

Supplementary Material

Table S1: List of storm days between 1996–2023 used in the analysis. Dates are in YYYYMMDD format.

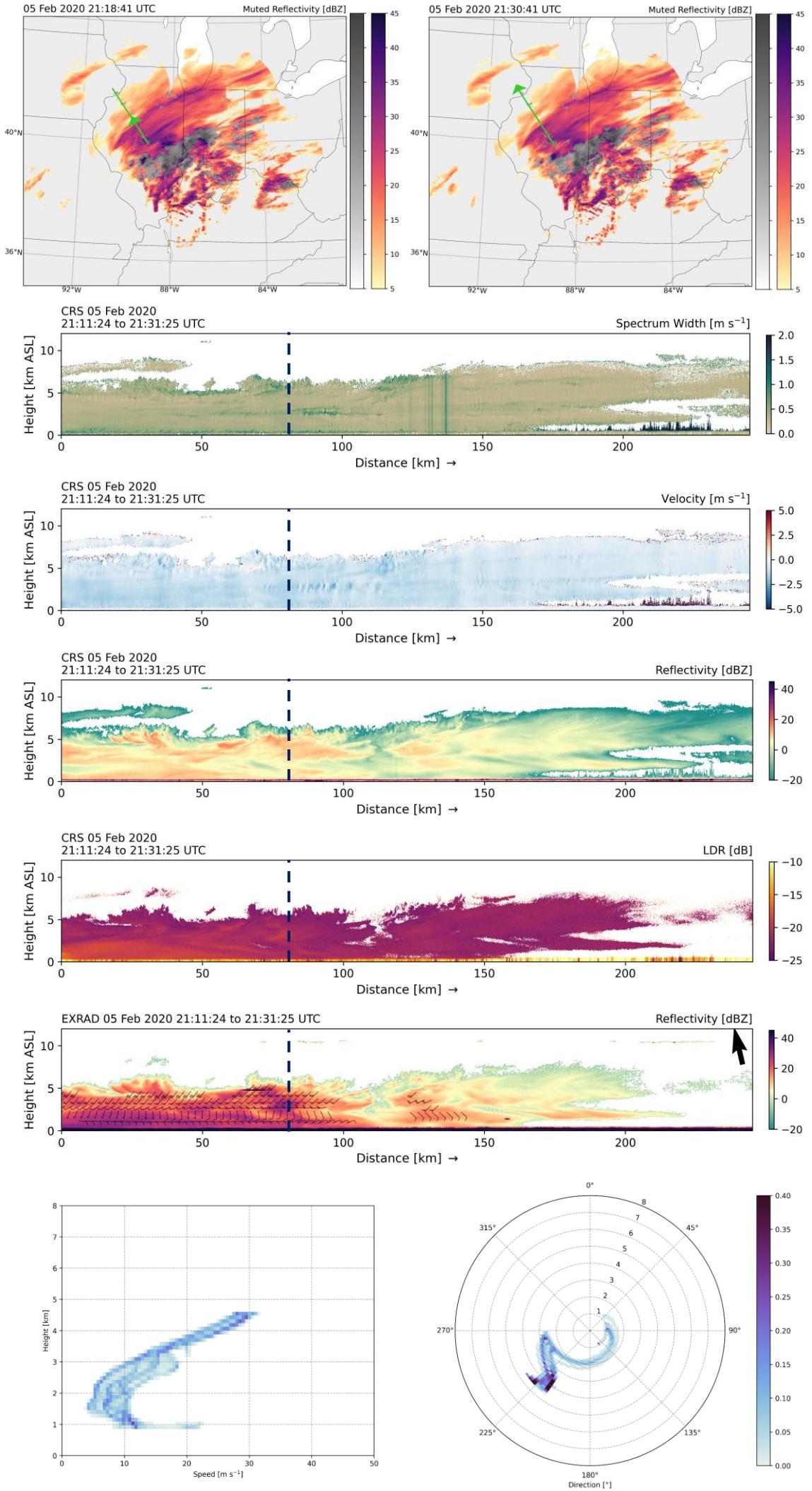
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19981230	19990108	19990109	19990112	19990113	19990114	19990115	19990128
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20010326	20010330	20011208	20011209	20020106	20020107	20020117	20020119
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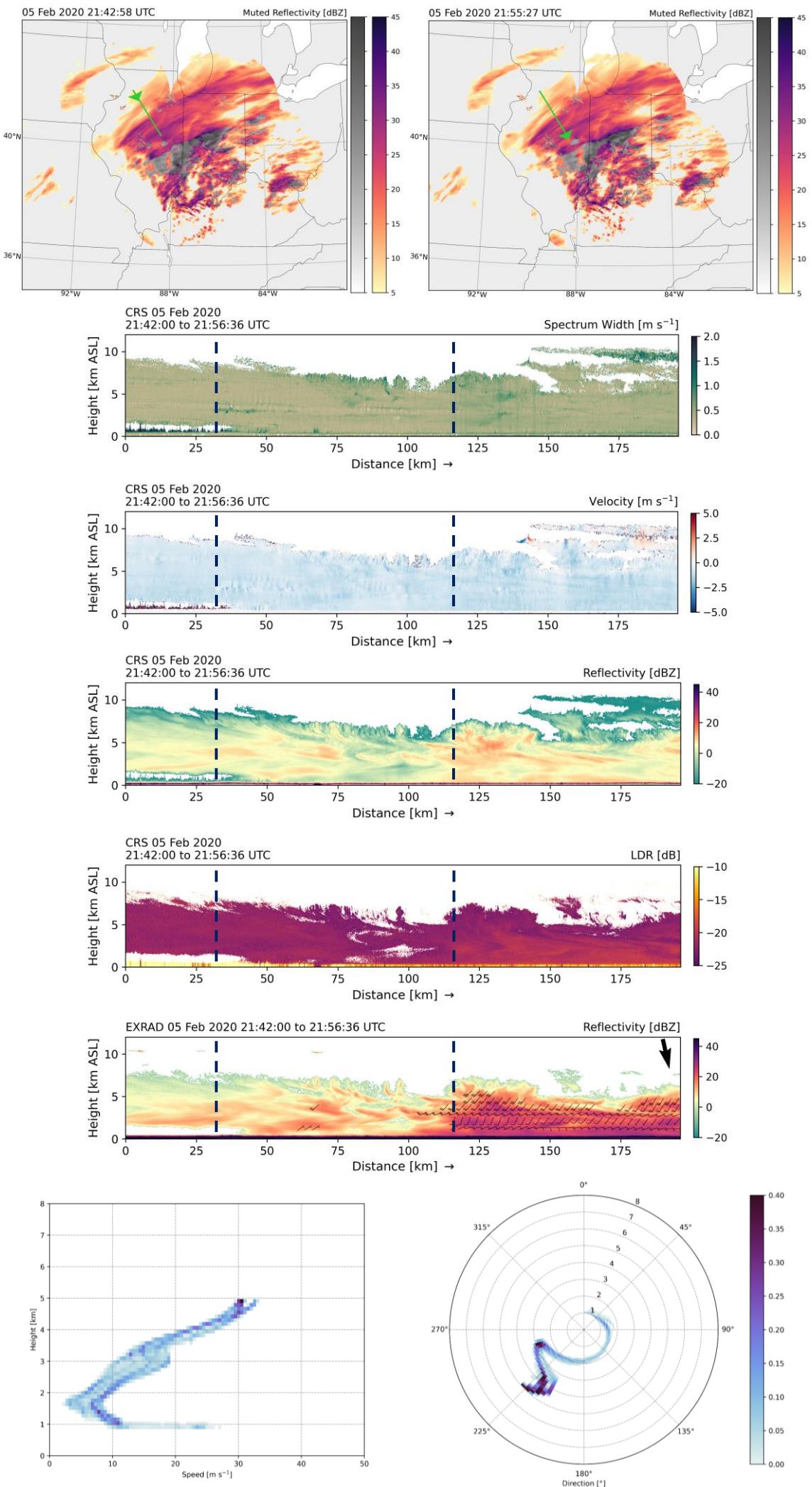
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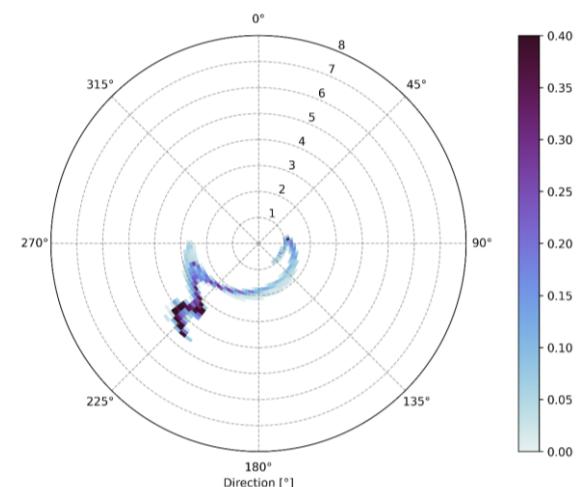
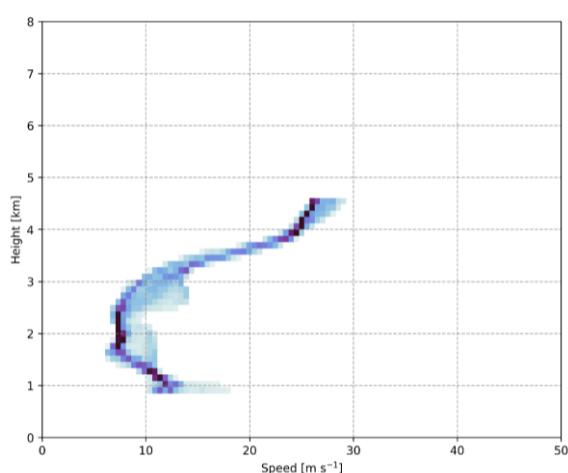
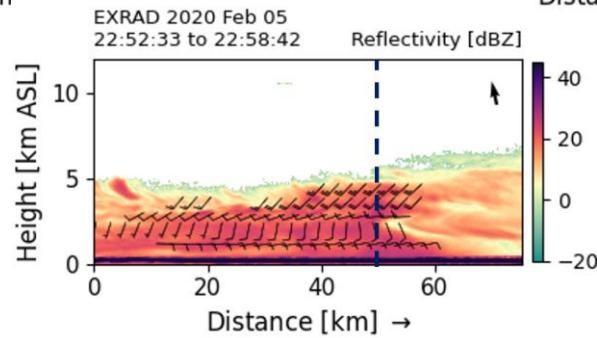
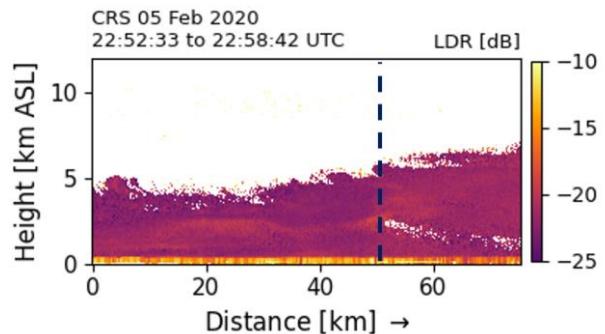
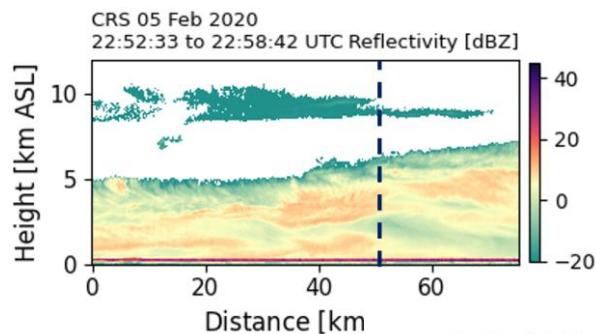
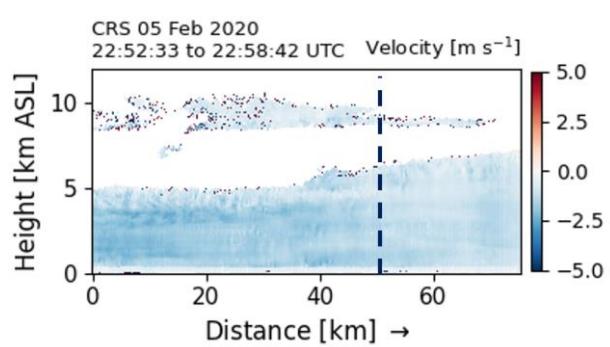
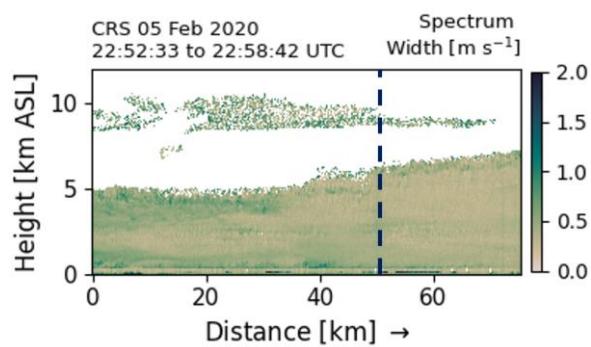
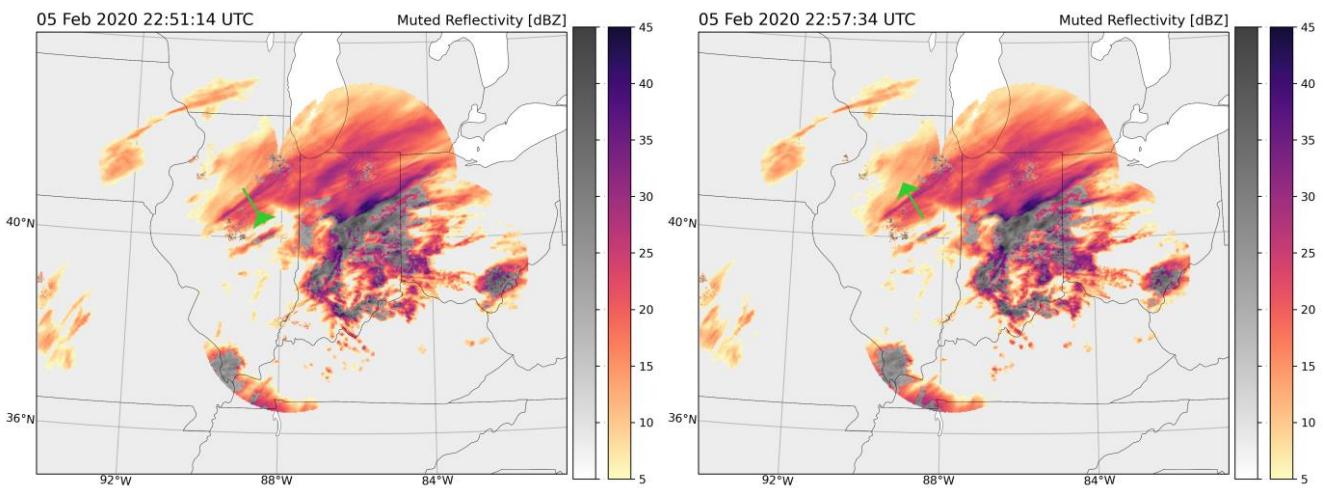
All available transects from NASA IMPACTS with snow to the surface

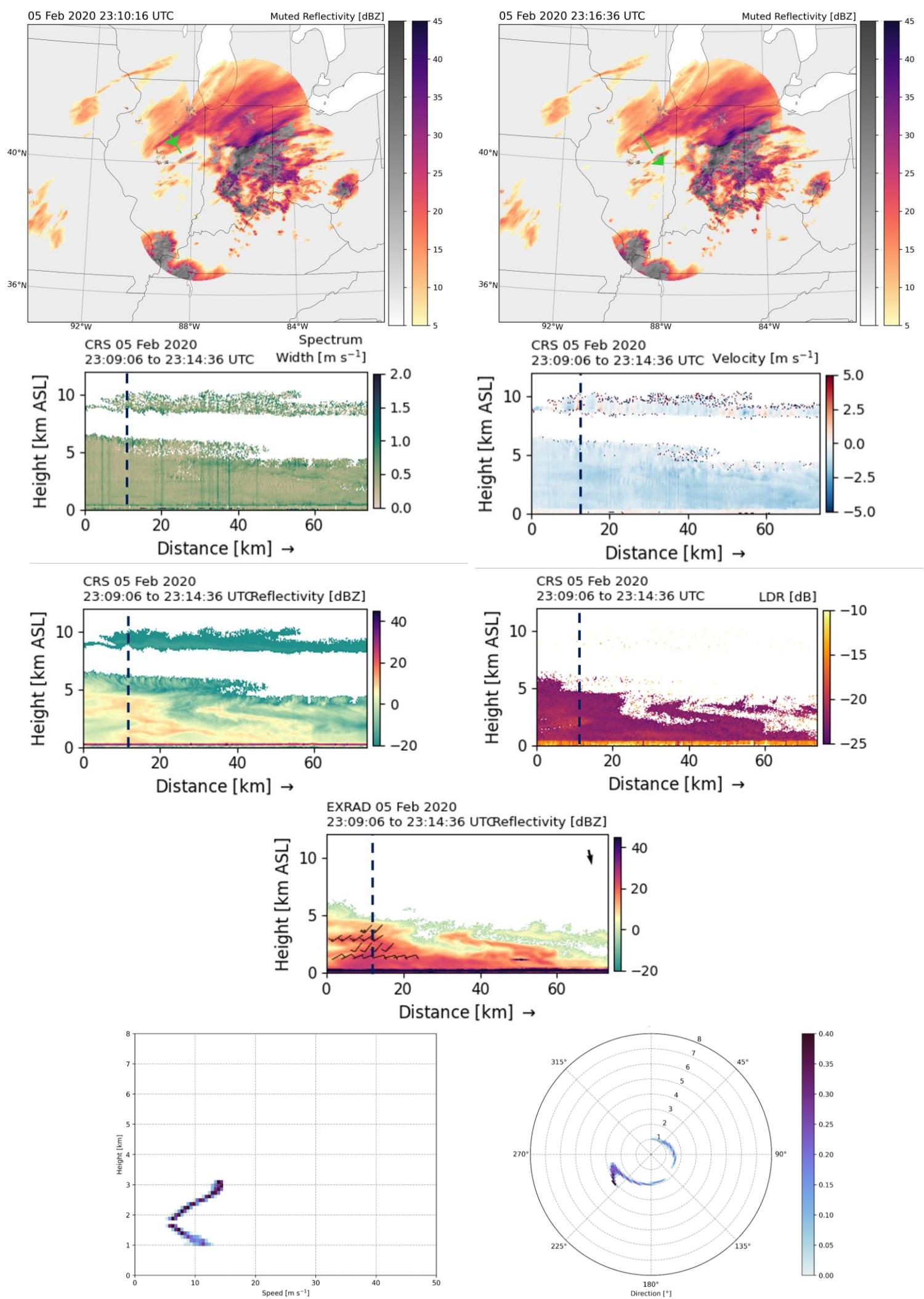
In this section we present all 57 available transects from the 3 NASA IMPACTS deployment which have snow to the surface. For each transect we present the reflectivity, velocity, spectrum width, and LDR fields from the instrument with the shortest wavelength available (usually CRS, but occasionally HIWRAP Ku-band) and the reflectivity field from the instrument with the longest wavelength available (usually EXRAD, but occasionally HIWRAP Ka-band). We include snapshots of the NEXRAD regional maps to provide context for the transects. If available, we include the VAD winds on the EXRAD reflectivity transects and CFADs of wind speed and direction to summarize the wind patterns. Each transect is annotated with one or two vertical, dashed, black lines which annotates the approximate location where the enhanced reflectivity features are in the regional maps. The time of the regional maps and transects as well as the field and instrument plotted is labeled above each sub-figure.

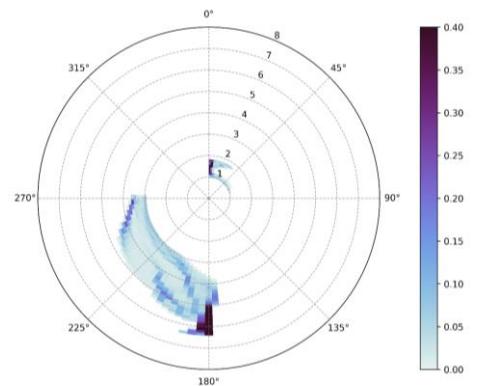
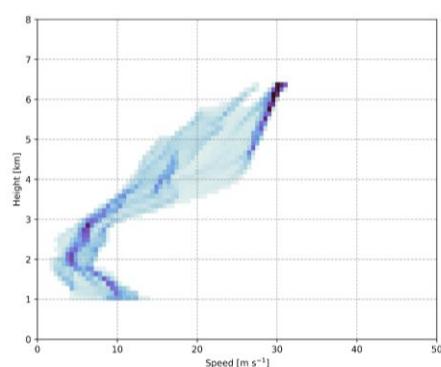
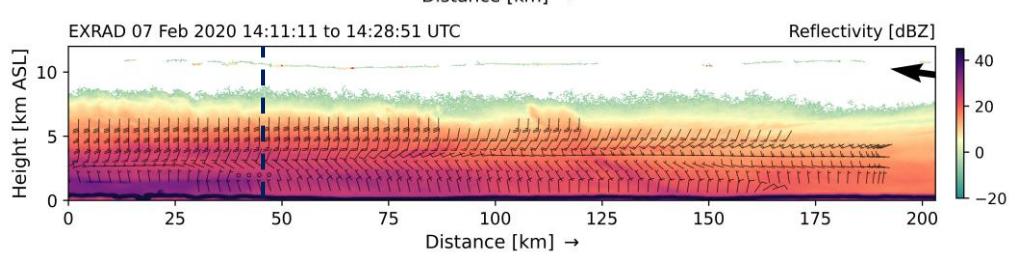
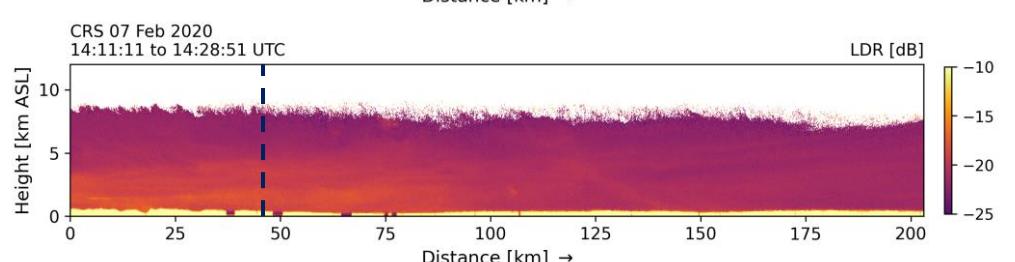
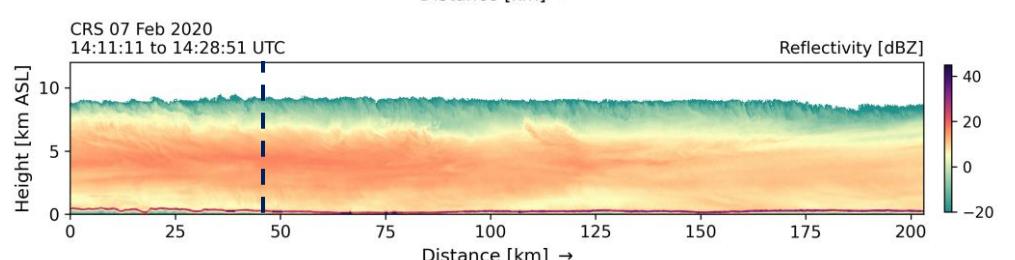
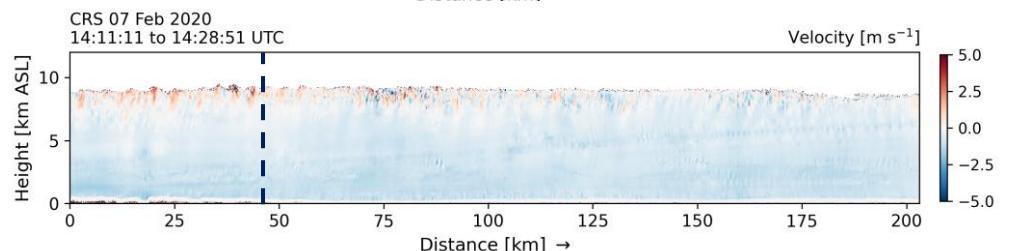
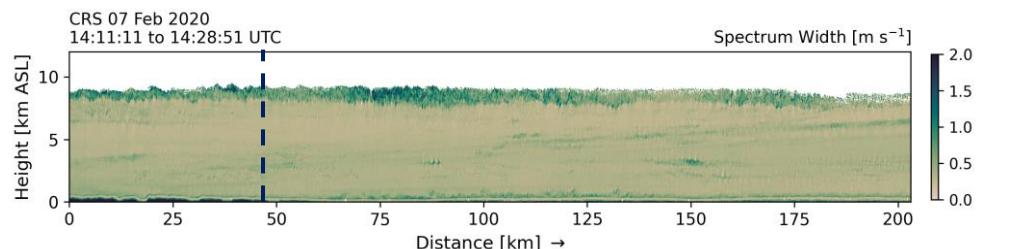
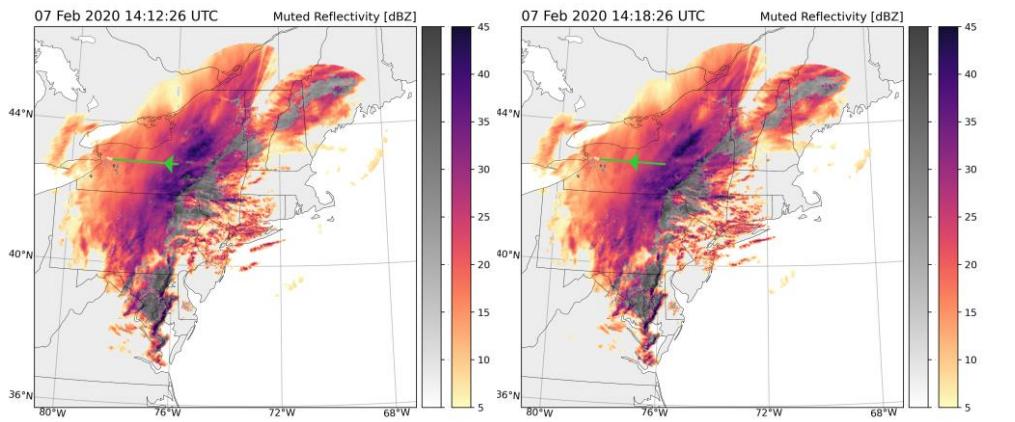
2020

