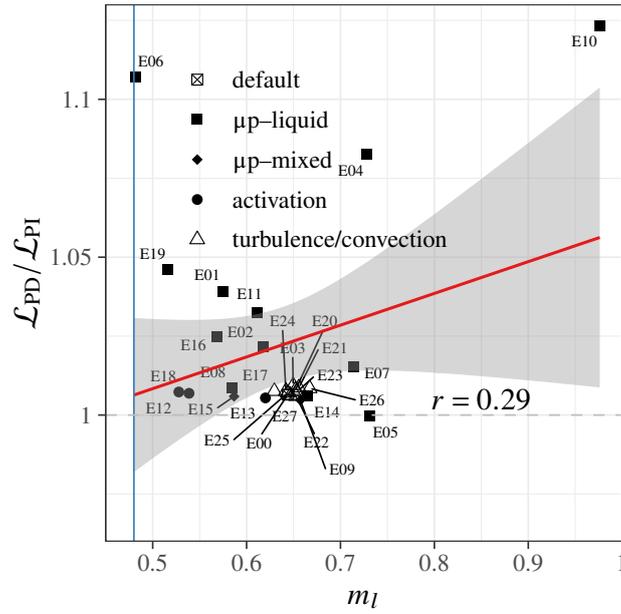
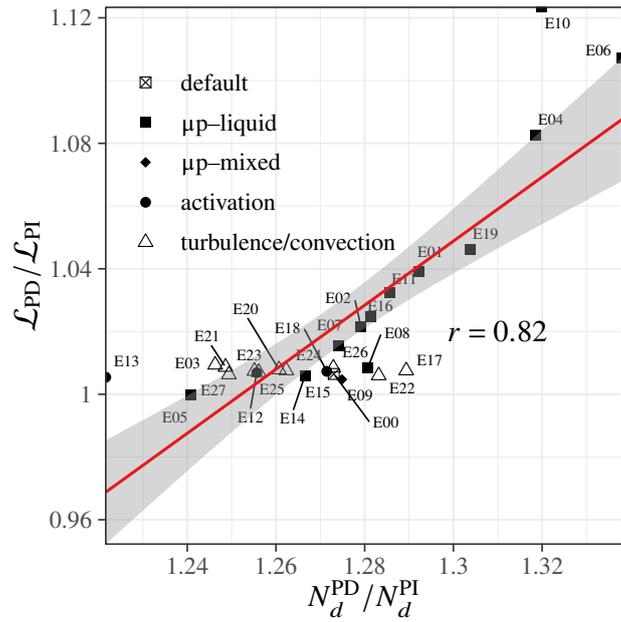


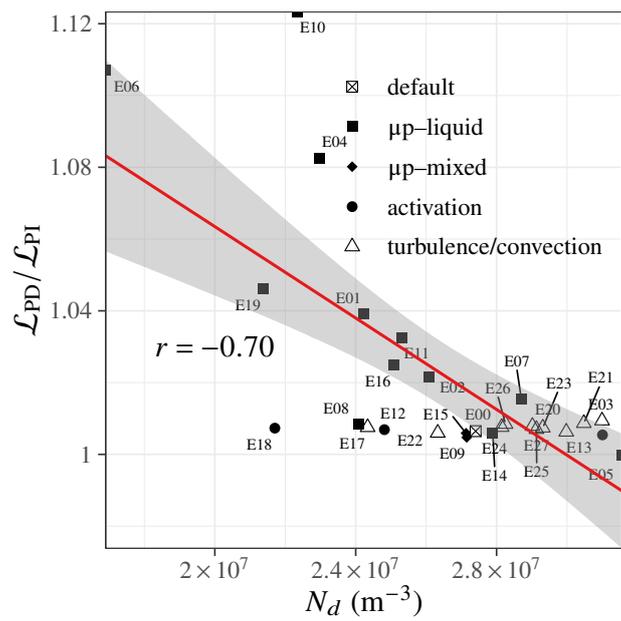
# Supplemental information



**Figure S1.** Scatter of  $m_l$  and  $\mathcal{L}_{PD}/\mathcal{L}_{PI}$ . The satellite-derived value of  $m_l$  reported by Gryspeerdt et al. (2019) is indicated as a vertical line.



**Figure S2.** Scatter of  $N_d^{PD}/N_d^{PI}$  and  $\mathcal{L}_{PD}/\mathcal{L}_{PI}$



**Figure S3.** Scatter of  $N_d^{\text{PD}}$  and  $\mathcal{L}_{PD}/\mathcal{L}_{PI}$