) β: 9.1×10 ⁻¹ (± 6.4×10 ⁻²)
isoprene	A: 22 (± 5.1) β: 7.0×10 ⁻¹ (± 4.5×10 ⁻²)	A: 14 (± 4.8) β: 7.6×10 ⁻¹ (± 6.9×10 ⁻²)	A: 14 (± 7.4) β: 7.2×10 ⁻¹ (± 1.0×10 ⁻¹)	A: 3.1×10 ² (± 1.7×10 ²) β: 4.4×10 ⁻¹ (± 9.4×10 ⁻²)	A: 1.7×10 ² (± 8.3) β: 5.6×10 ⁻¹ (± 8.9×10 ⁻²)	A: 1.0×10 ² (± 46) β: 6.1×10 ⁻¹ (± 8.9×10 ⁻²)
o-xylene	A: 1.2×10 ⁻¹ (± 1.3×10 ⁻¹) β: 1.4 (± 2.4×10 ⁻¹)	A: 1.0×10 ⁻¹ (± 1.1×10 ⁻¹) β: 1.4 (± 2.4×10 ⁻¹)	A: 4.8×10 ⁻¹ (± 3.2×10 ⁻¹) β: 1.1 (± 1.4×10 ⁻¹)	A: 1.4 (± 6.4×10 ⁻¹) β: 1.2 (± 9.4×10 ⁻²)	A: 2.0 (± 6.2×10 ⁻¹) β: 1.1 (± 6.5×10 ⁻²)	A: 4.8 (± 2.1) β: 1.0 (± 9.2×10 ⁻²)
toluene	A: 4.6 (± 1.2) β: 8.3×10 ⁻¹ (± 5.2×10 ⁻²)	A: 1.2 (± 3.3×10 ⁻¹) β: 1.0 (± 6.1×10 ⁻²)	A: 8.5 (± 2.2) β: 6.8×10 ⁻¹ (± 5.2×10 ⁻²)	A: 35 (± 18) β: 7.1×10 ⁻¹ (± 1.0×10 ⁻¹)	A: 8.0 (± 1.2) β: 1.0 (± 3.0×10 ⁻²)	A: 14 (± 2.0) β: 8.6×10 ⁻¹ (± 3.0×10 ⁻²)

Table S2: Summary of sensor sensitivities (in mV/ppb) to binary mixtures.

Mixture	Sensor			
	PID0 (10.0 eV)	PID2 (HS 10.6 eV)	EC Type 1 (no bias)	EC Type 2
1-hexene	$5.1 \times 10^{-3} (\pm 2.6 \times 10^{-4})$	$2.5 \times 10^{-1} (\pm 4.2 \times 10^{-3})$	$2.0 \times 10^{-3} (\pm 2.6 \times 10^{-4})$	$1.8 \times 10^{-3} (\pm 3.0 \times 10^{-4})$
1-octene	$6.0 \times 10^{-4} (\pm 1.6 \times 10^{-4})$	$1.2 \times 10^{-1} (\pm 2.1 \times 10^{-3})$	$1.4 \times 10^{-3} (\pm 2.3 \times 10^{-4})$	$1.1 \times 10^{-3} (\pm 1.2 \times 10^{-4})$
1:1 mix	$2.8 \times 10^{-3} (\pm 2.1 \times 10^{-4})$	$1.7 \times 10^{-1} (\pm 2.3 \times 10^{-3})$	No data ^a	No data ^a
3:1 mix	$3.4 \times 10^{-3} (\pm 1.5 \times 10^{-4})$	$2.1 \times 10^{-1} (\pm 3.4 \times 10^{-3})$	$1.8 \times 10^{-3} (\pm 2.8 \times 10^{-4})$	$1.5 \times 10^{-3} (\pm 2.1 \times 10^{-4})$

^a denotes missing values due to issues with EC power supply.