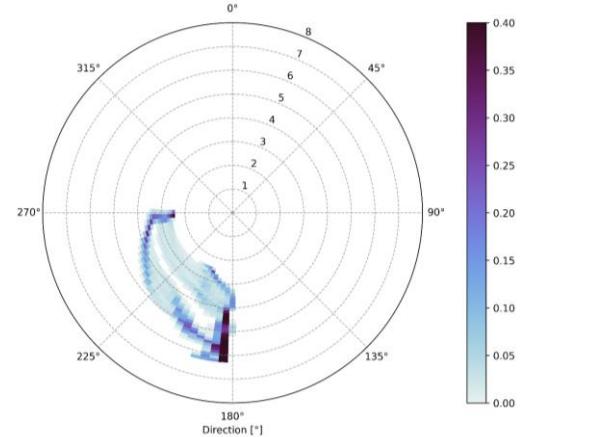
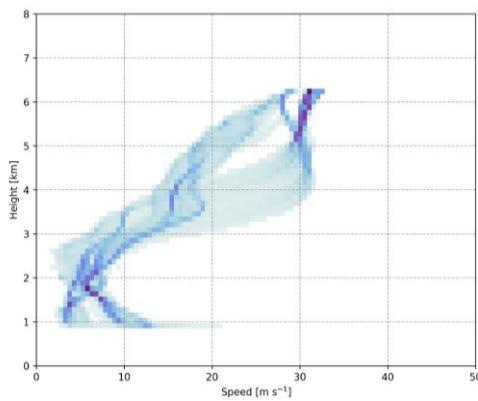
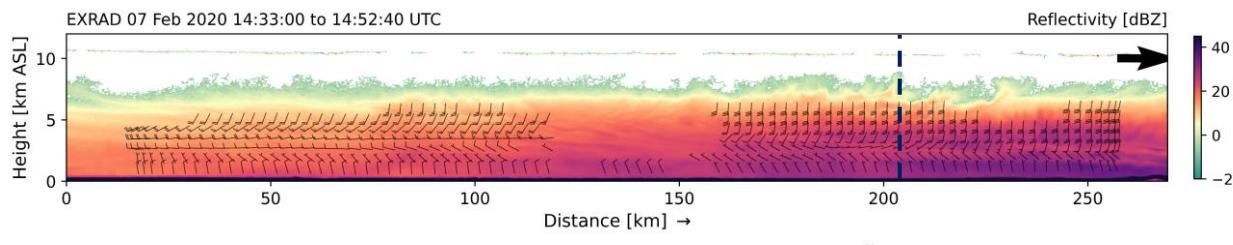
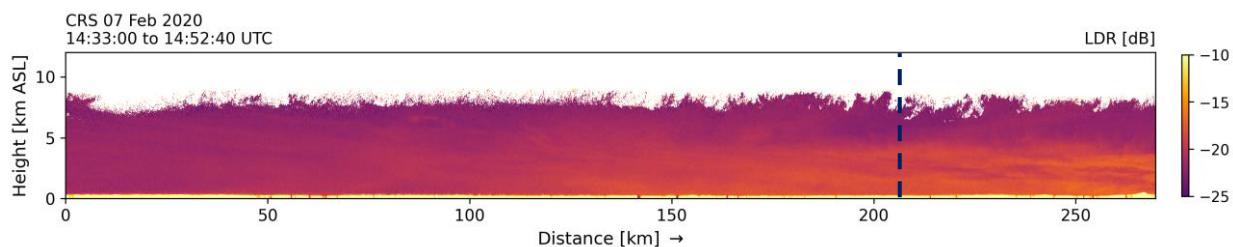
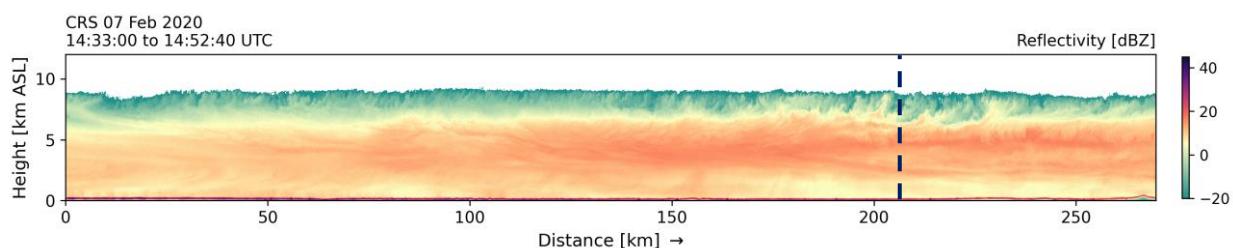
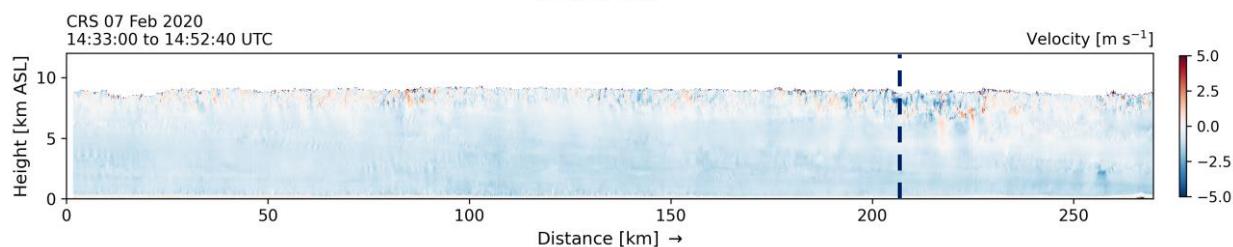
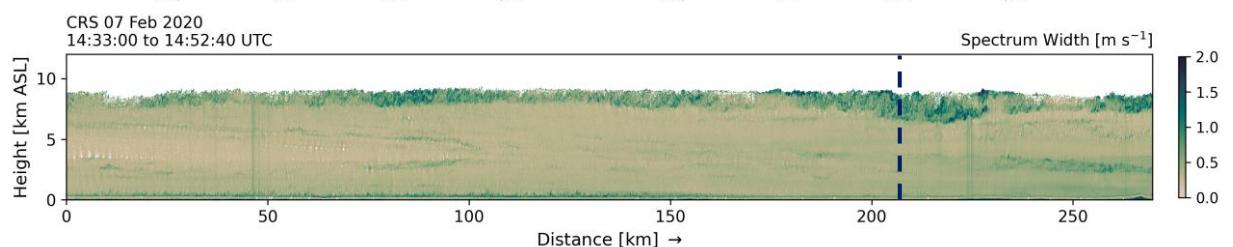
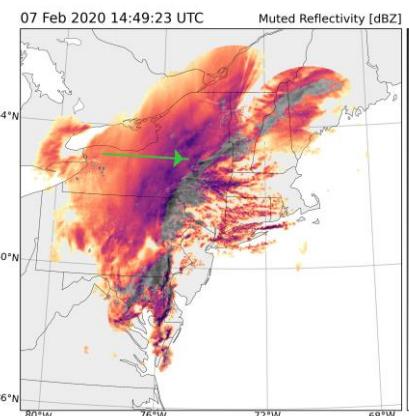
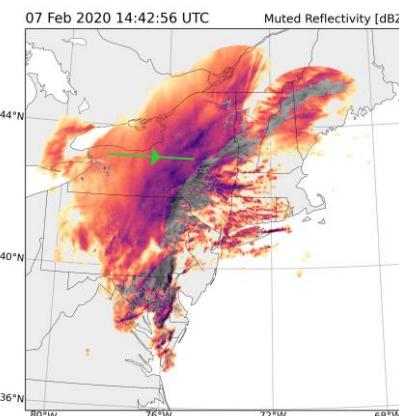


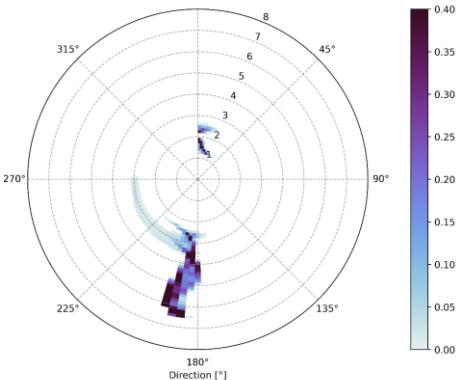
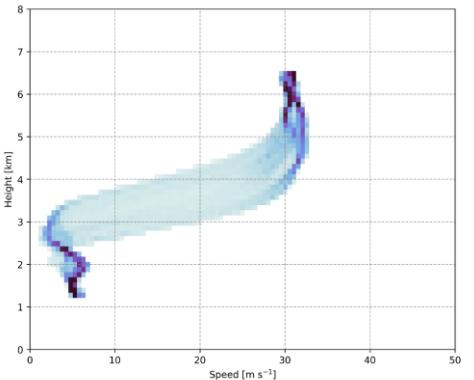
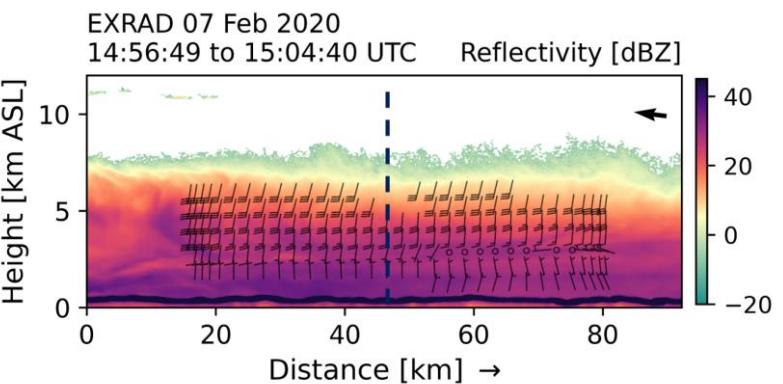
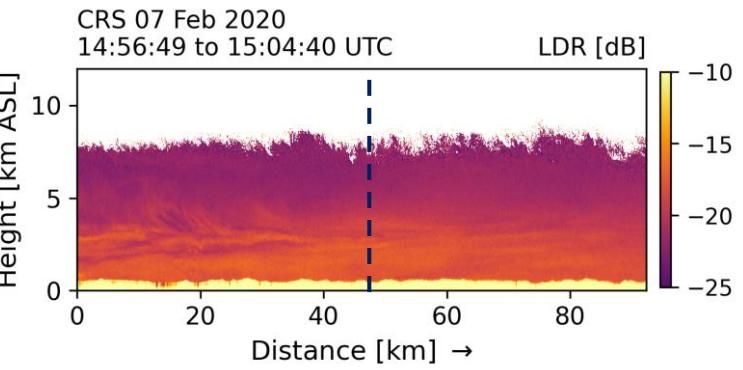
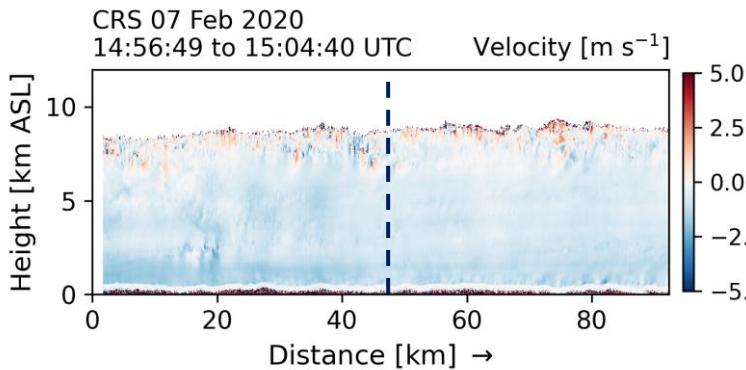
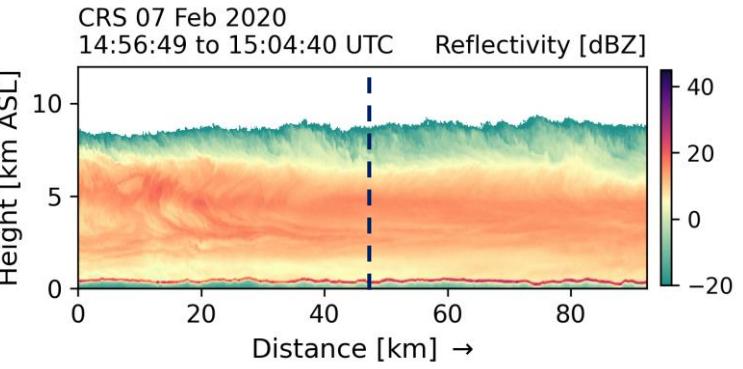
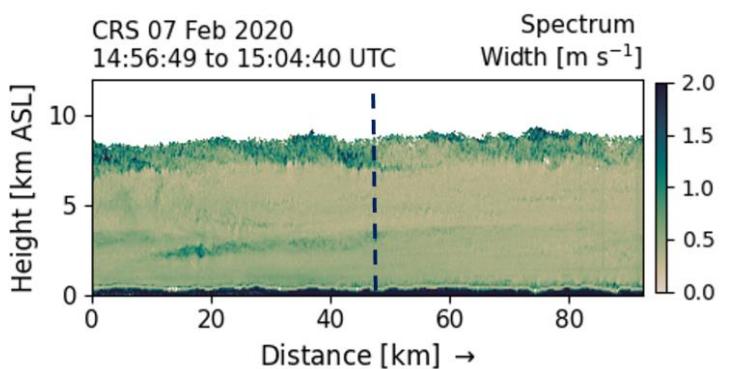
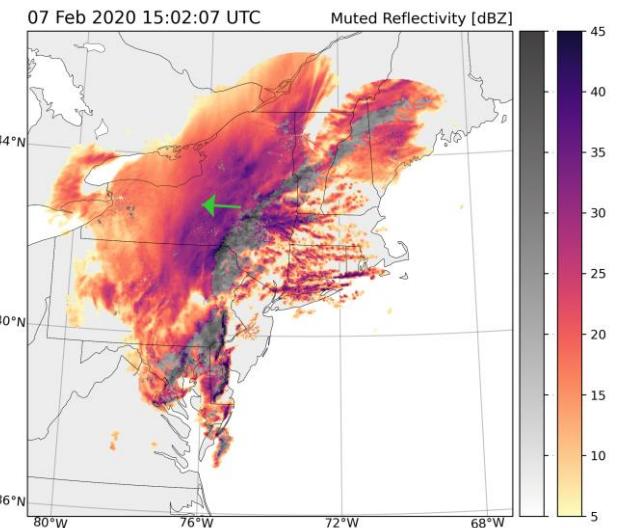
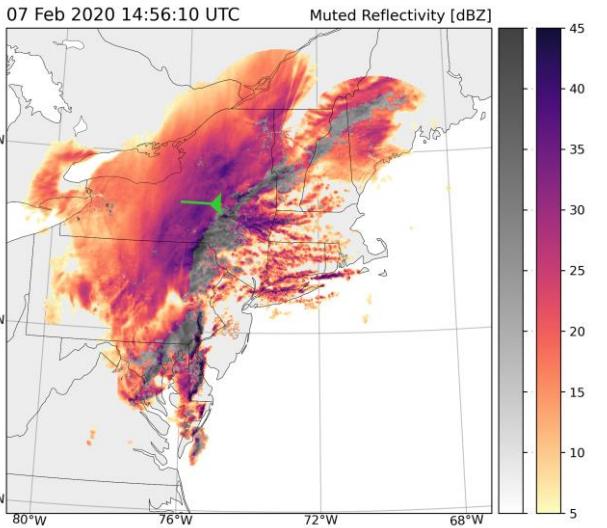


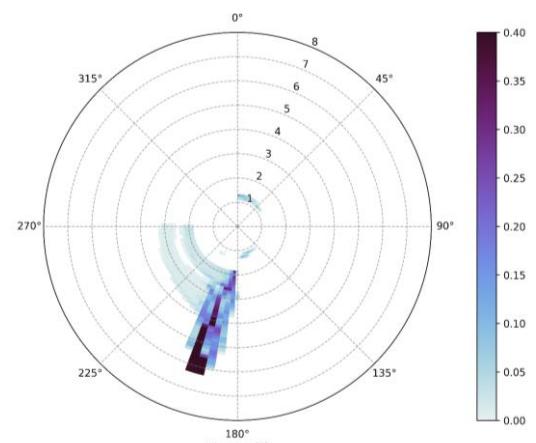
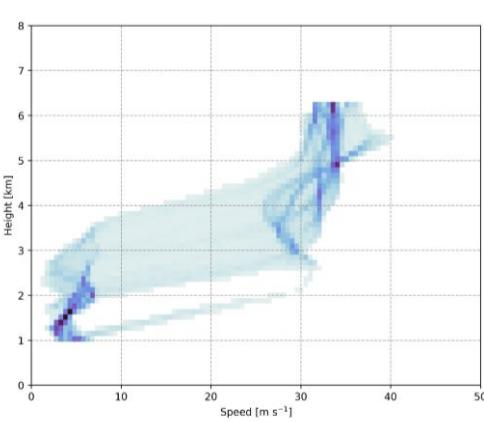
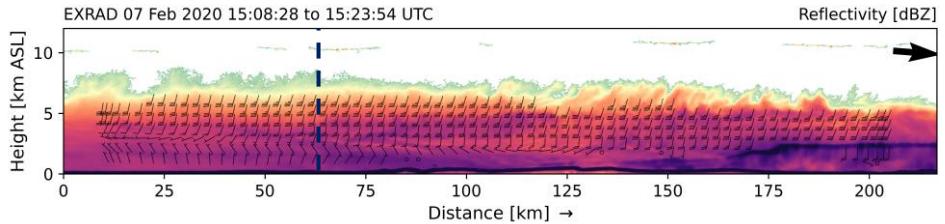
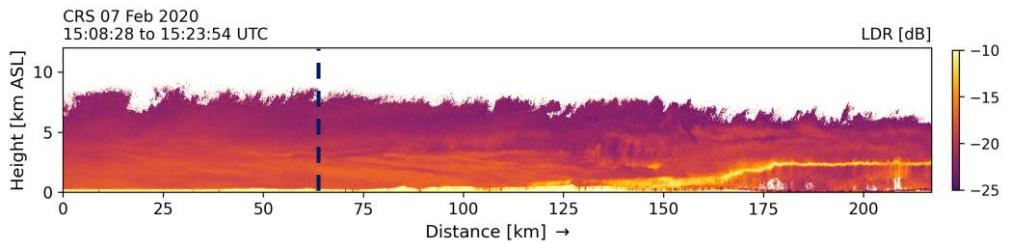
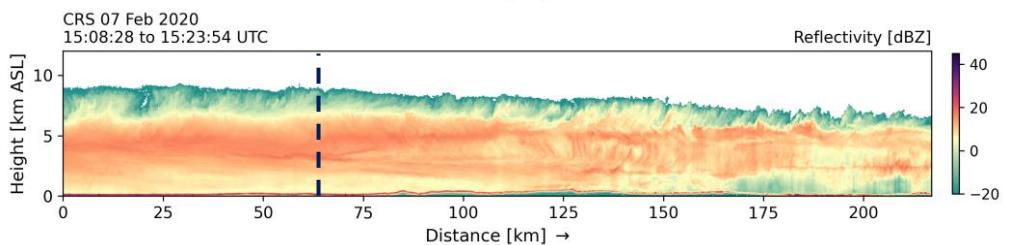
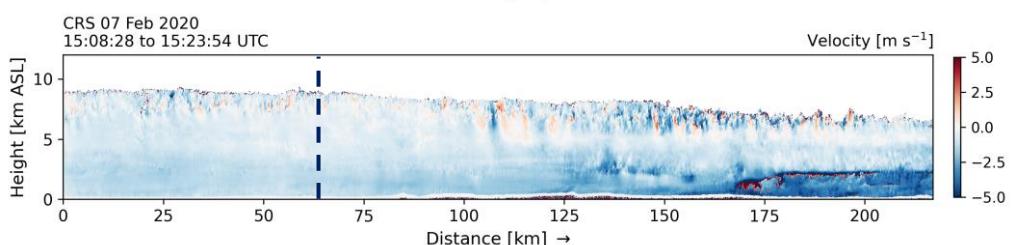
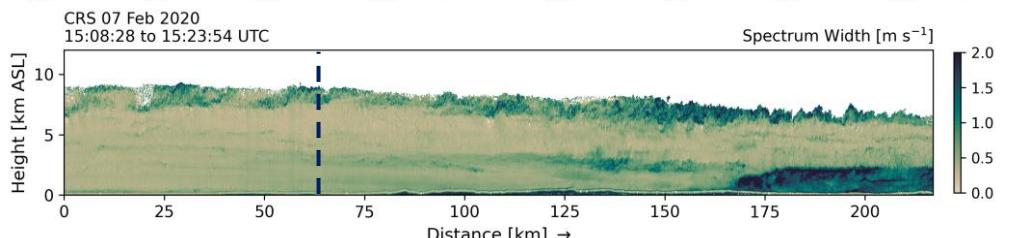
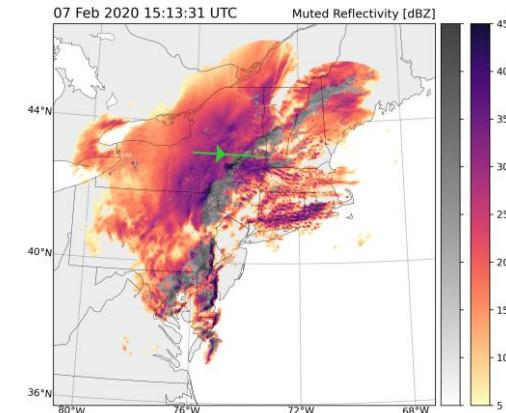
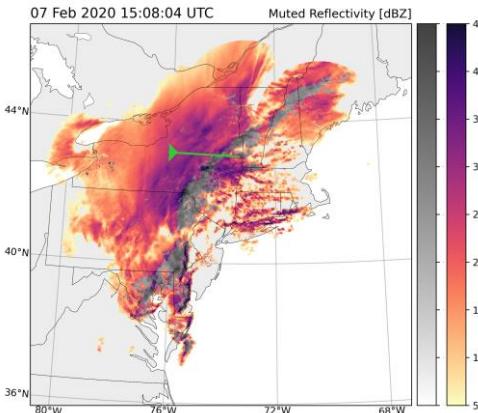


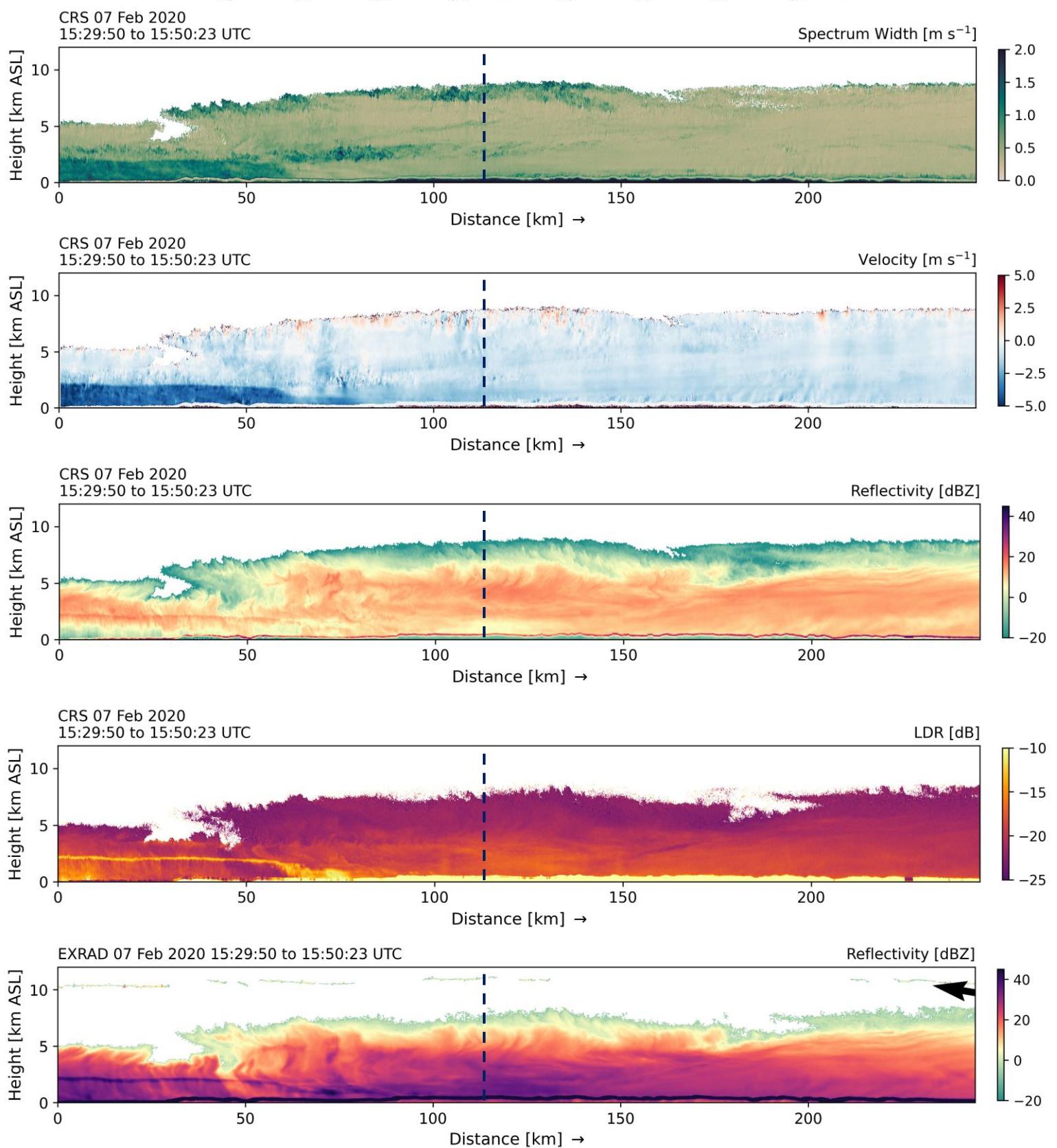
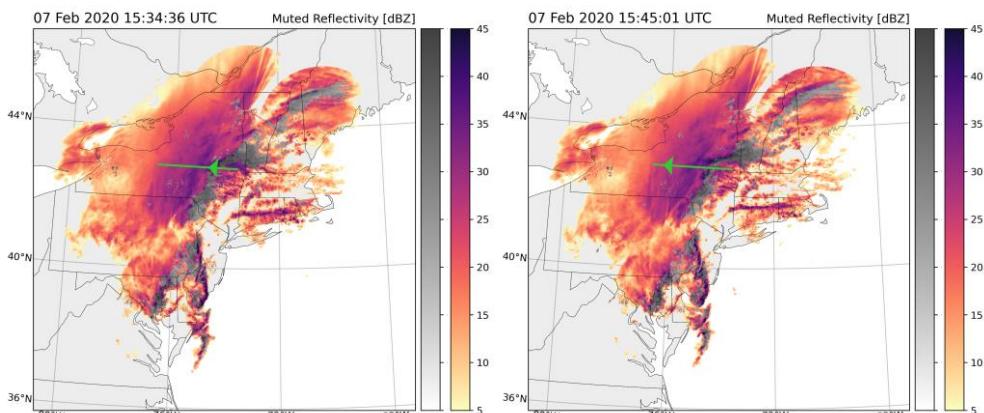


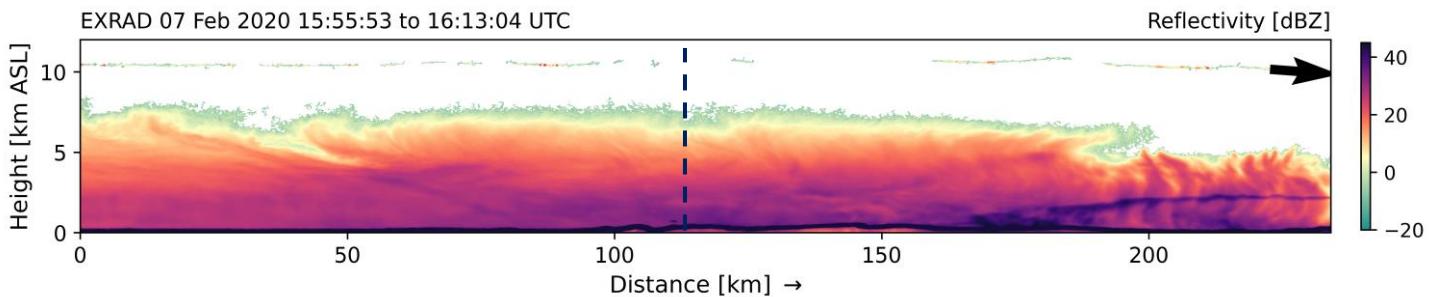
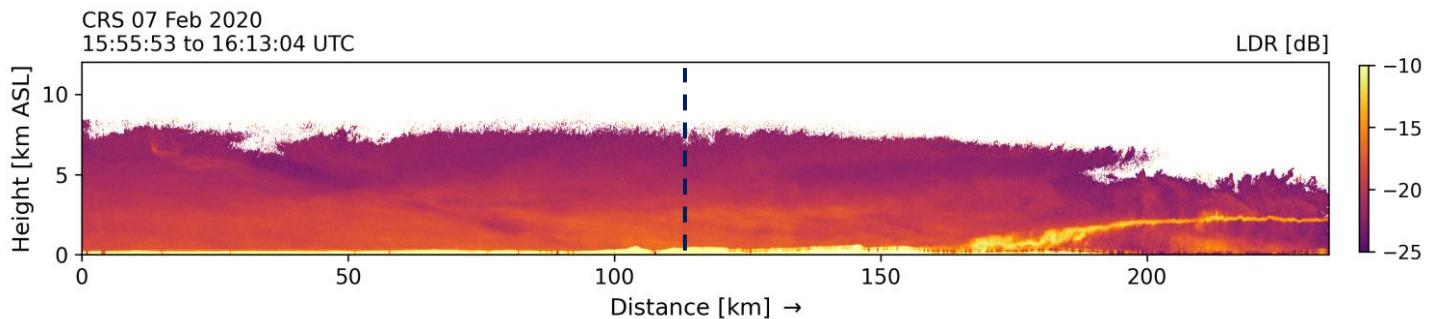
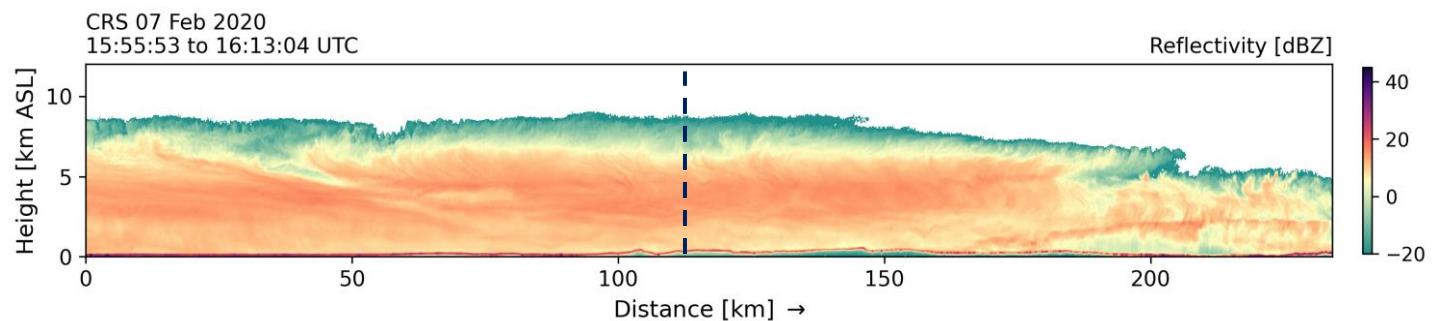
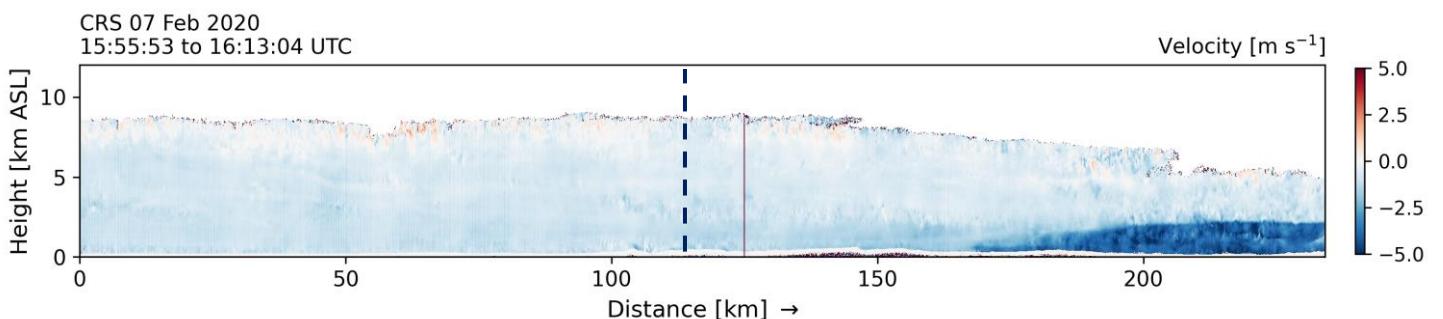
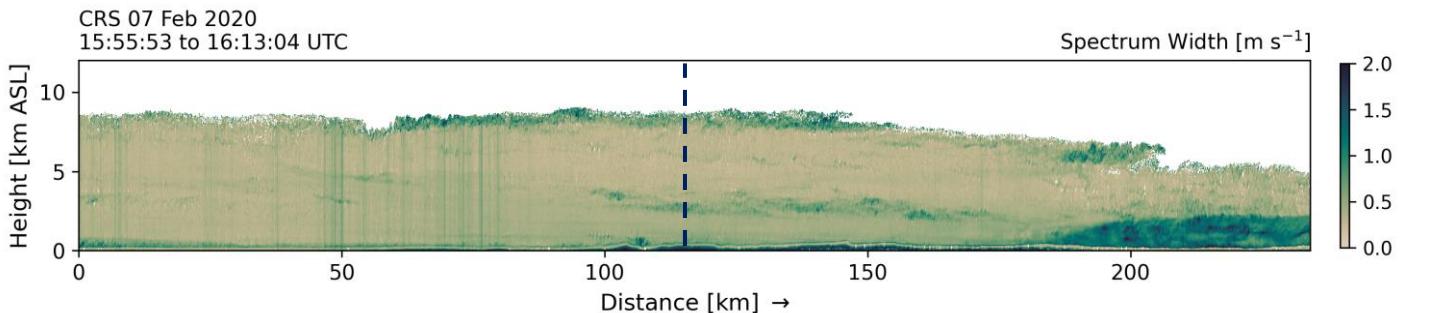
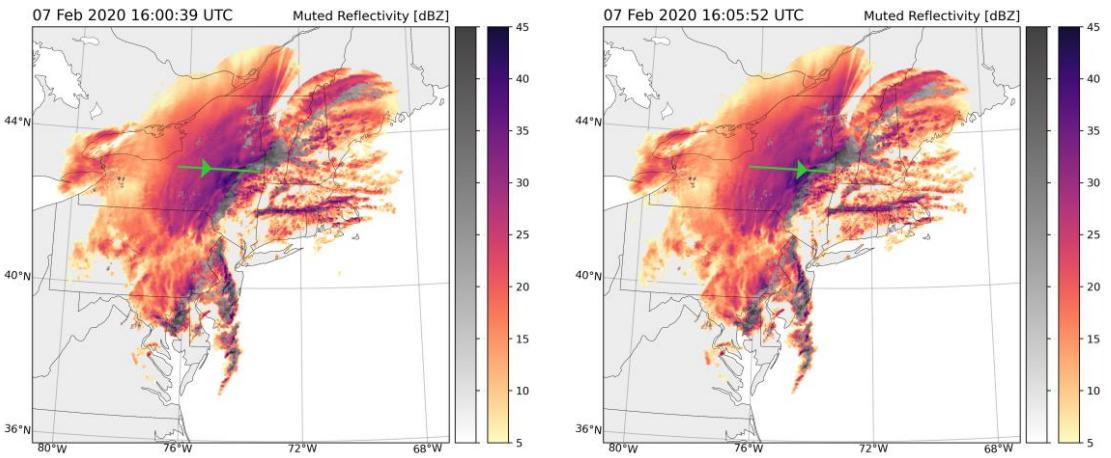


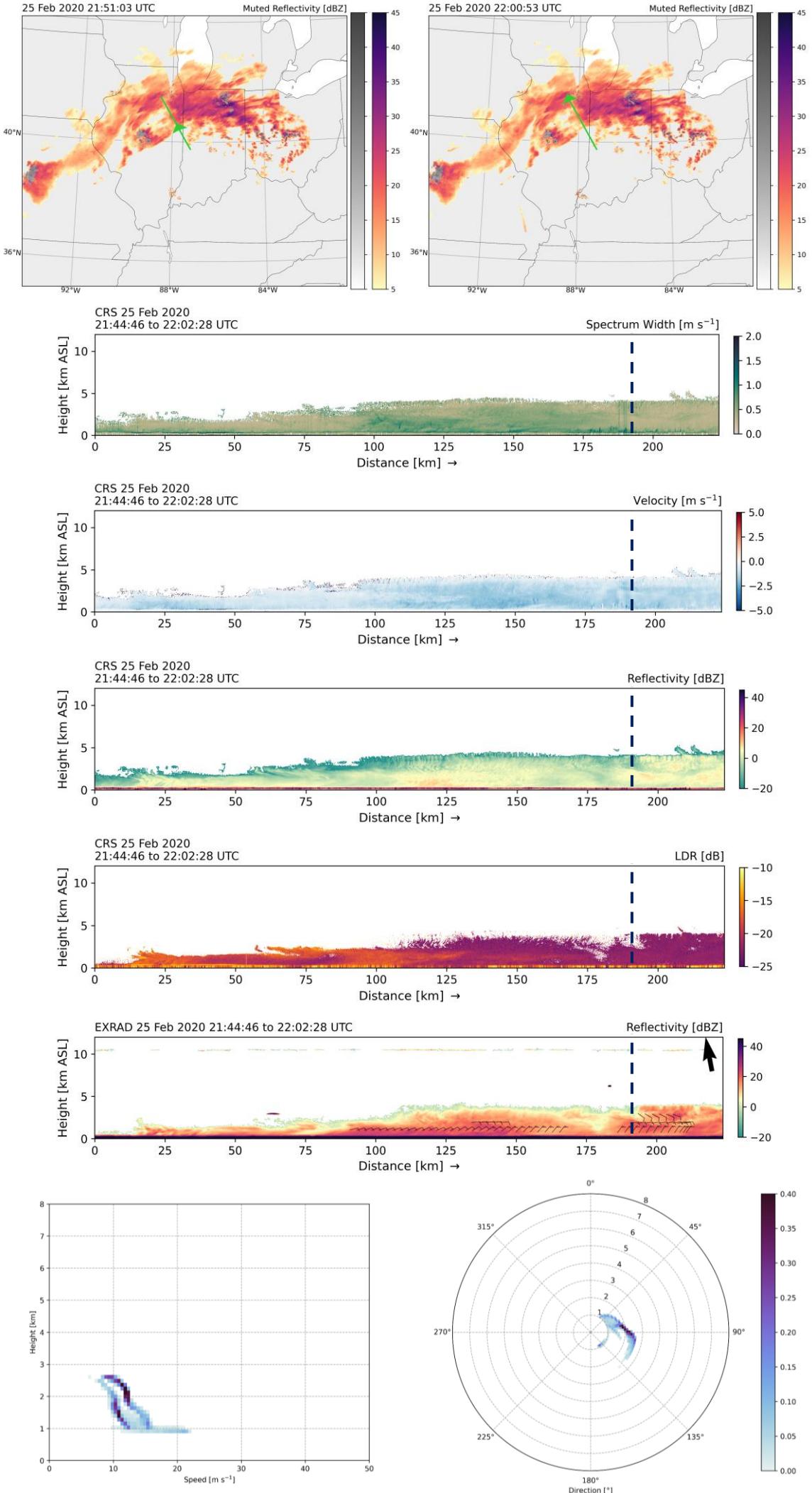


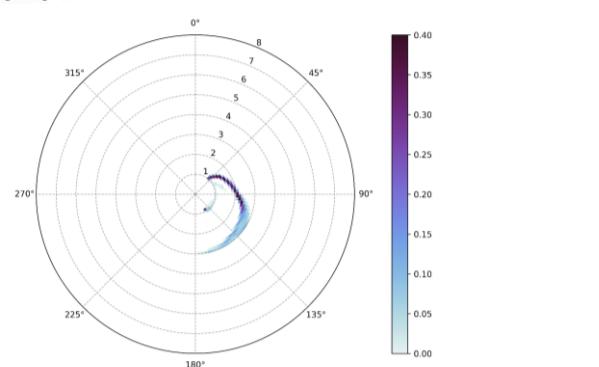
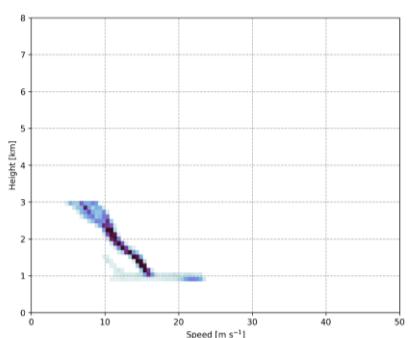
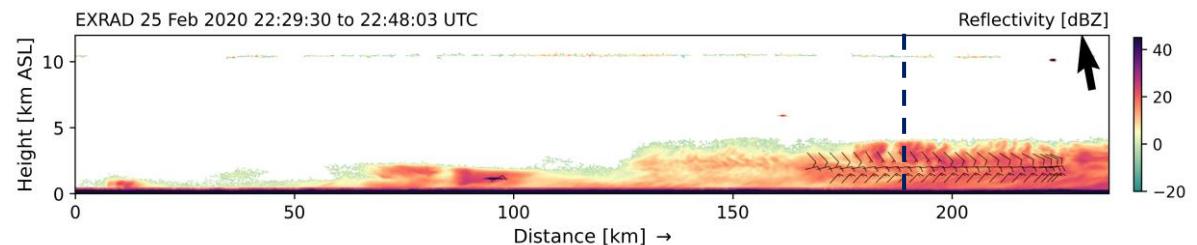
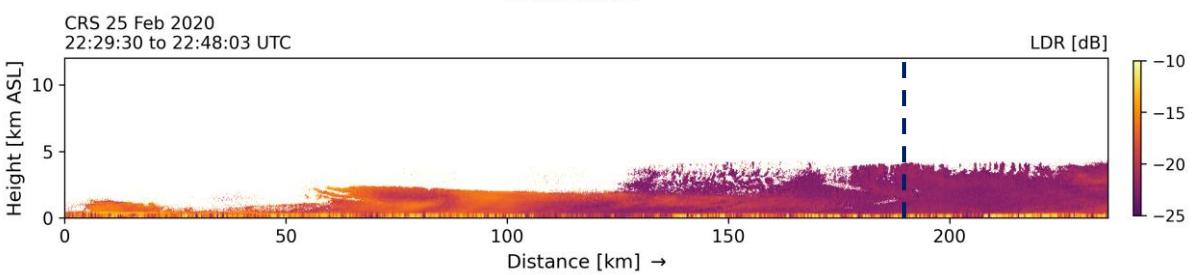
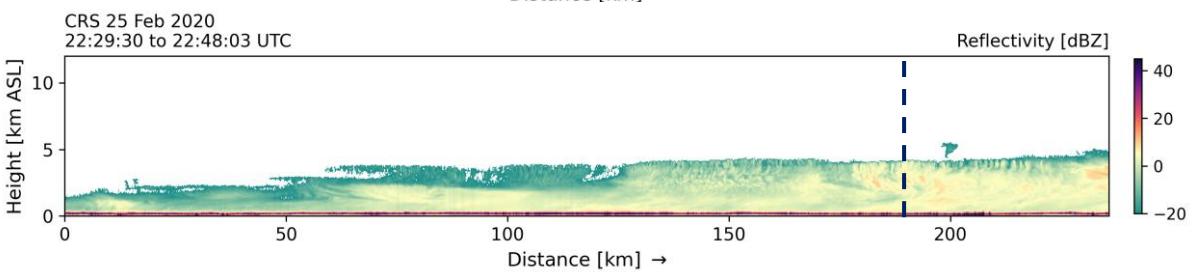
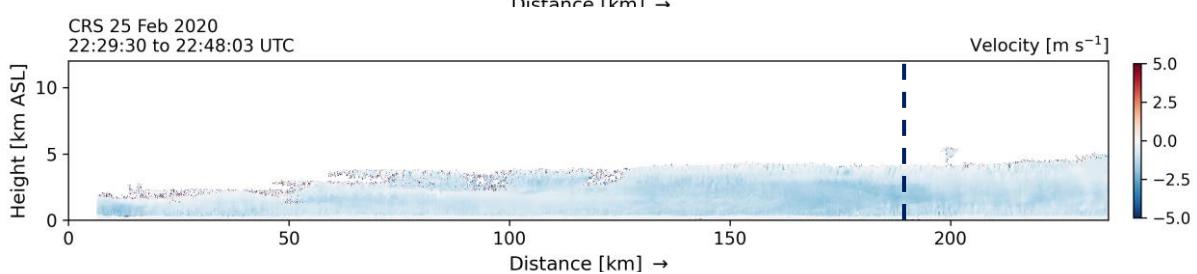
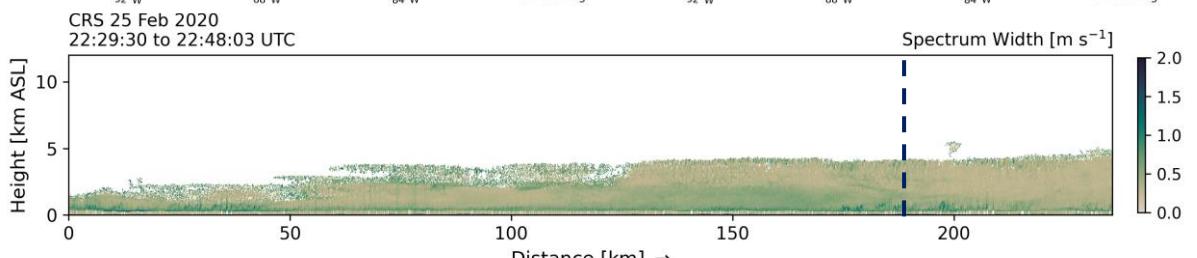
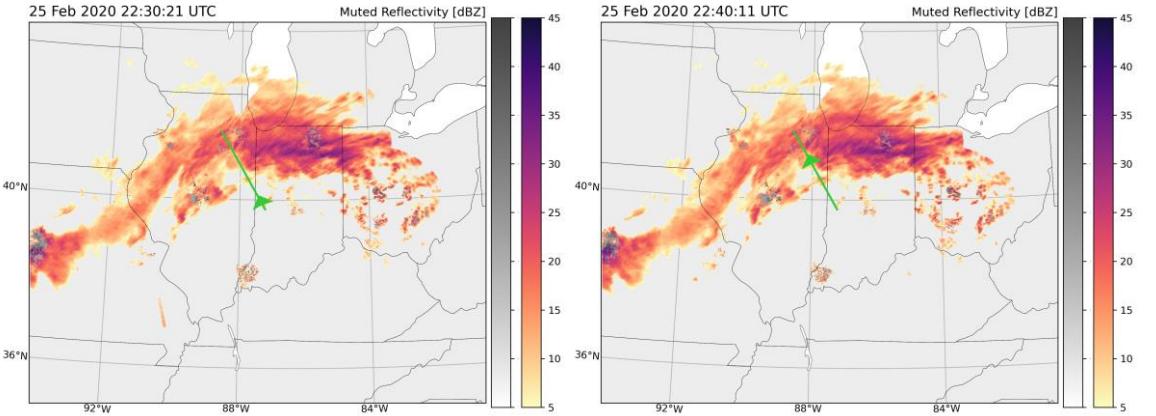