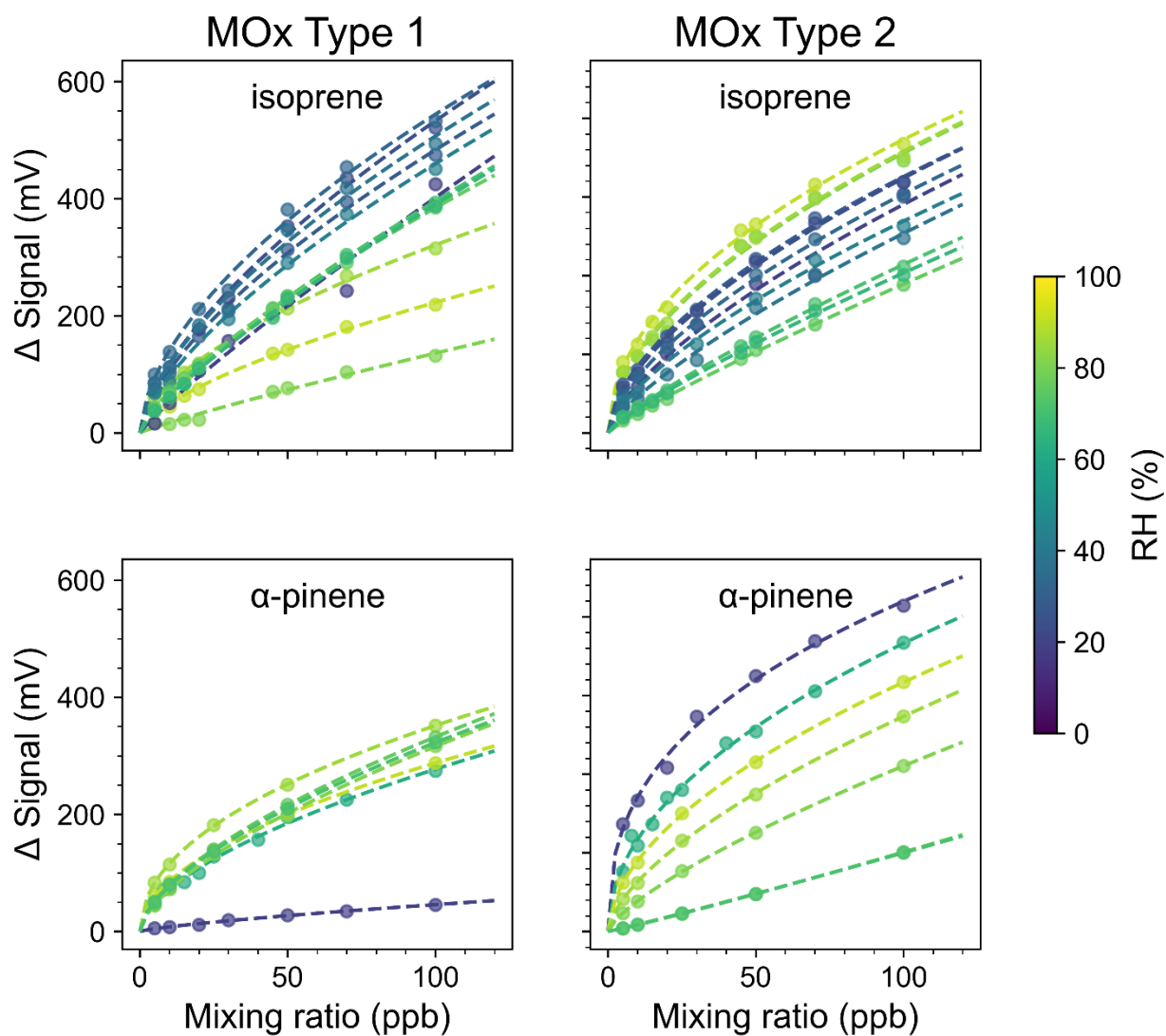


Figure S1: MOx responses to isoprene (first row) and α -pinene. Dotted lines represent the power law regression for measured calibration points. Calibration curves are coloured based on the measurement relative humidity.