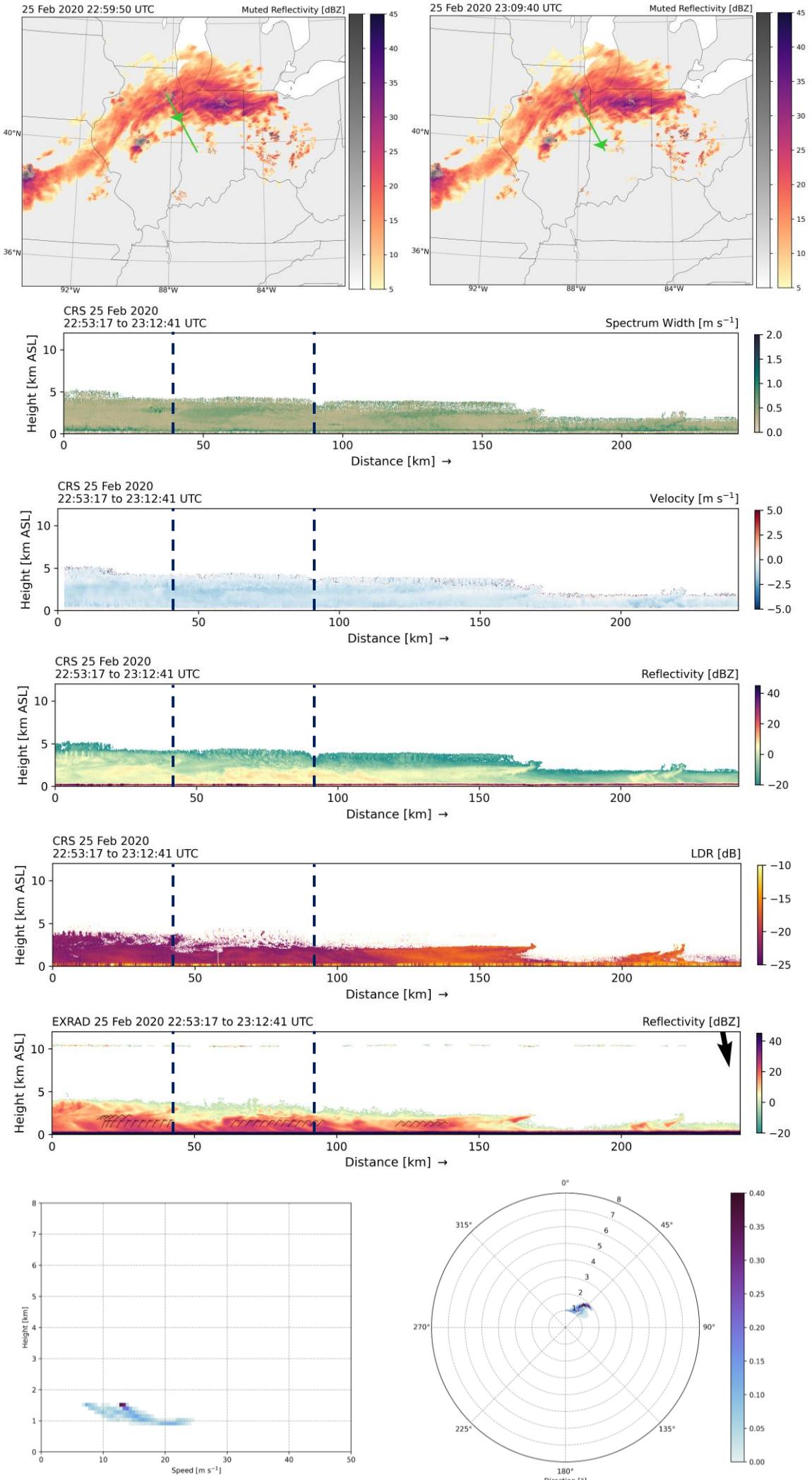


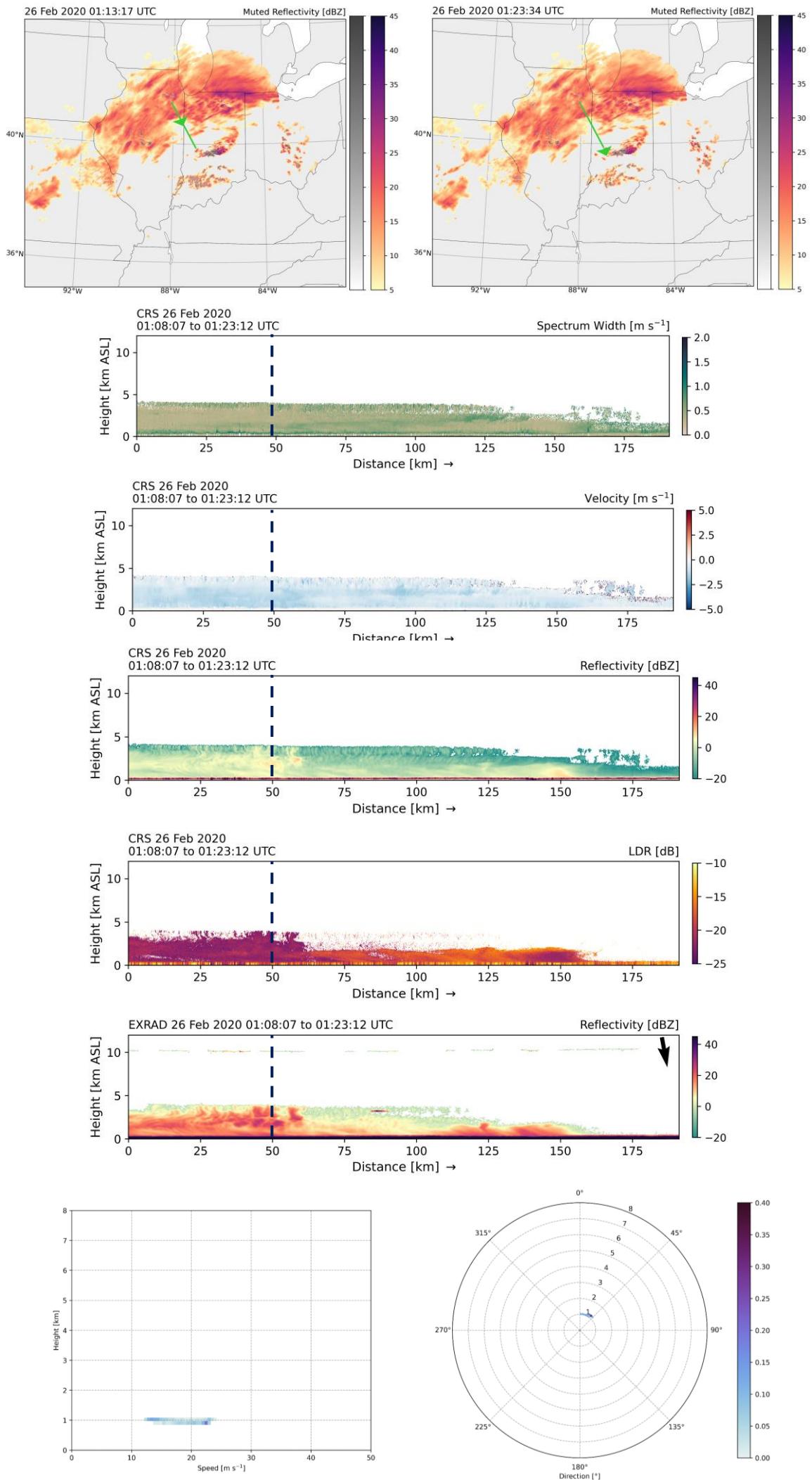


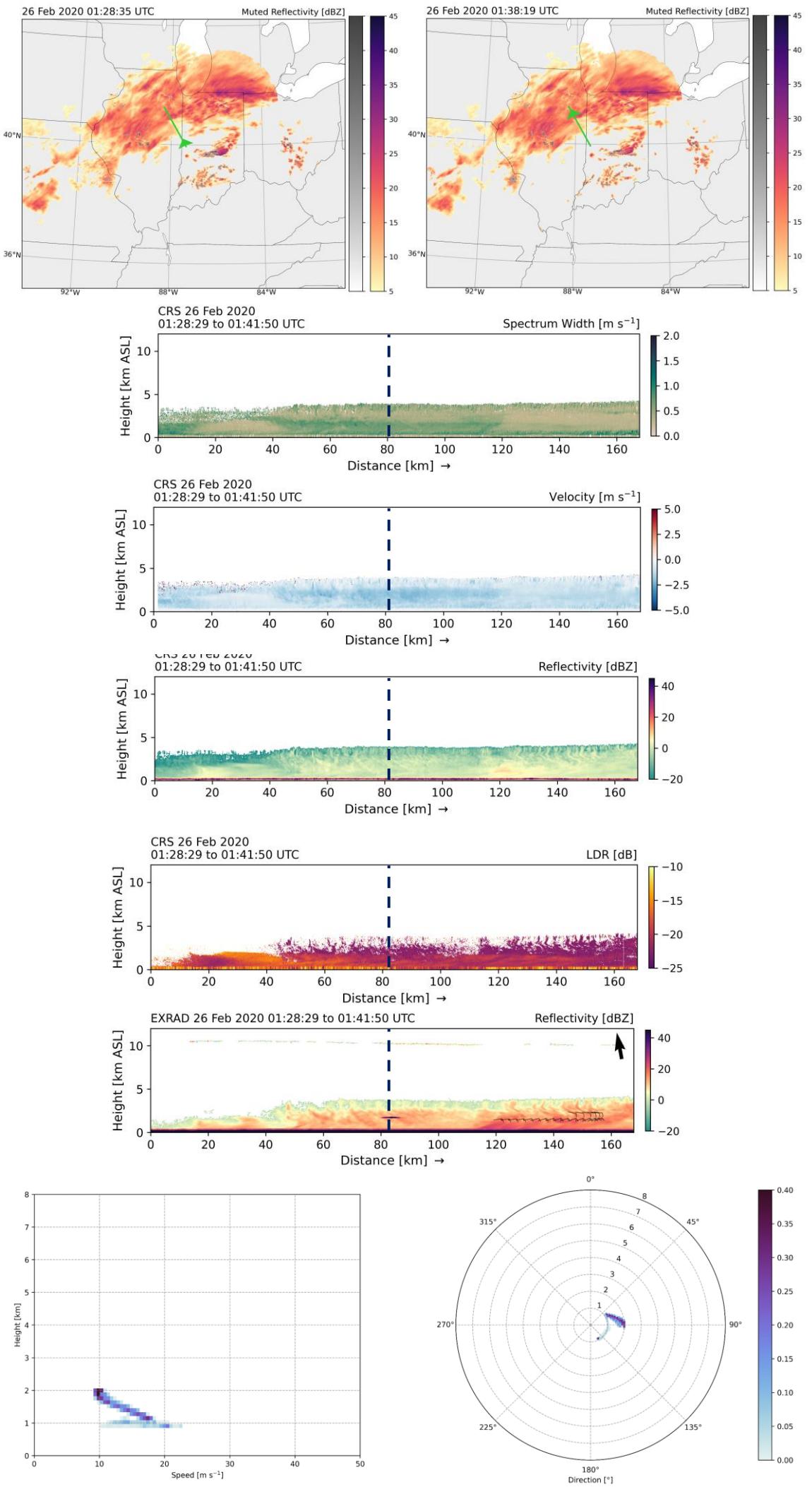


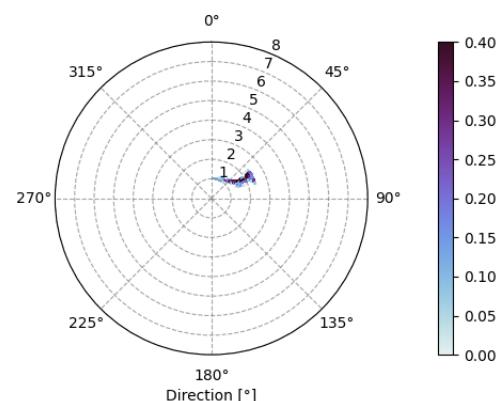
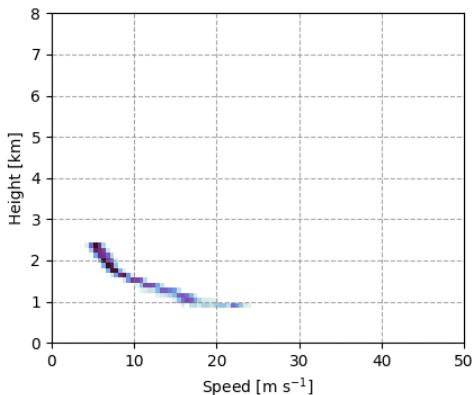
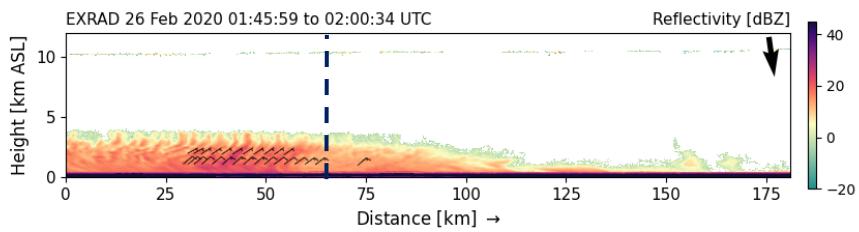
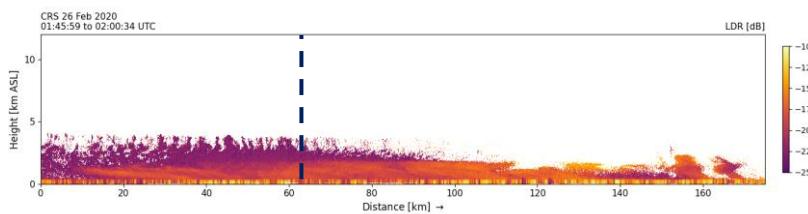
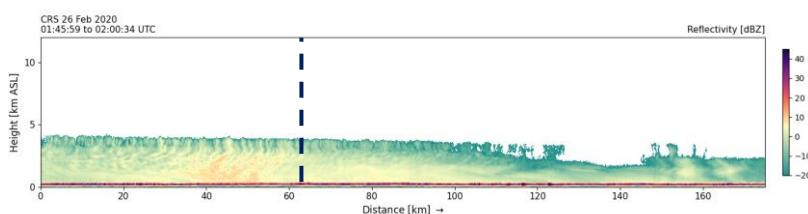
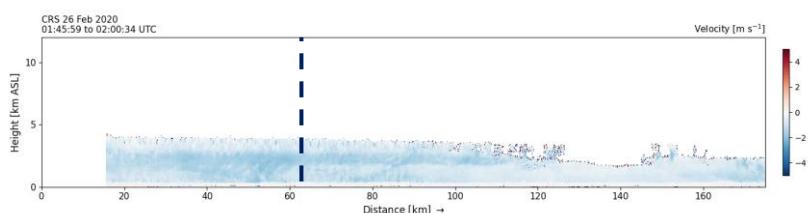
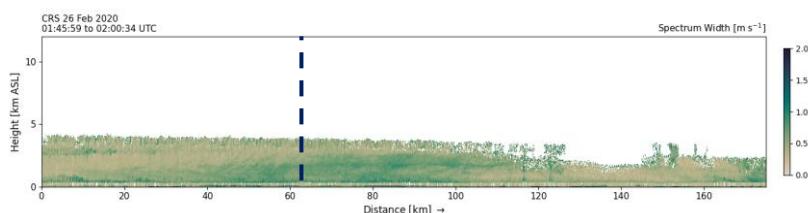
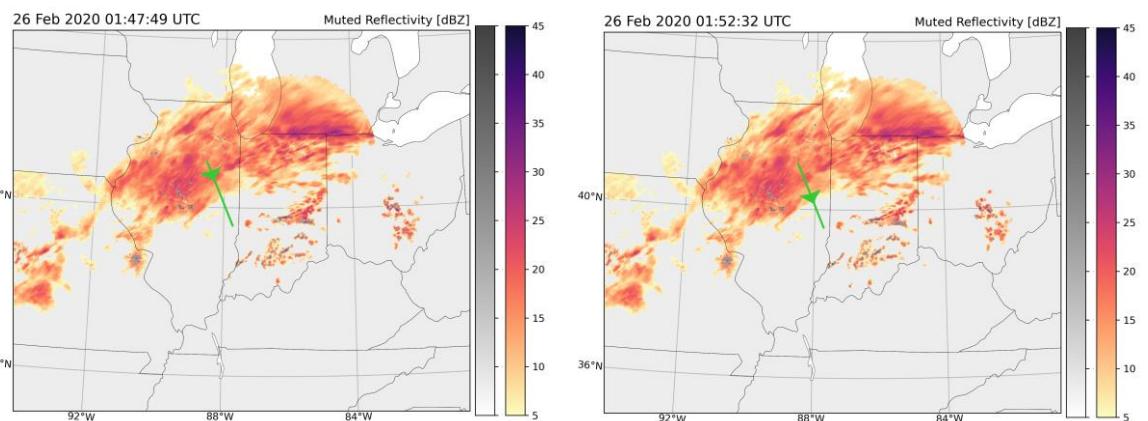


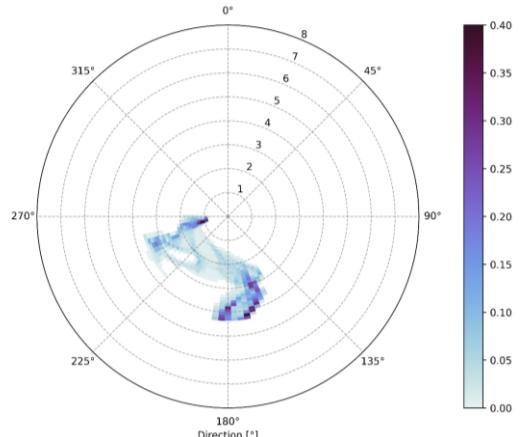
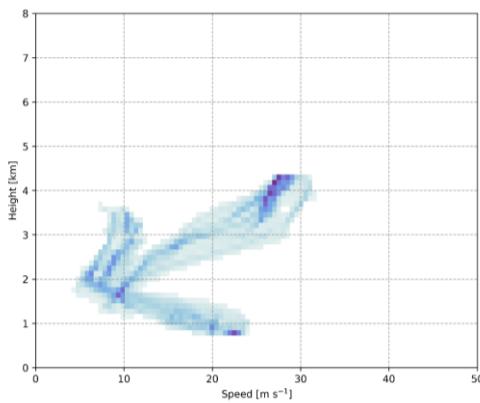
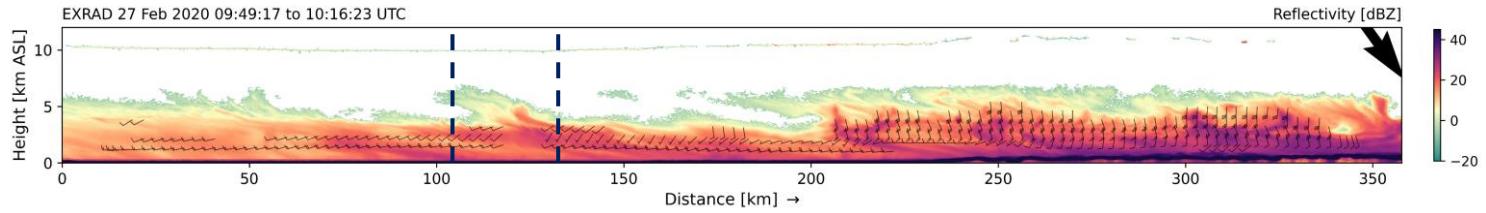
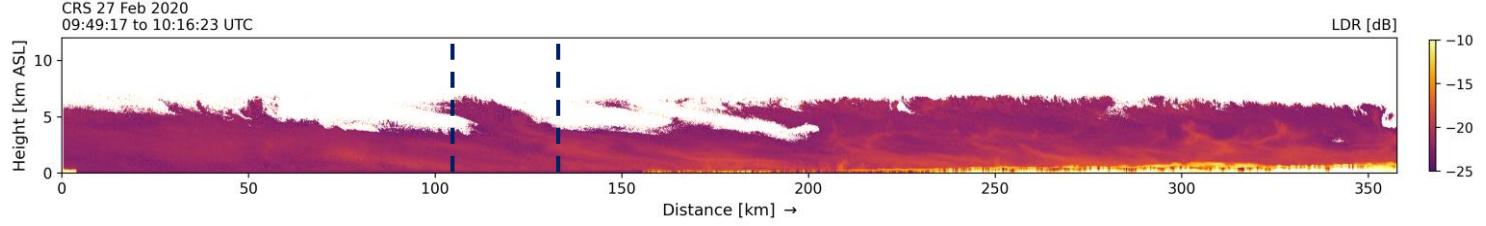
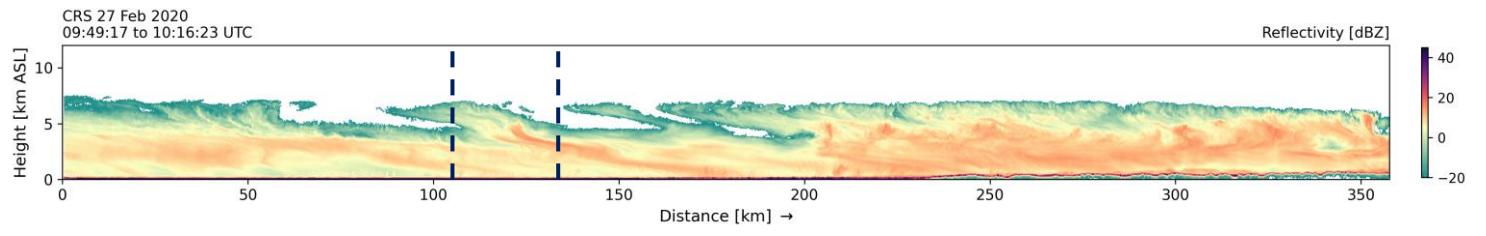
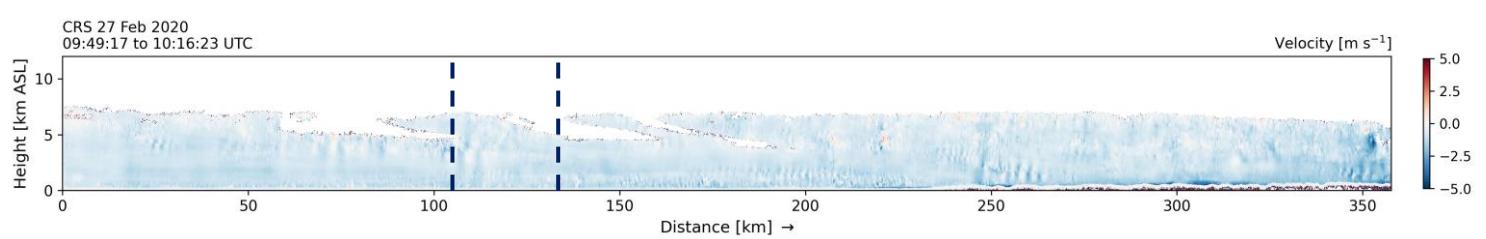
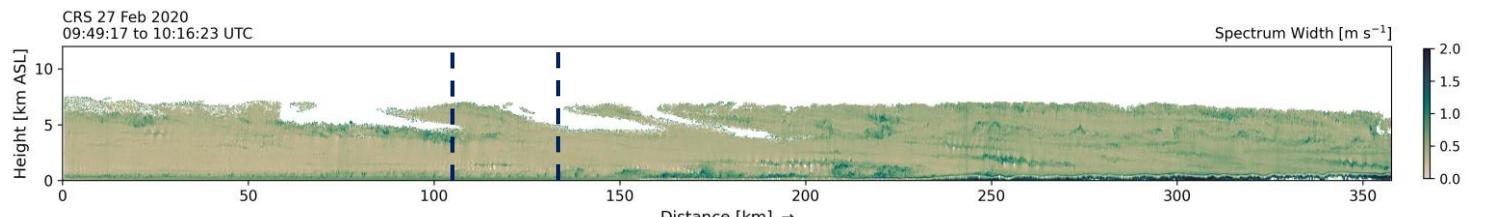
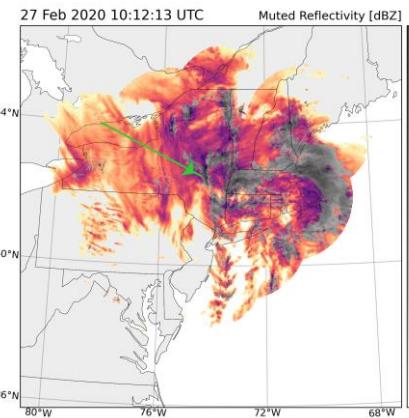
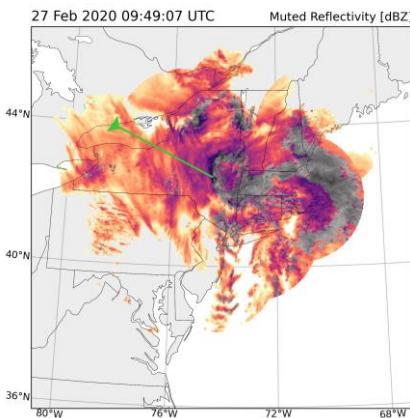


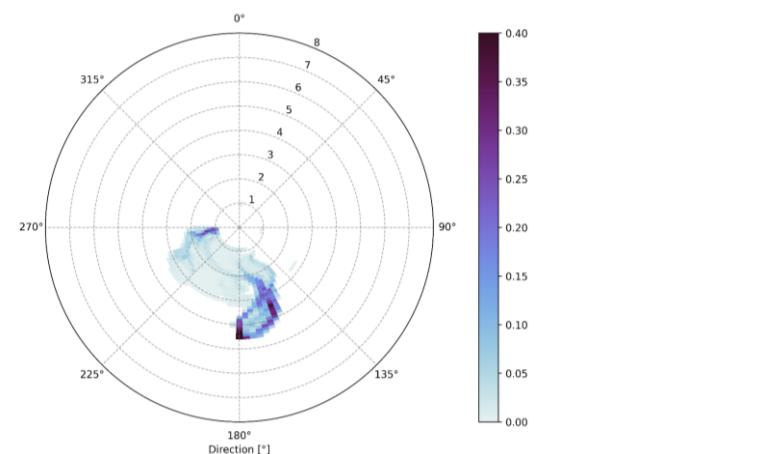
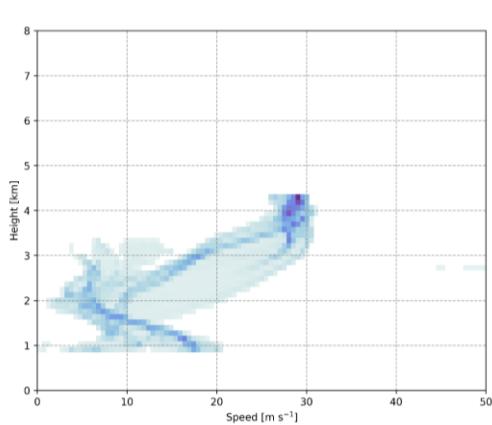
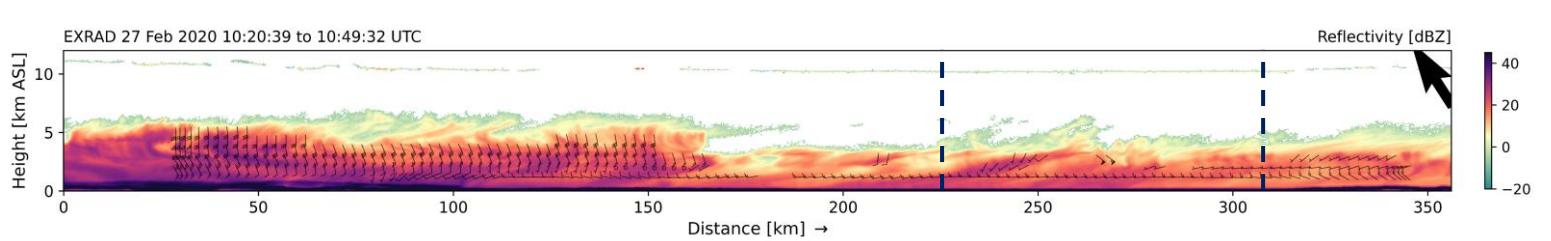
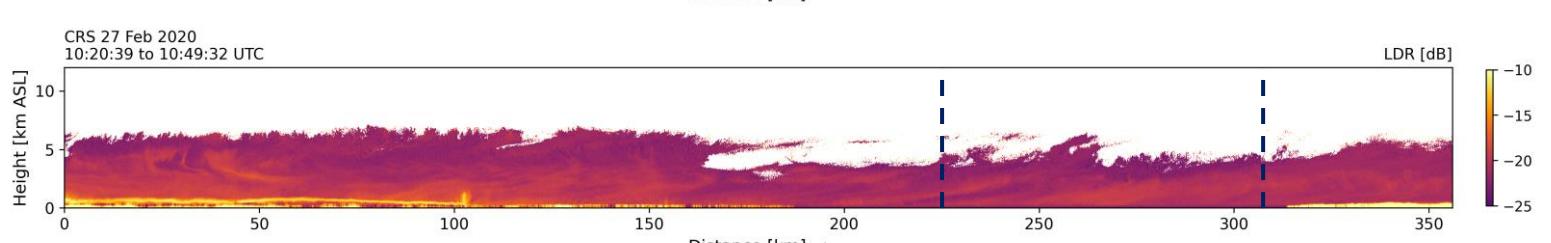
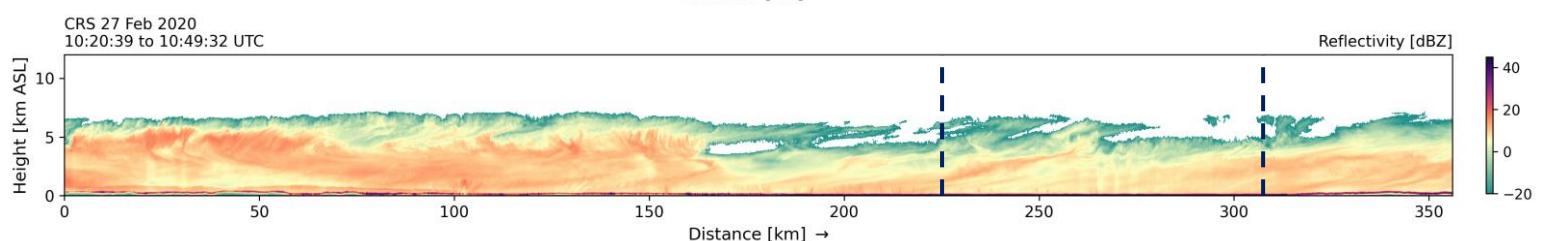
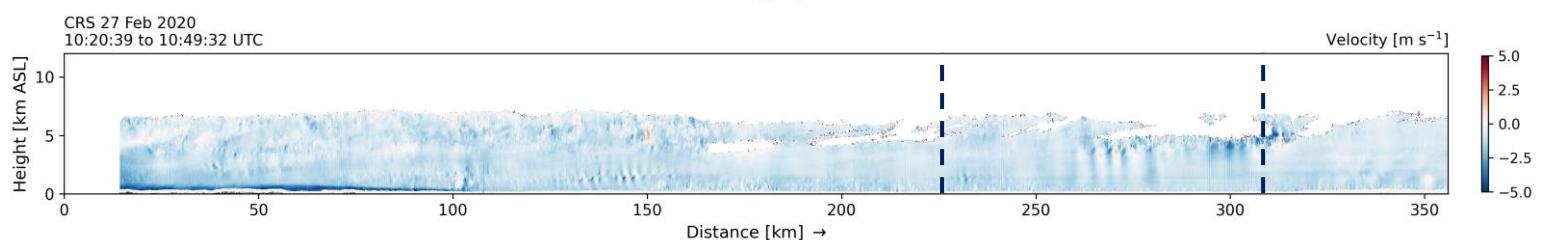
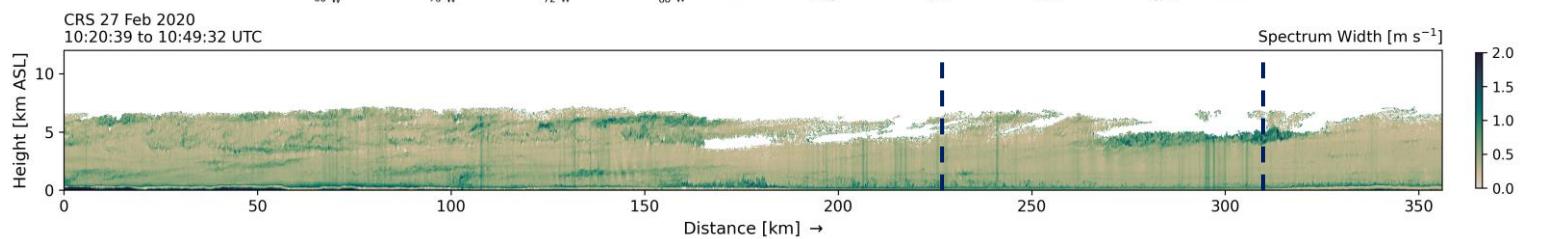
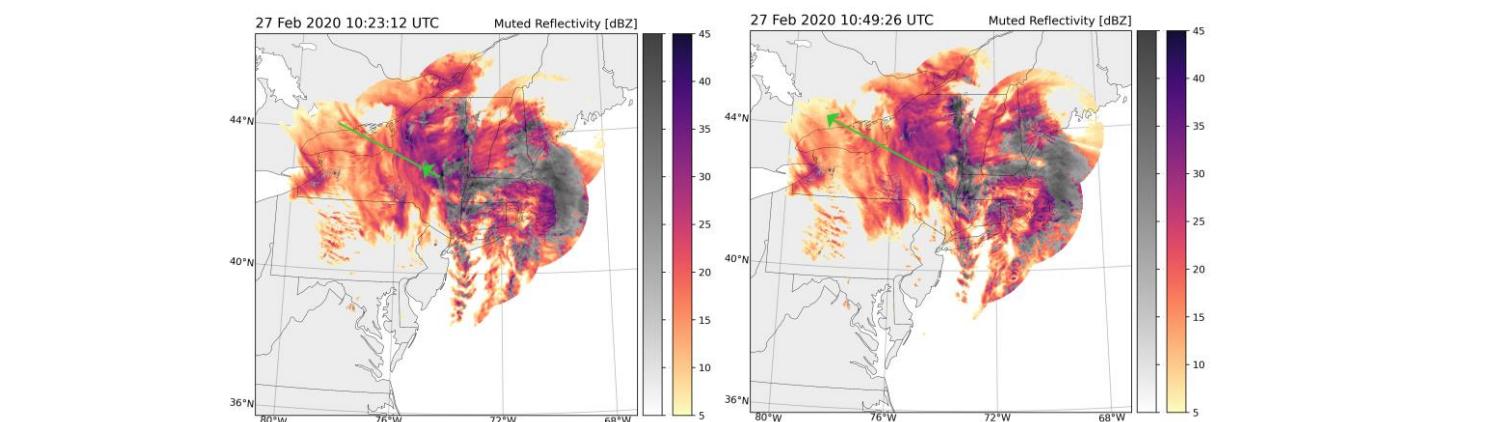


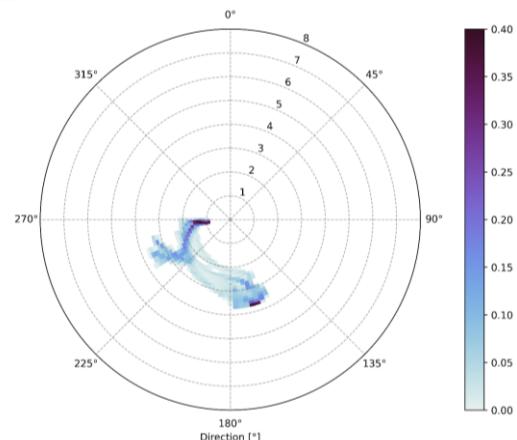
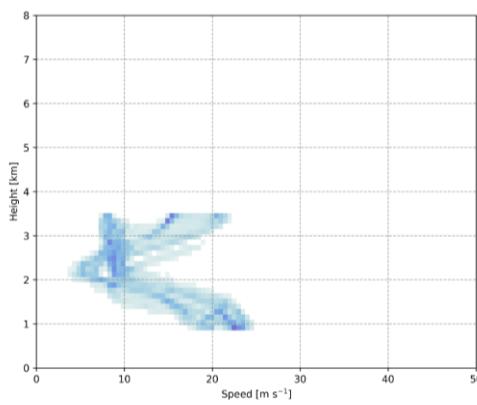
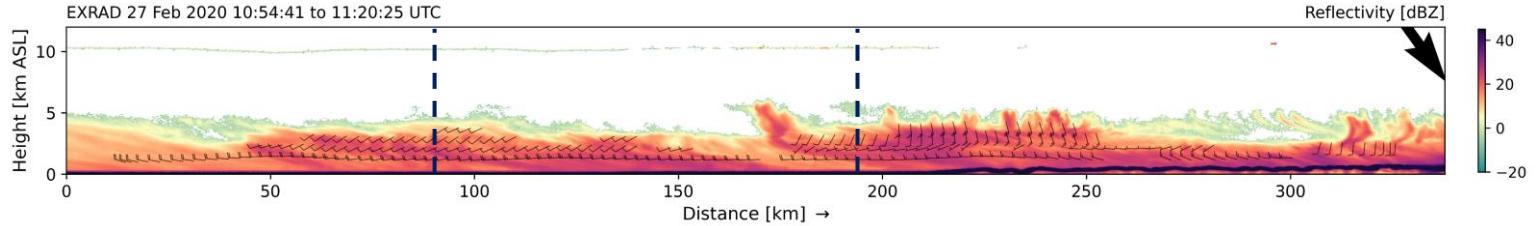
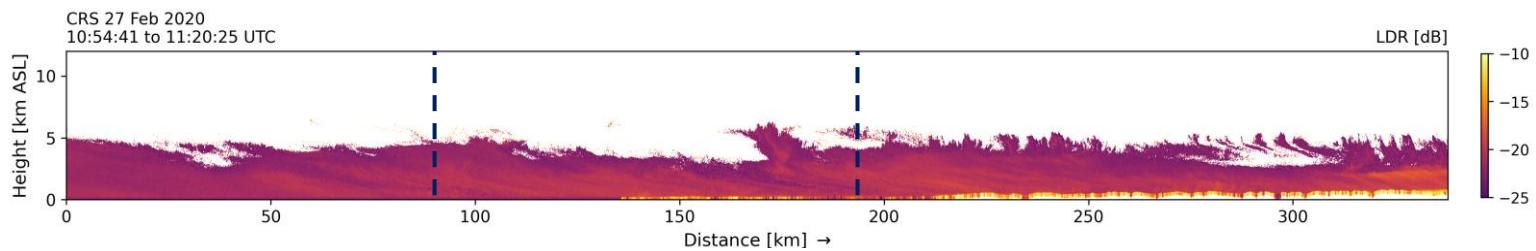
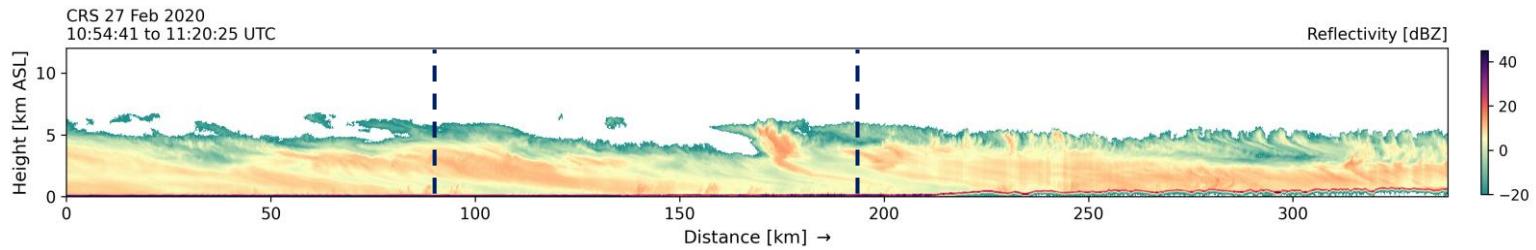
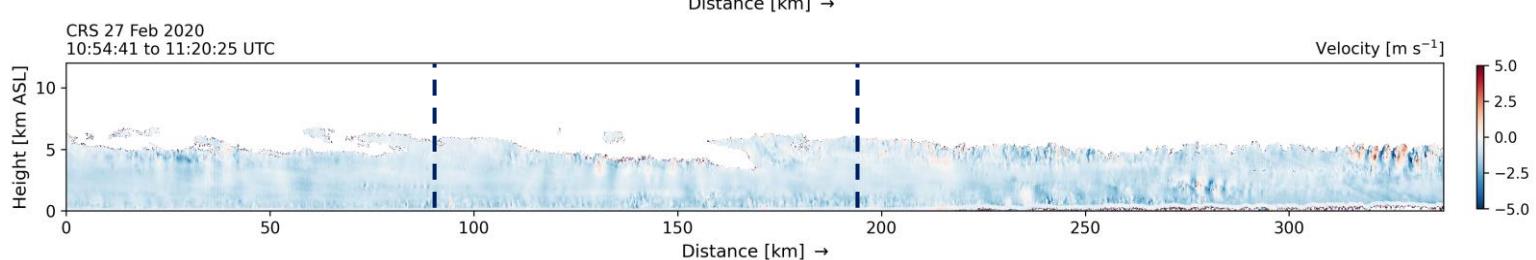
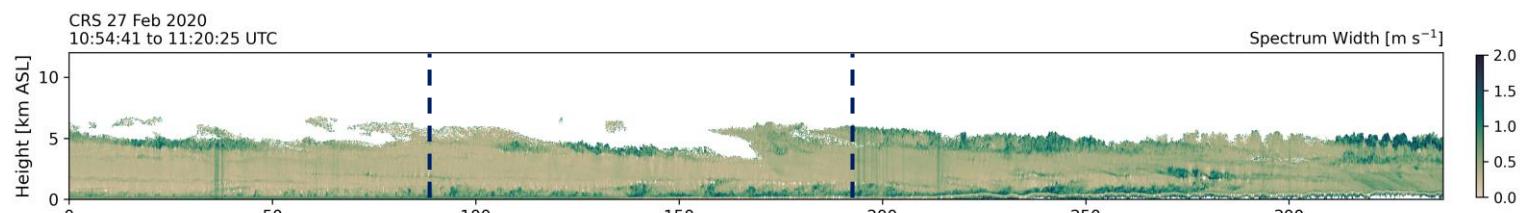
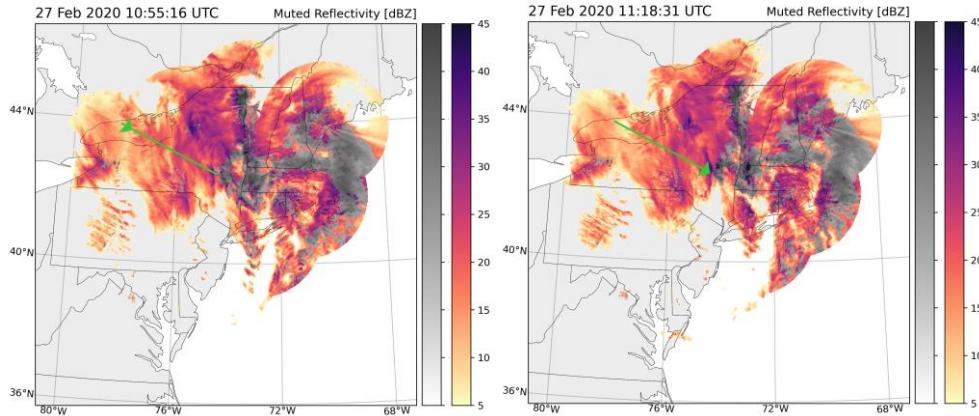




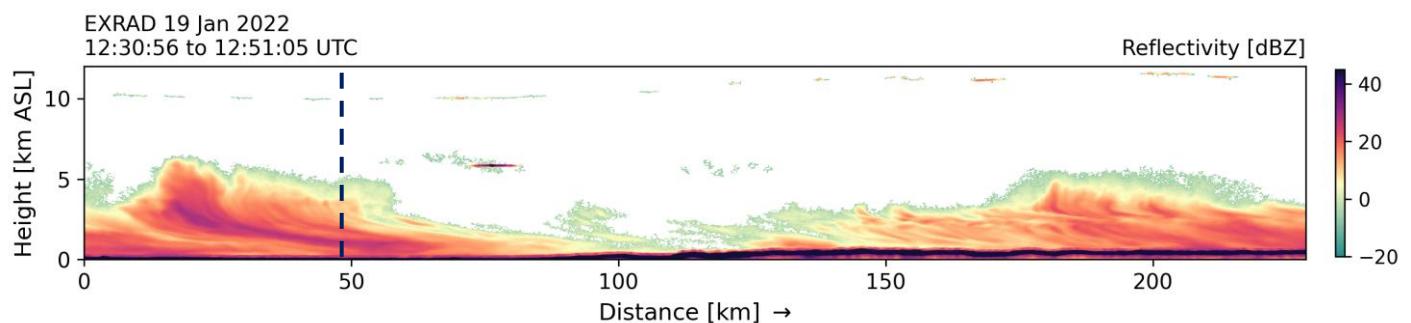
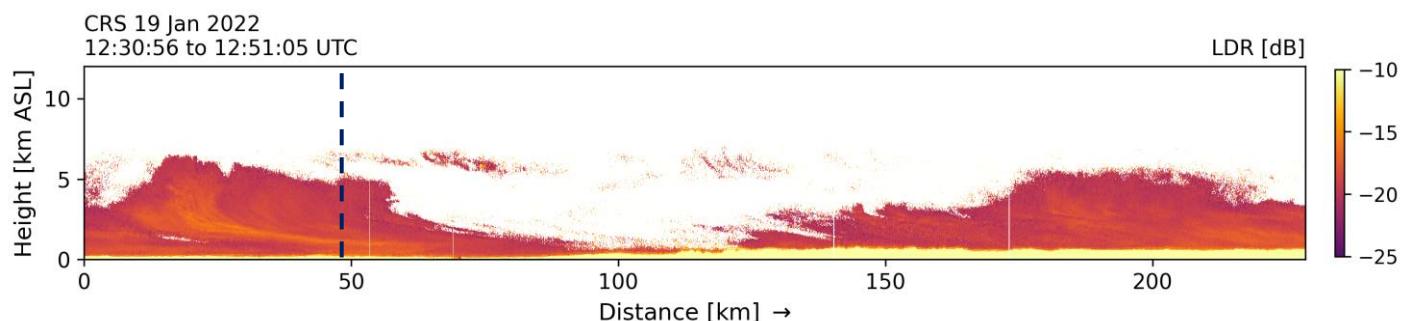
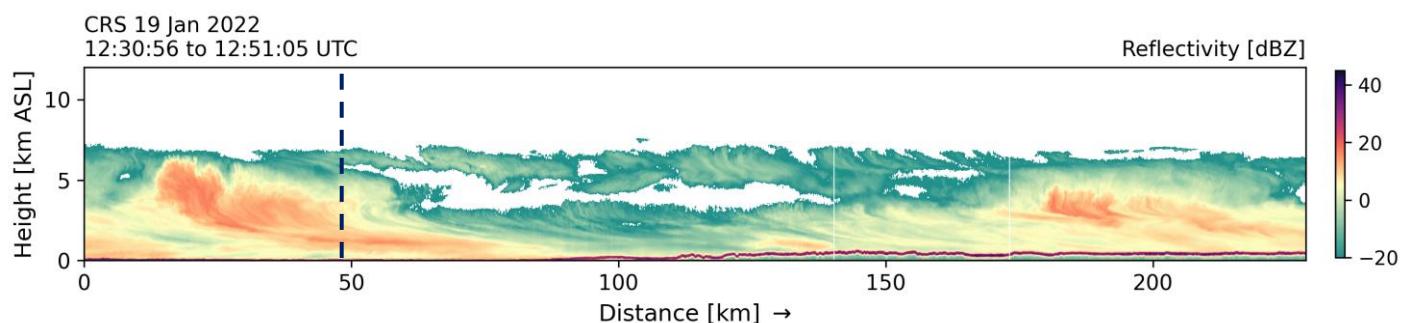
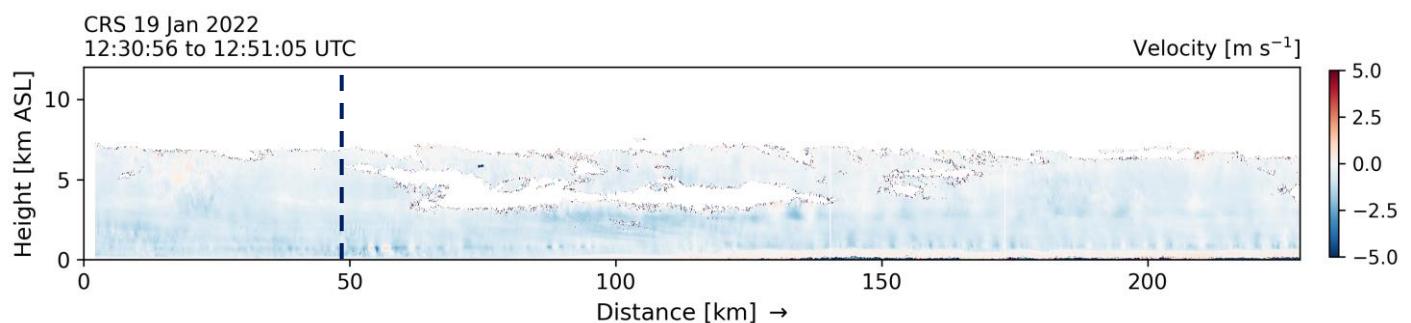
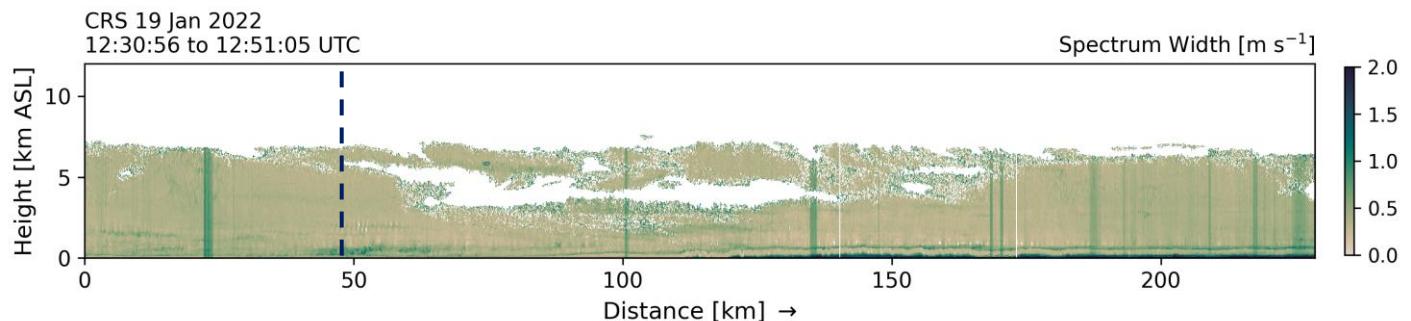
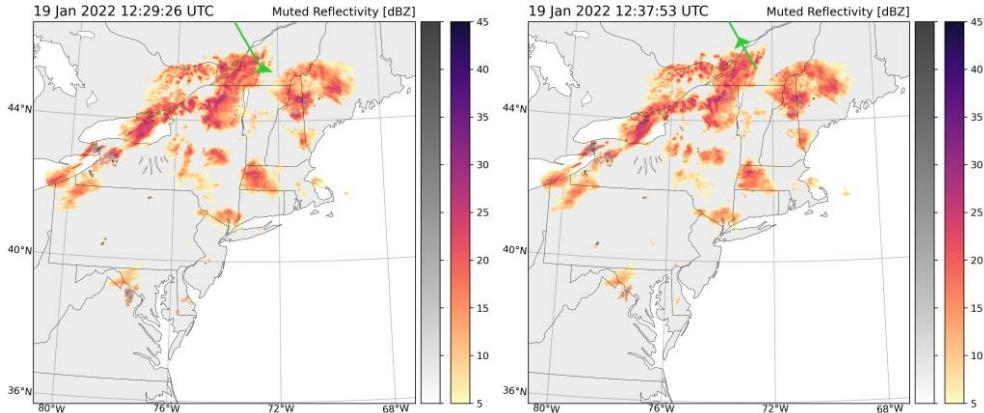


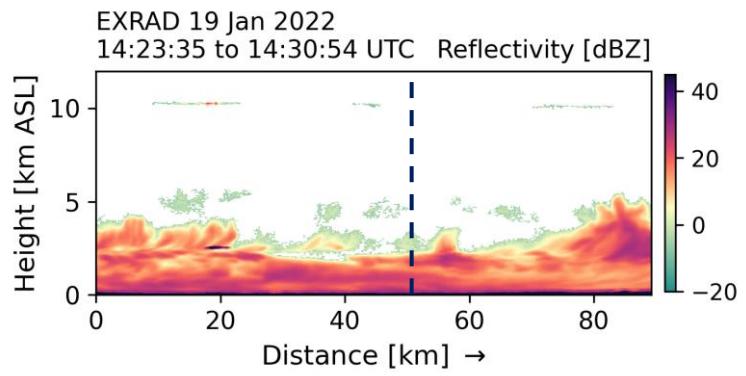
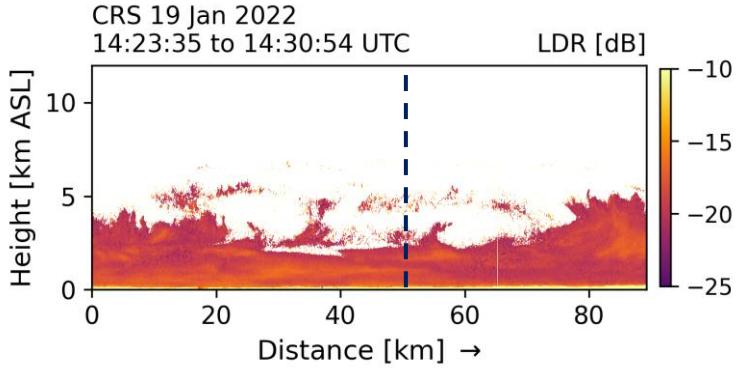
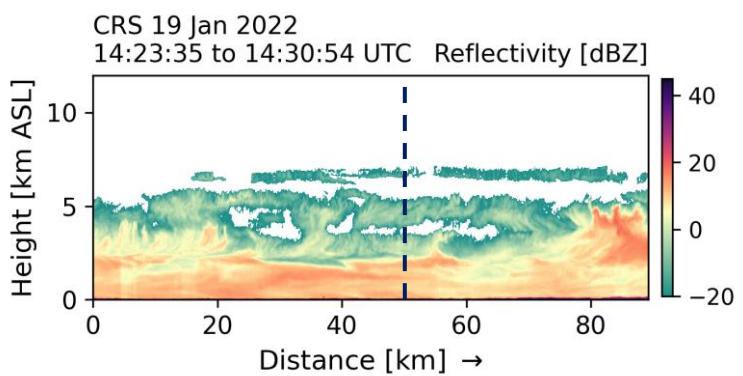
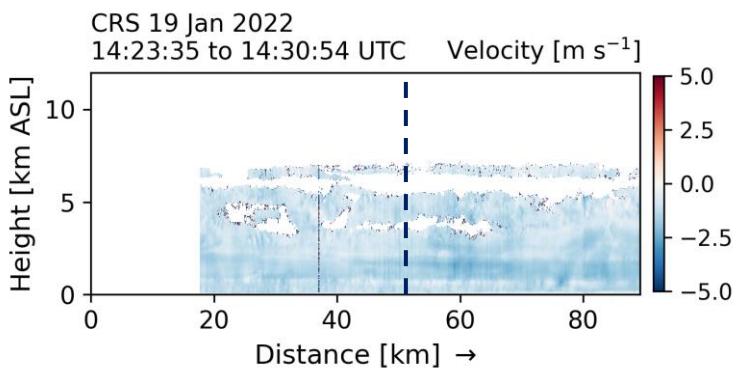
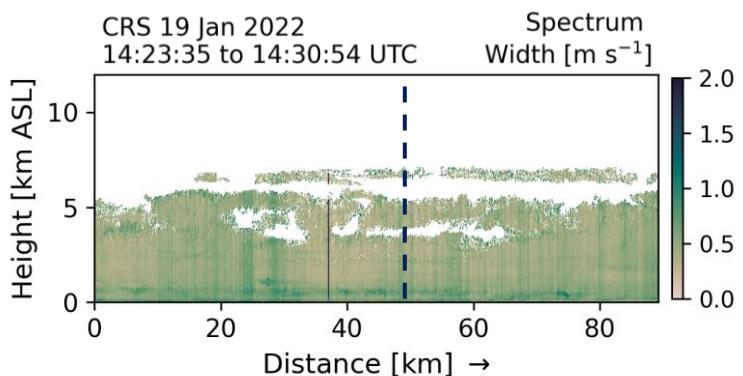
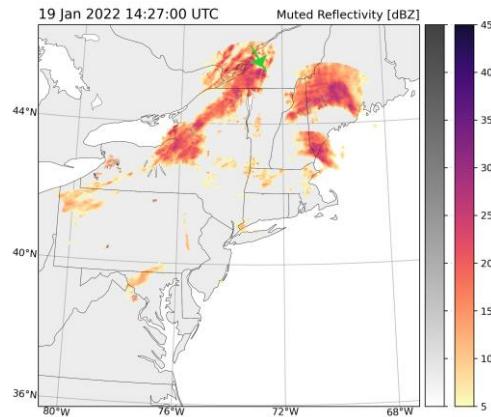
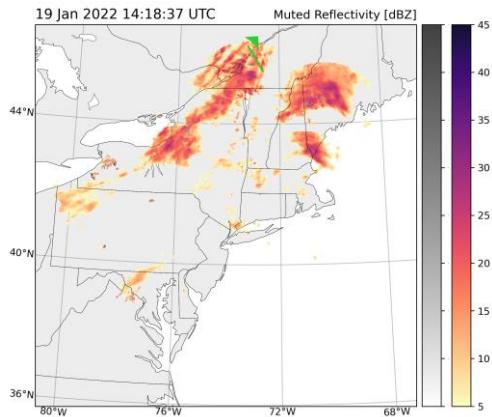


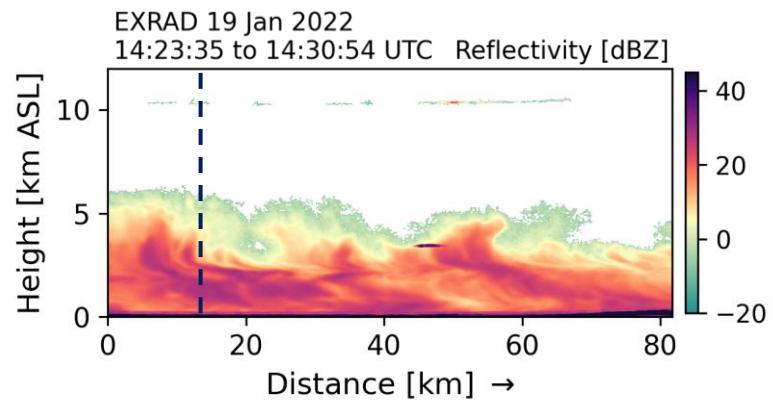
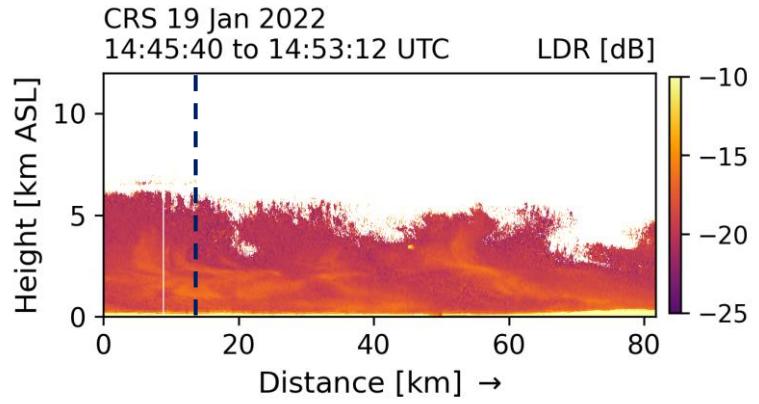
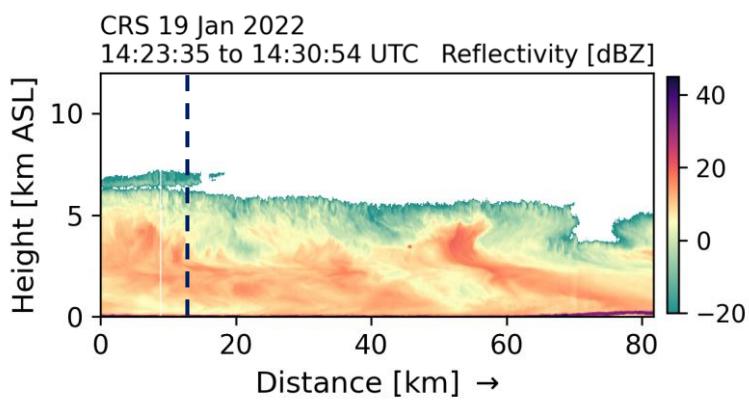
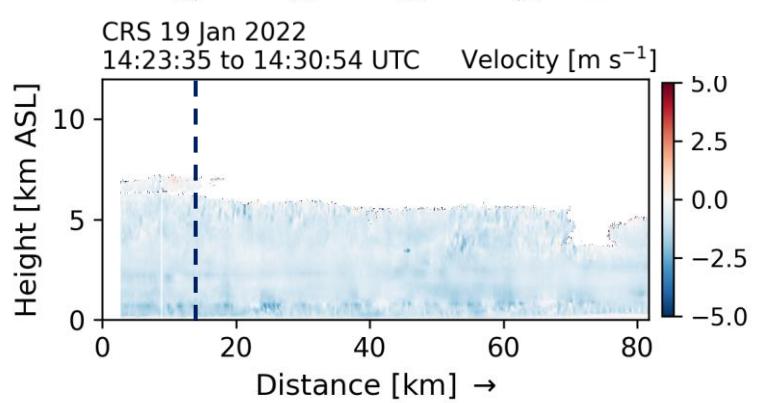
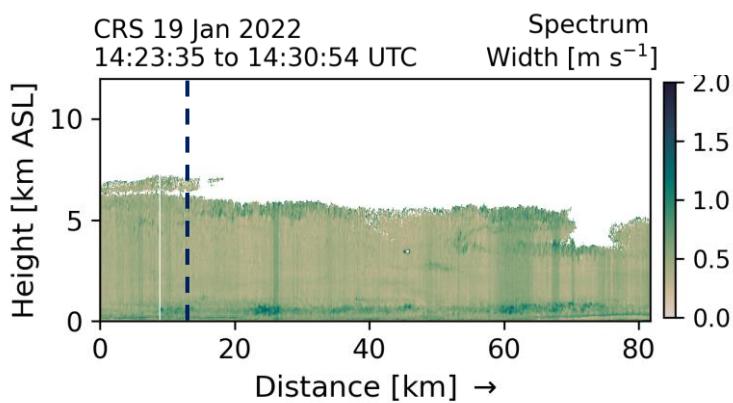
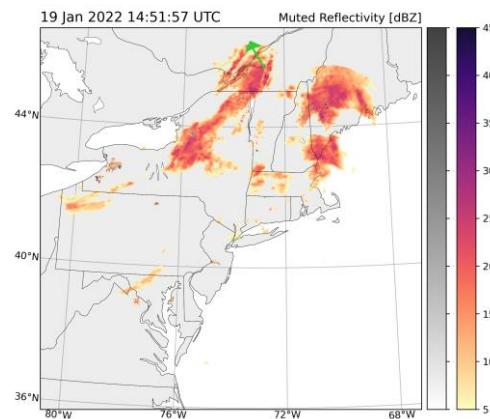
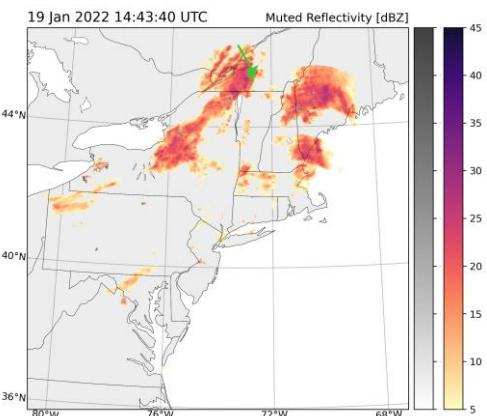


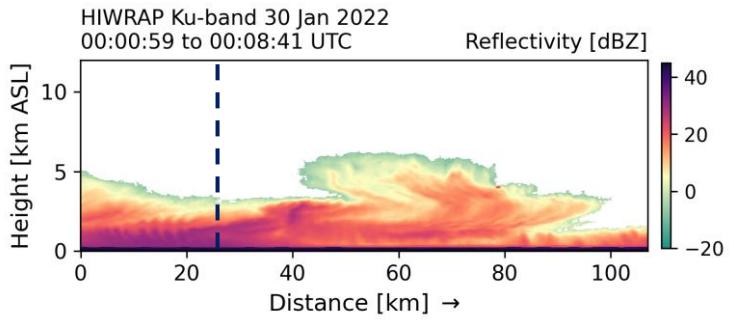
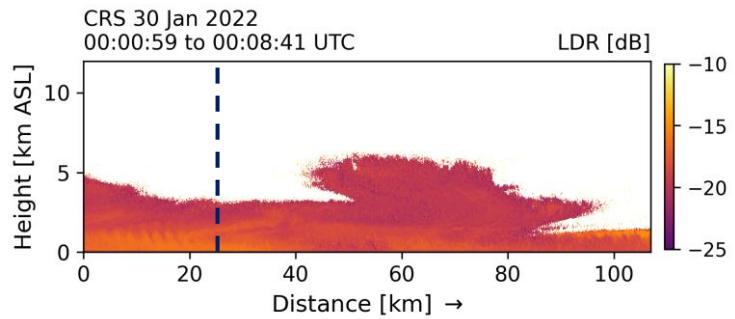
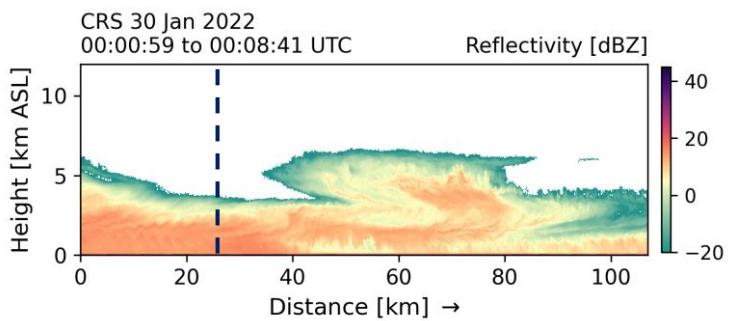
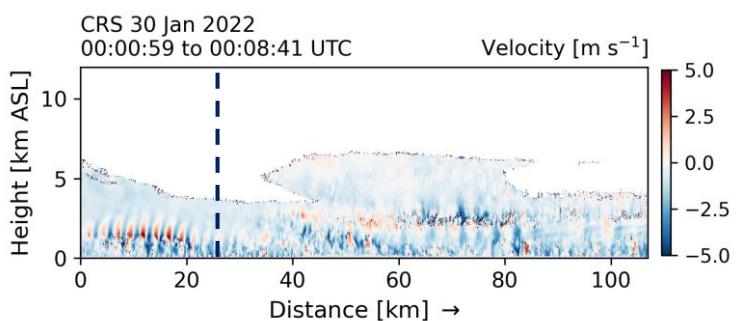
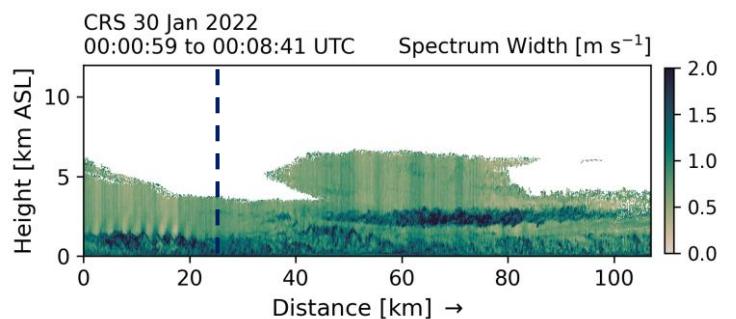
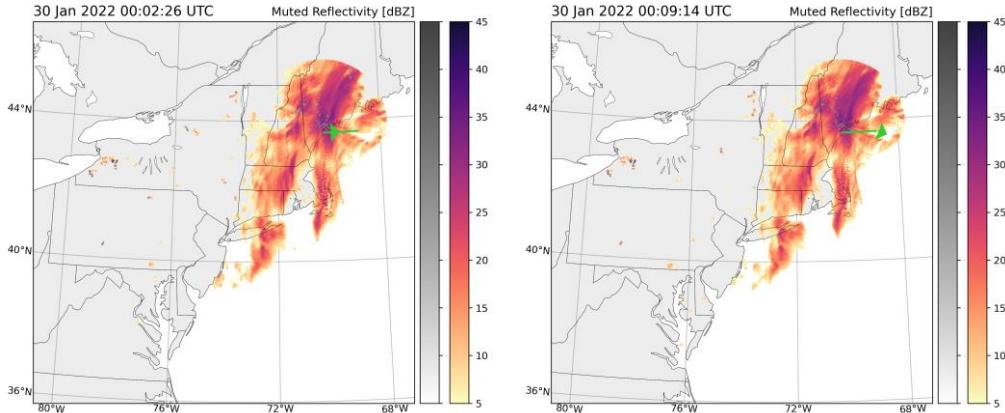


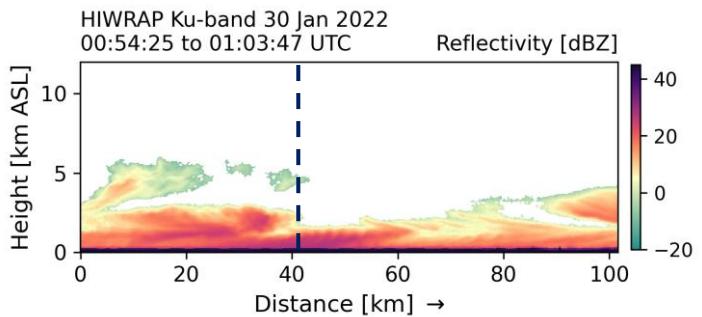
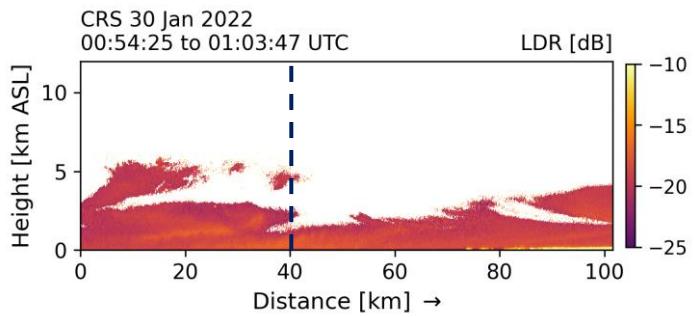
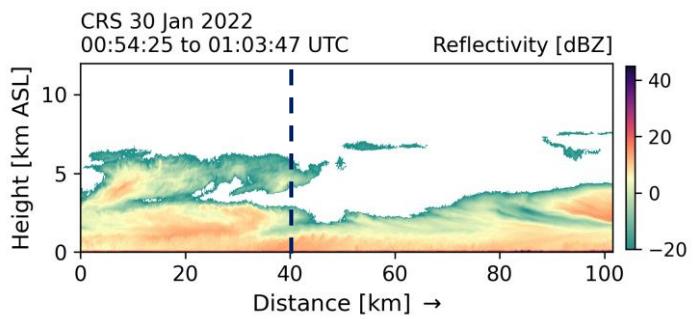
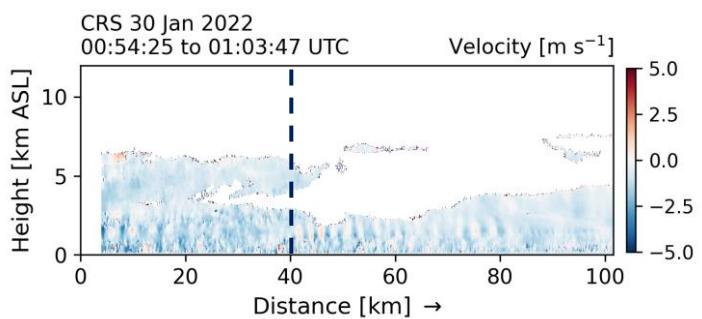
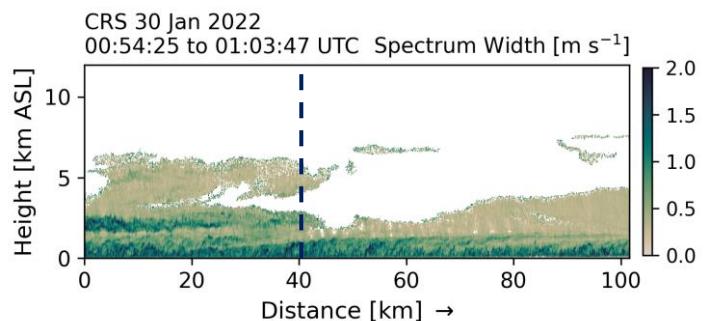
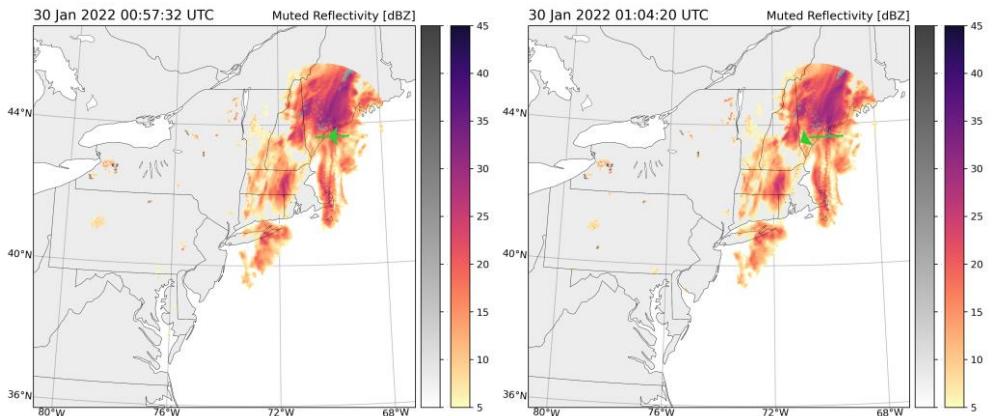
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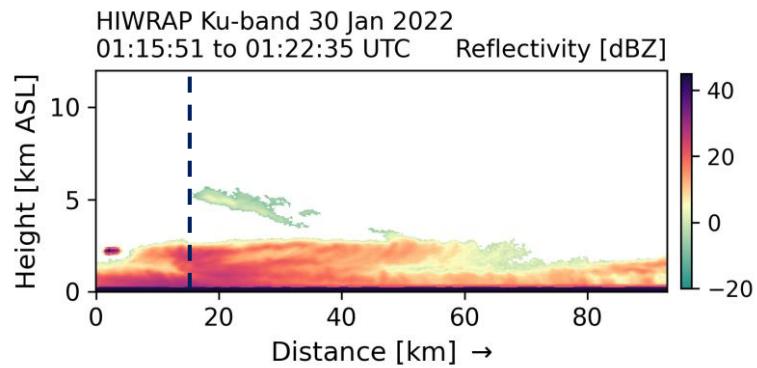
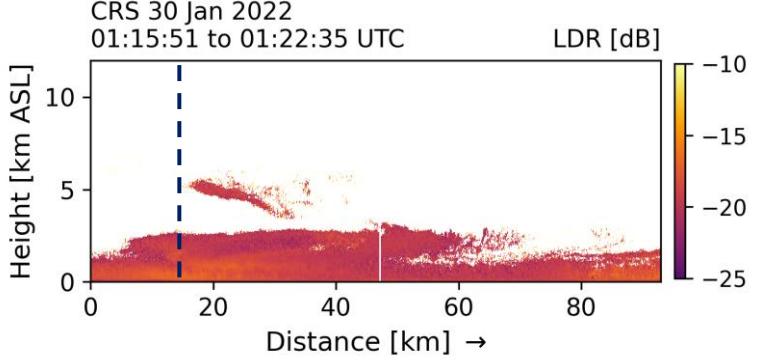
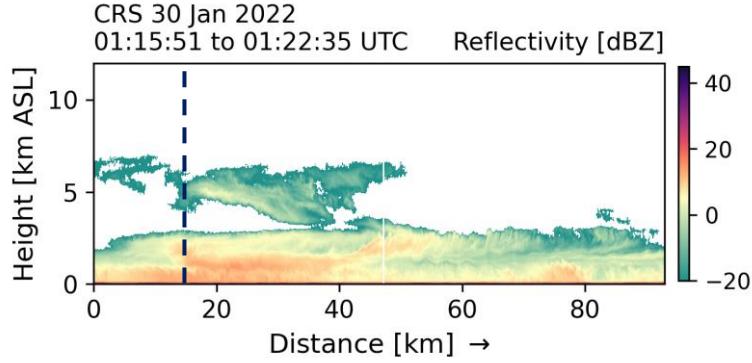
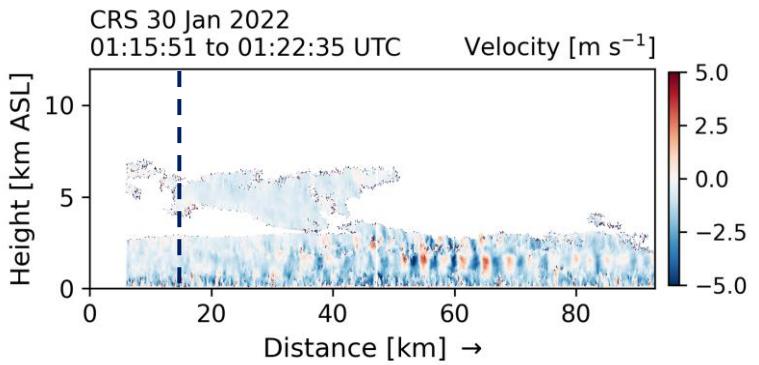
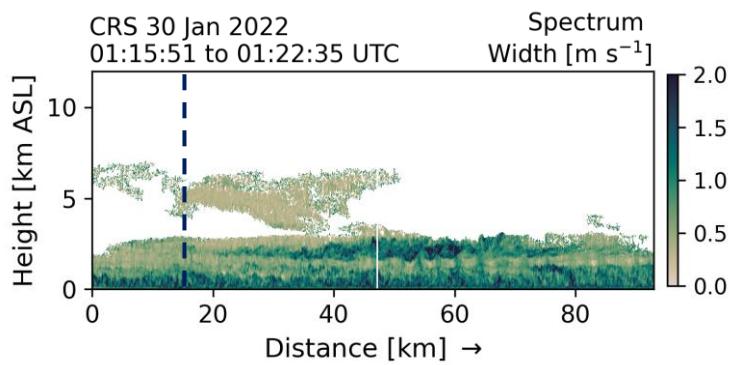
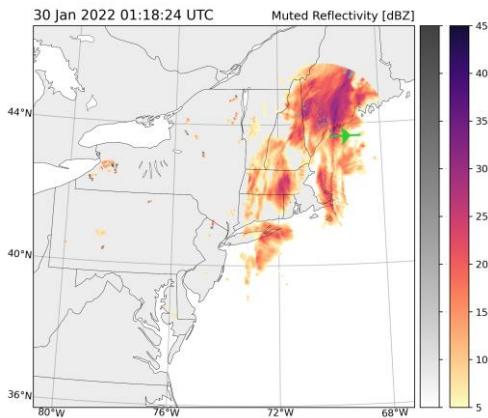
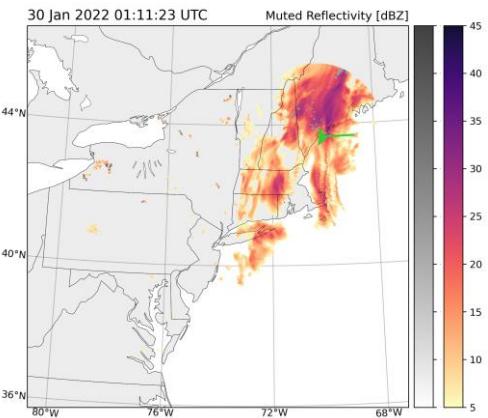


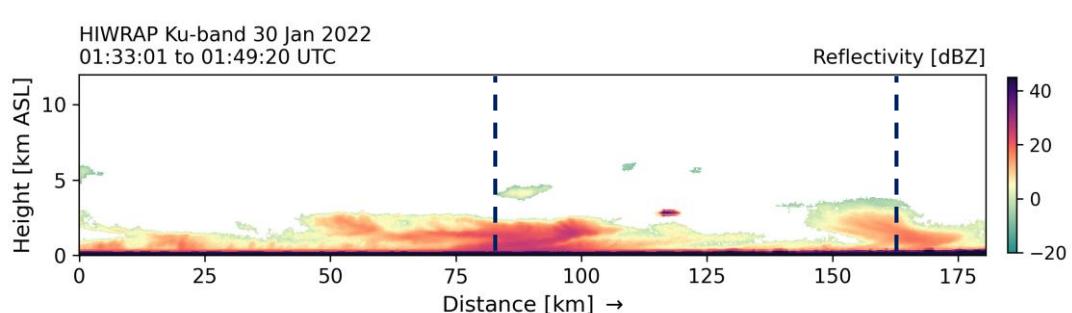
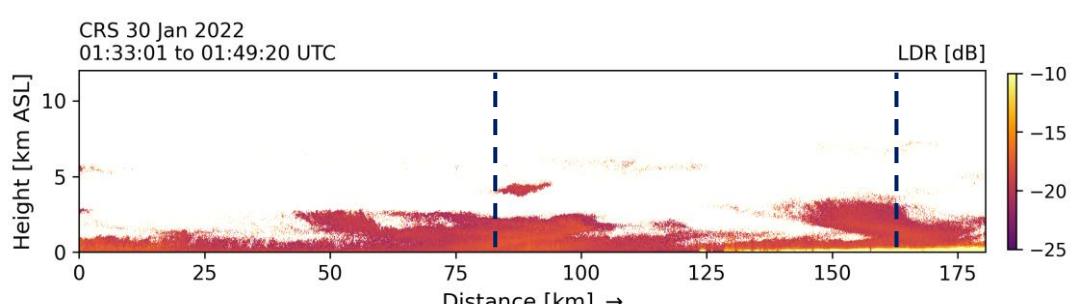
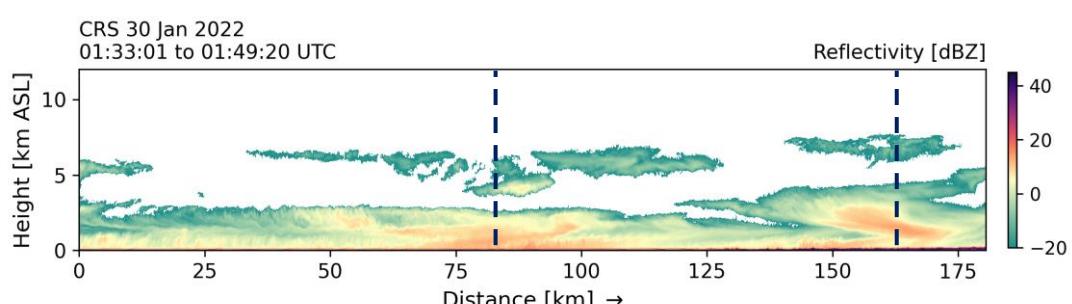
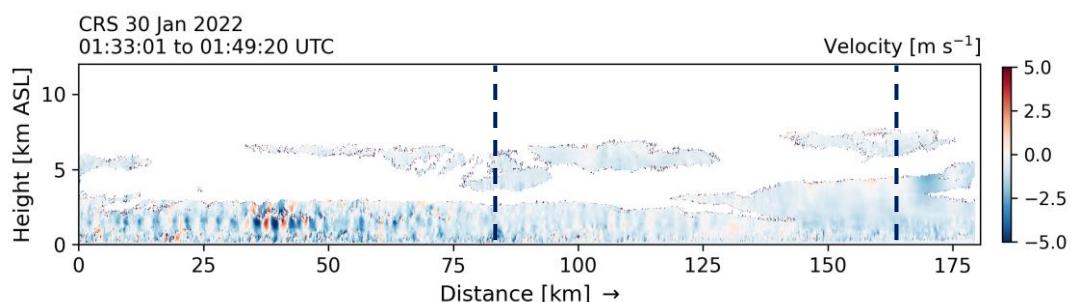
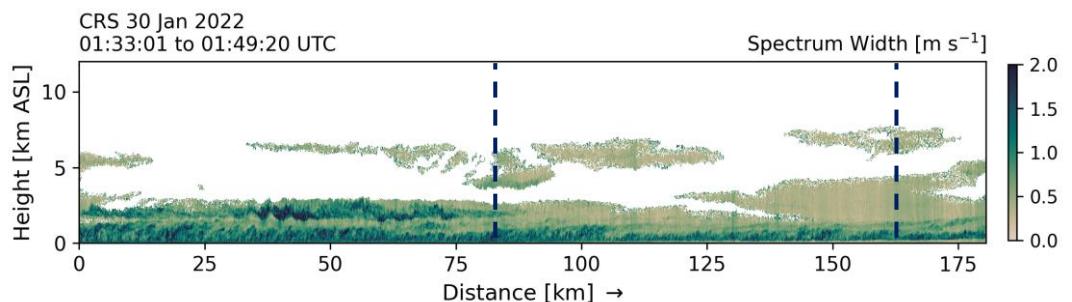
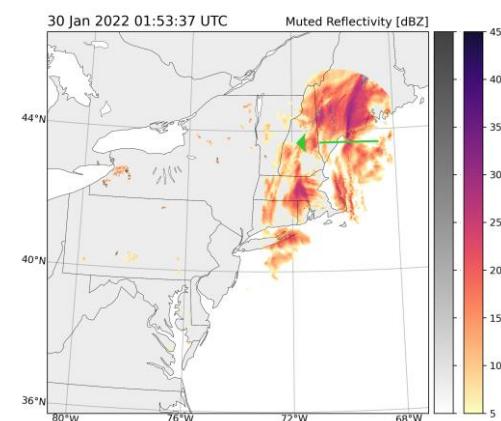
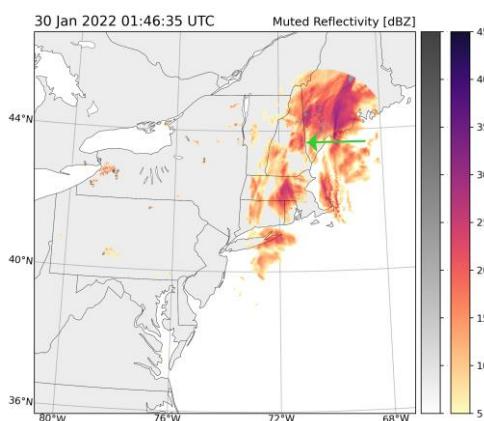


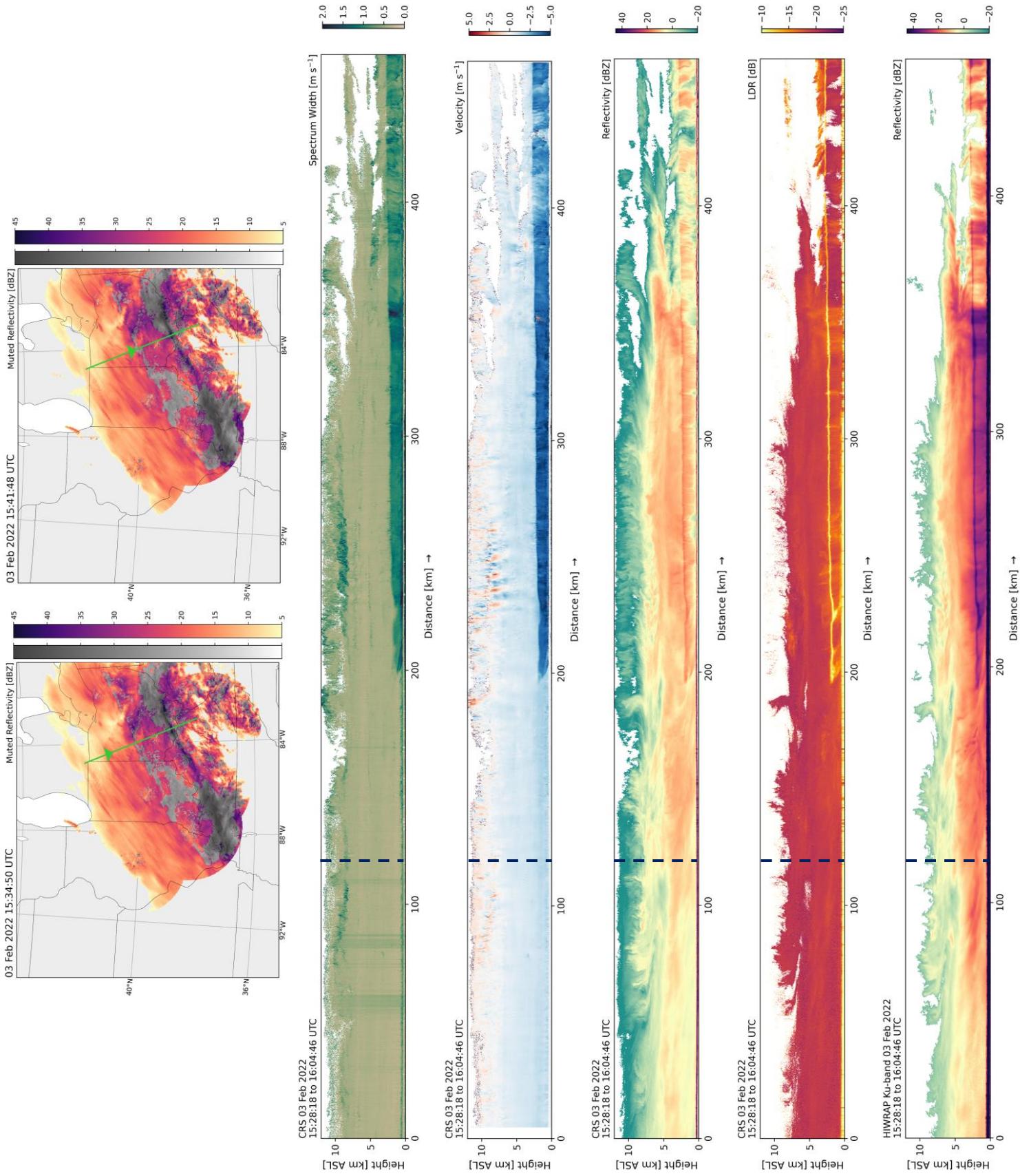


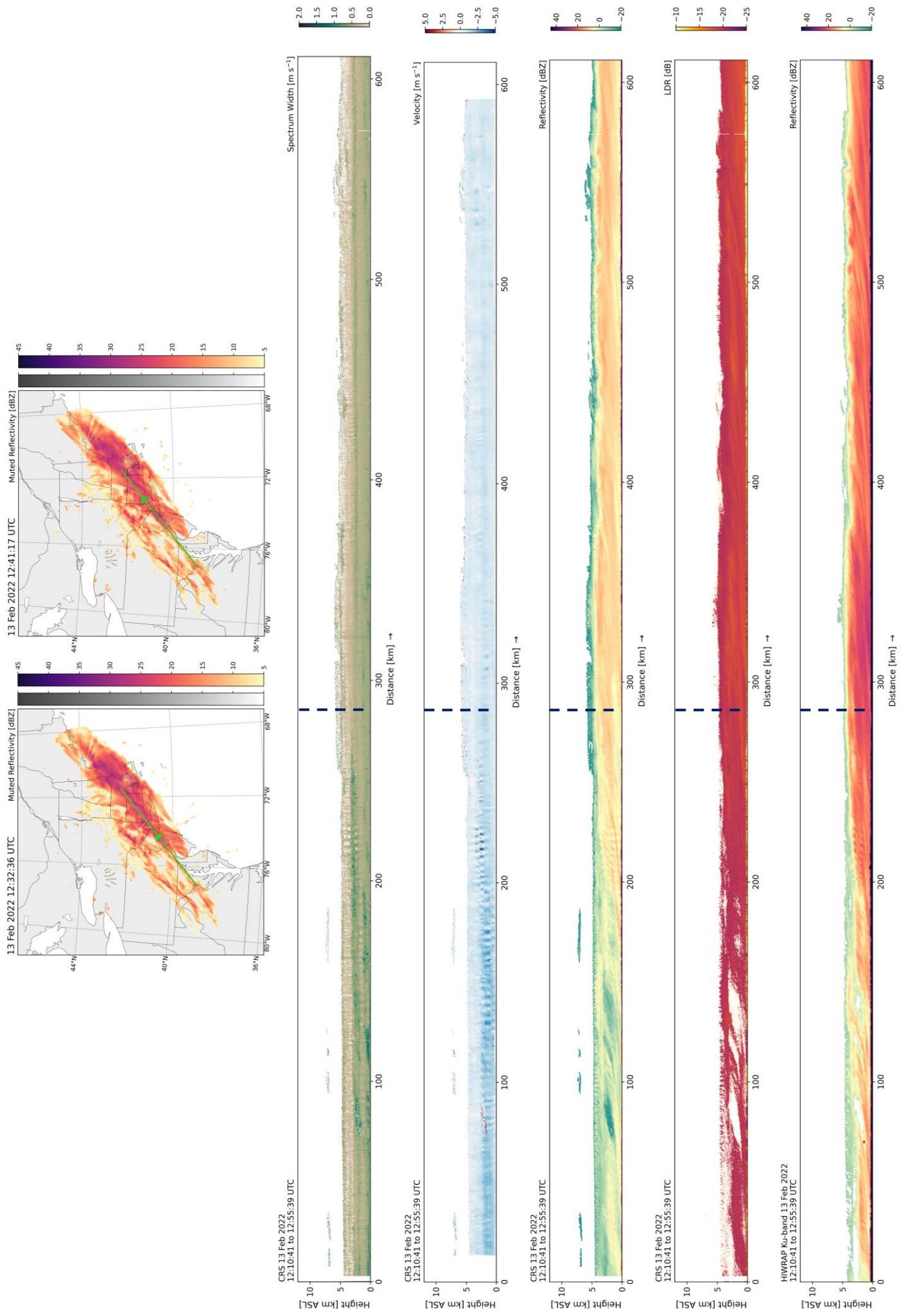


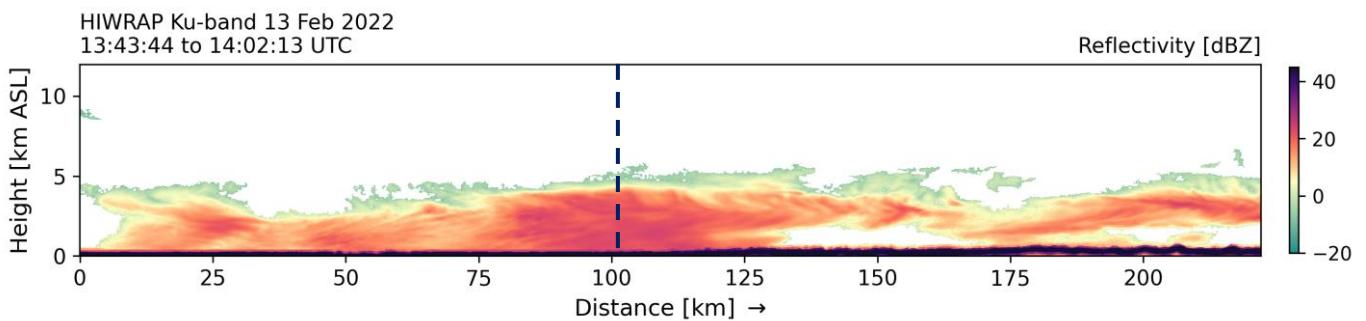
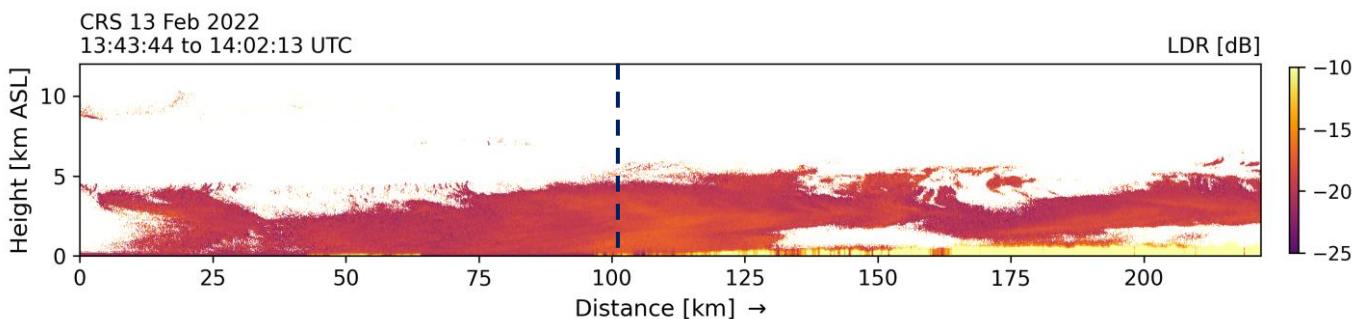
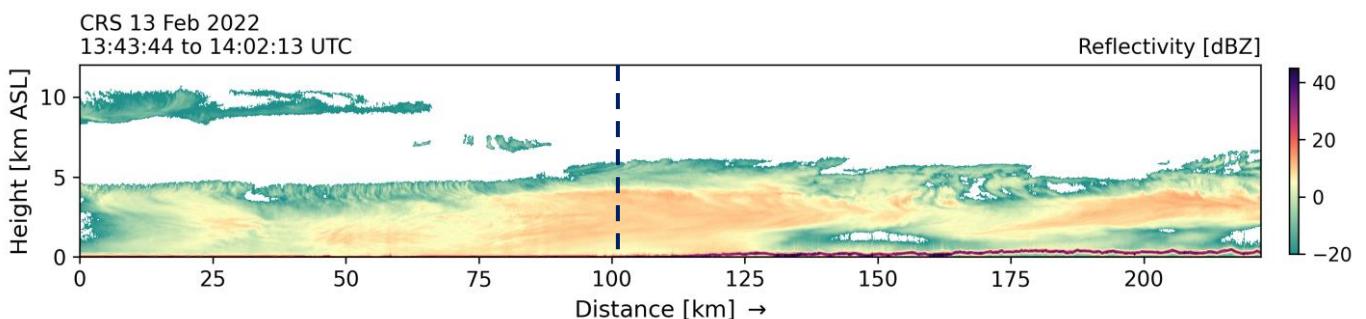
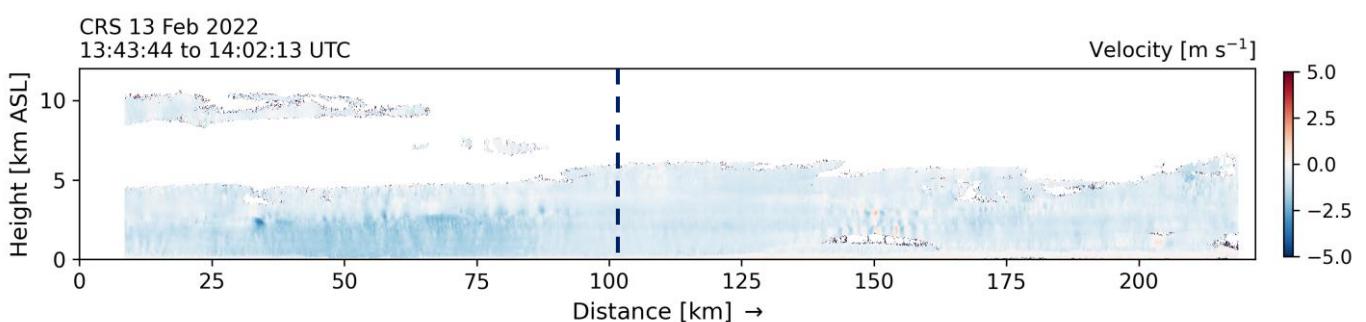
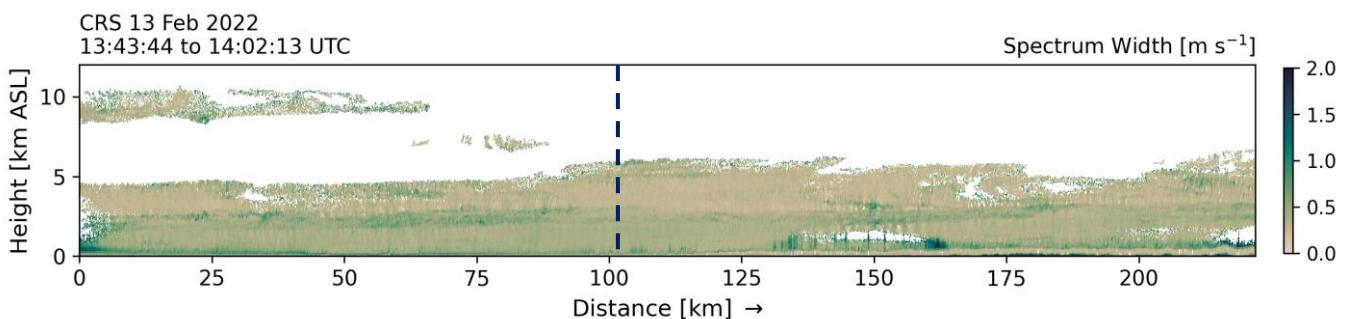
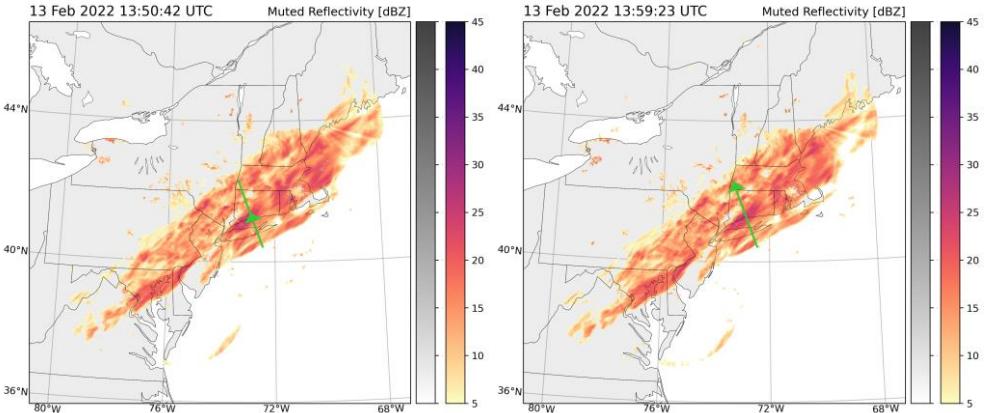


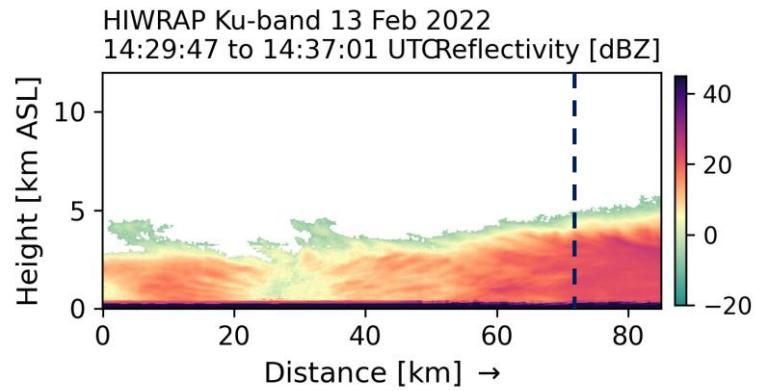
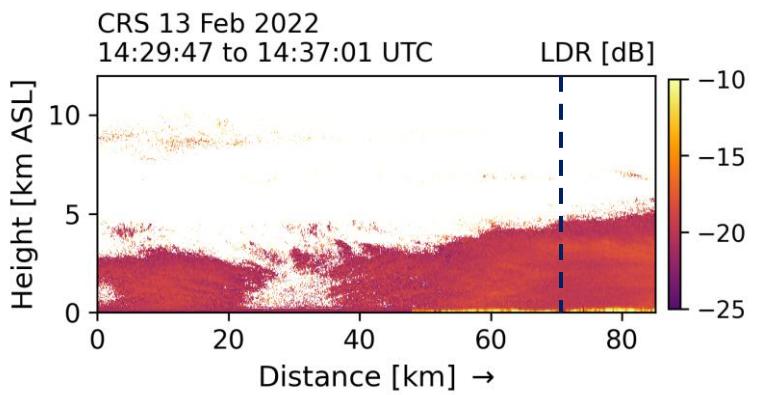
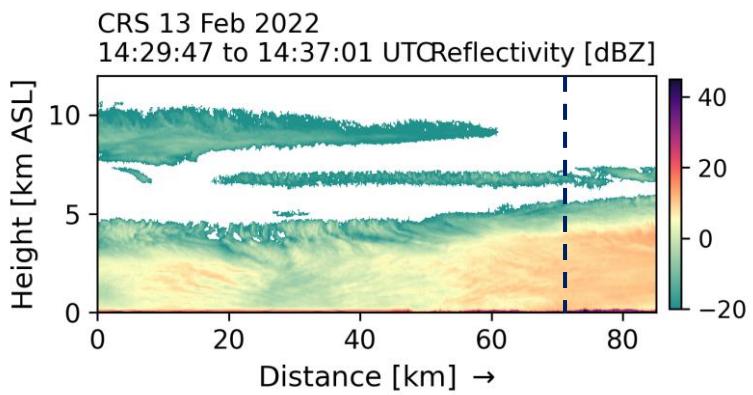
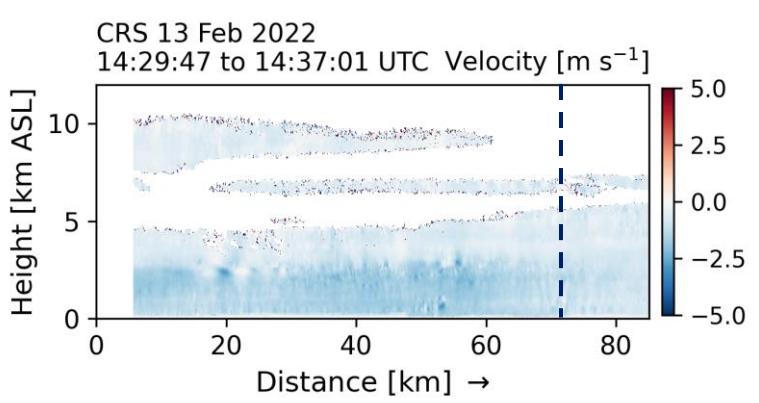
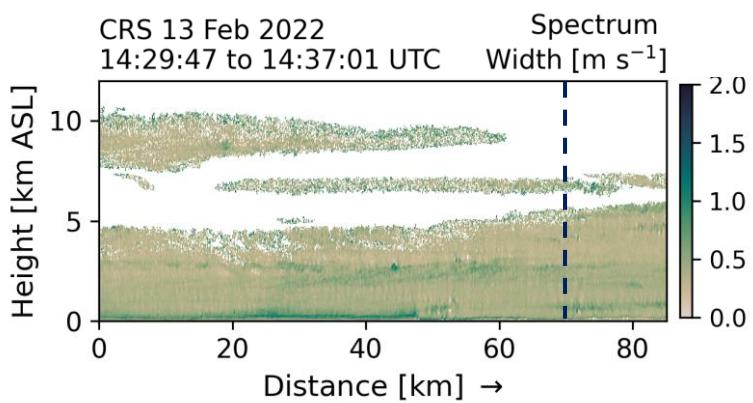
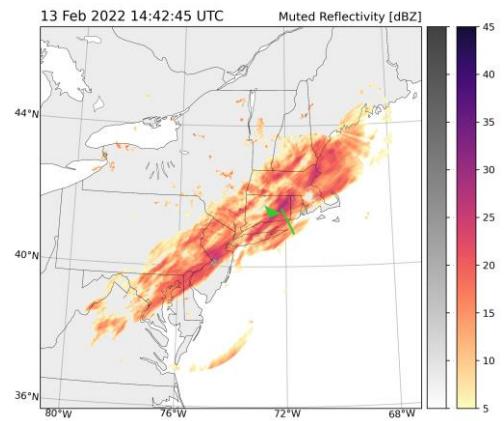
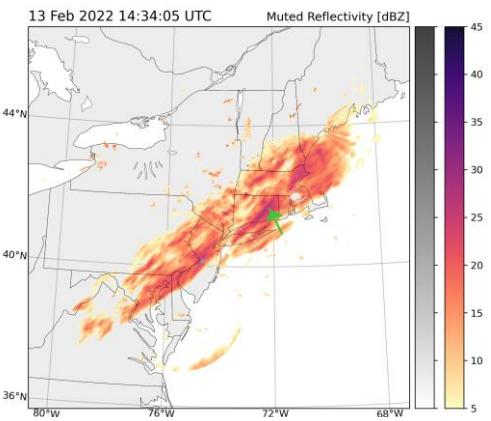


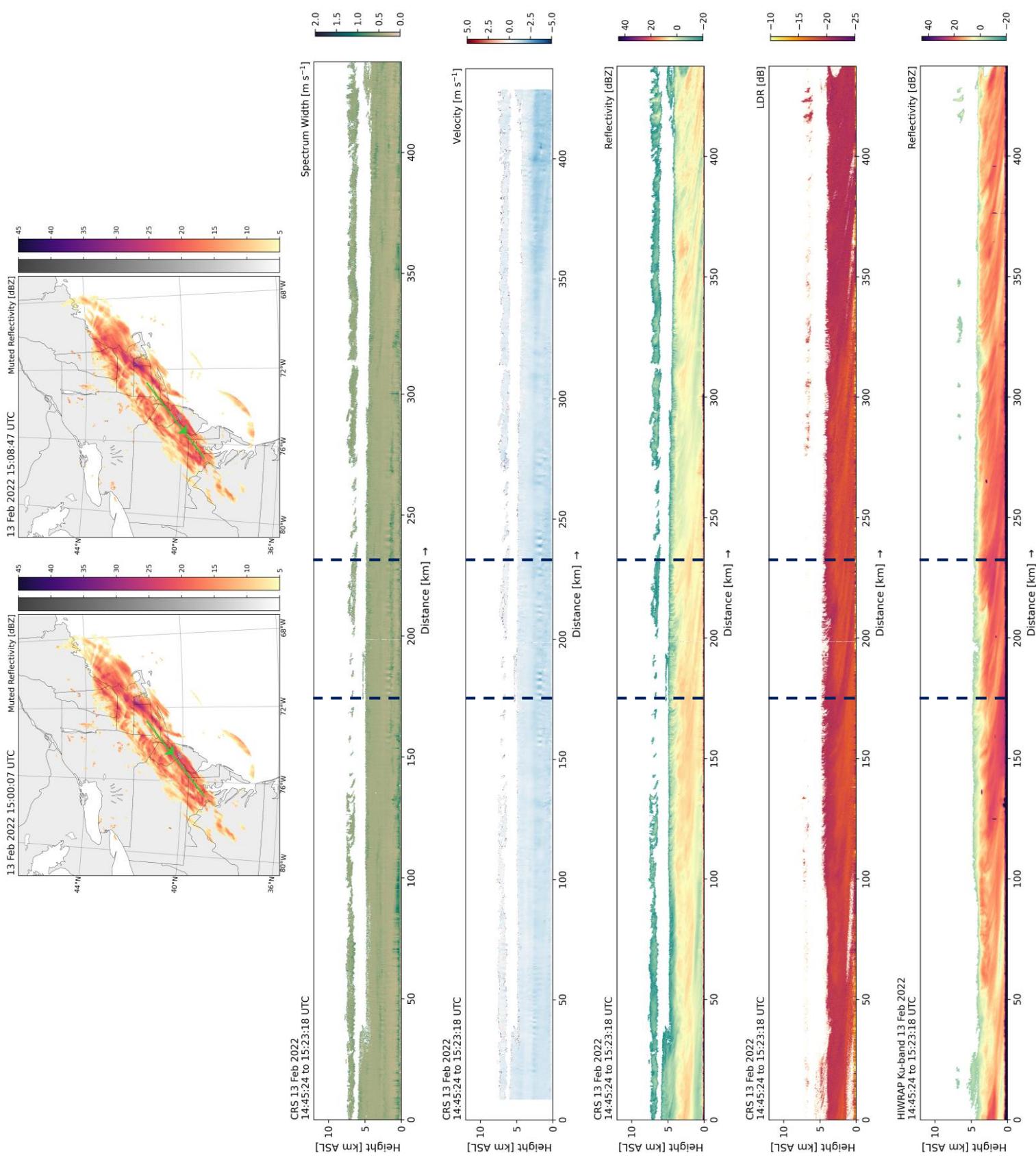


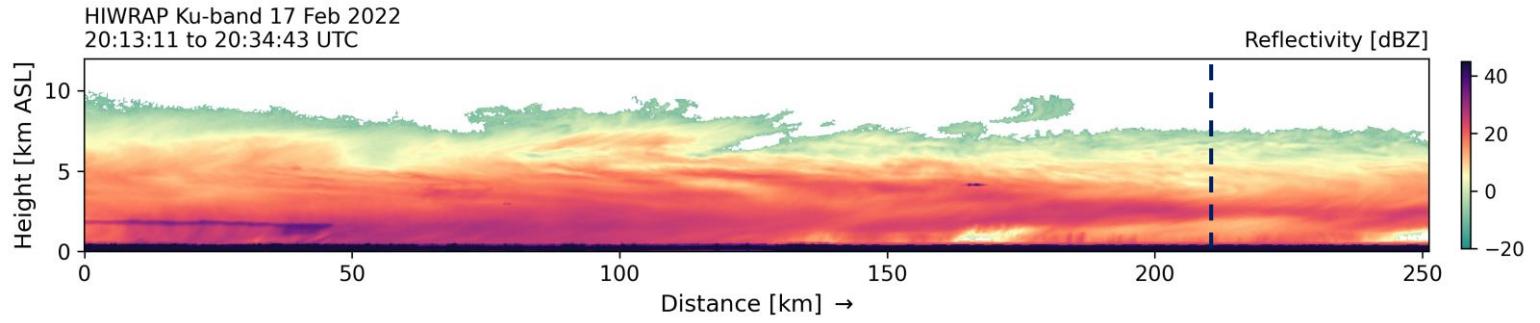
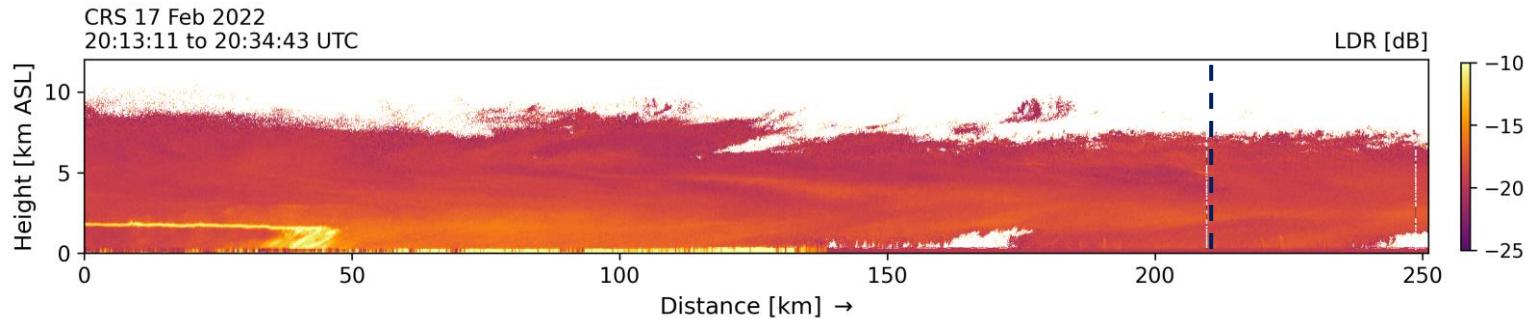
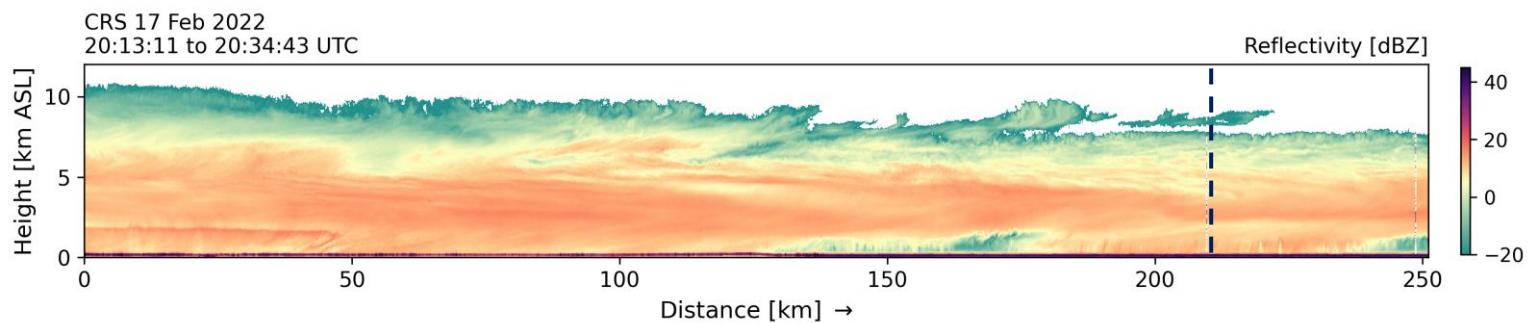
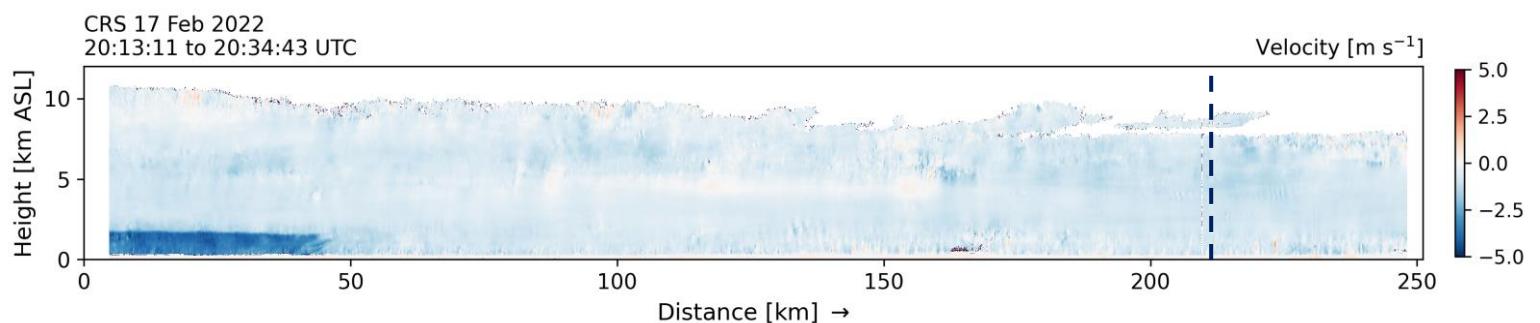
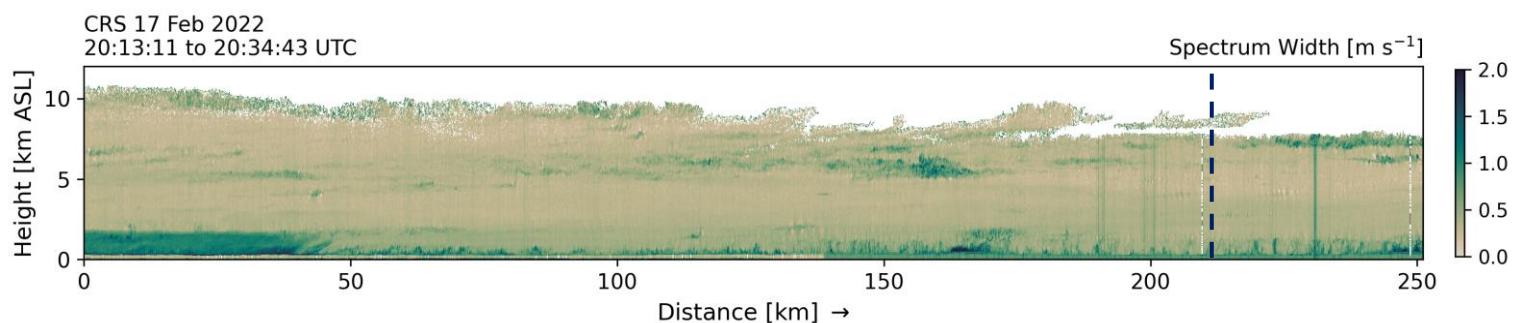
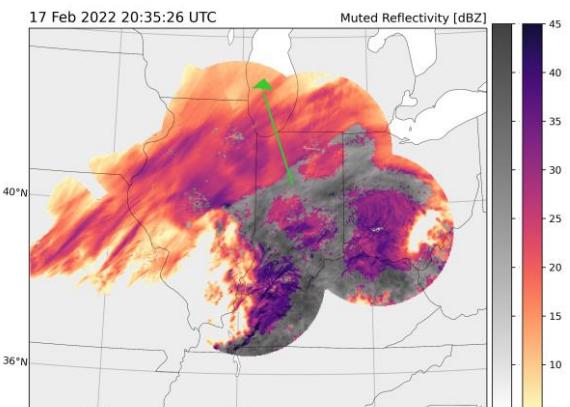
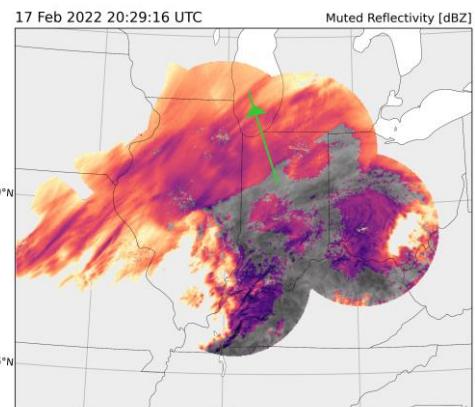


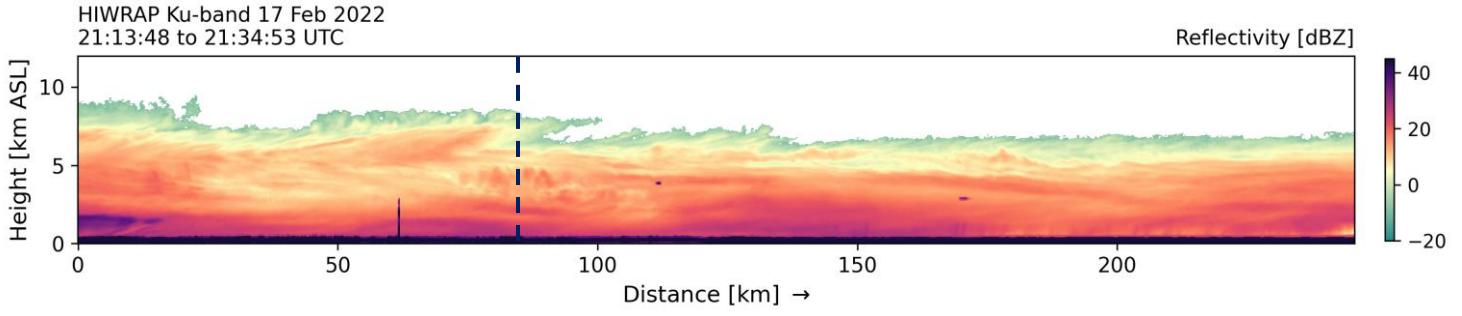
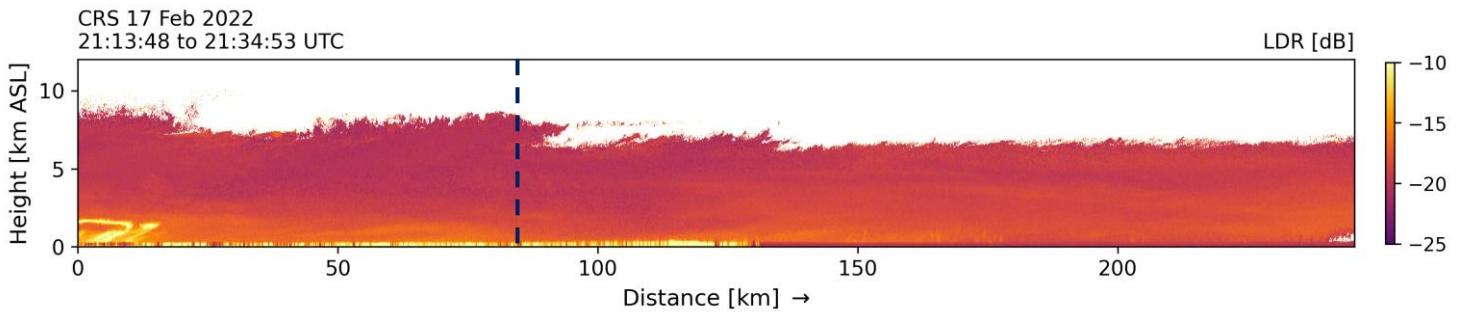
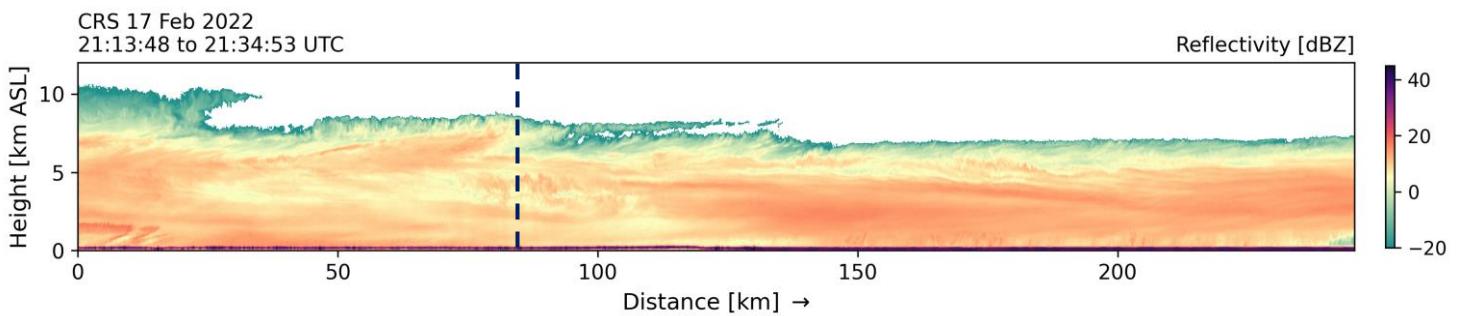
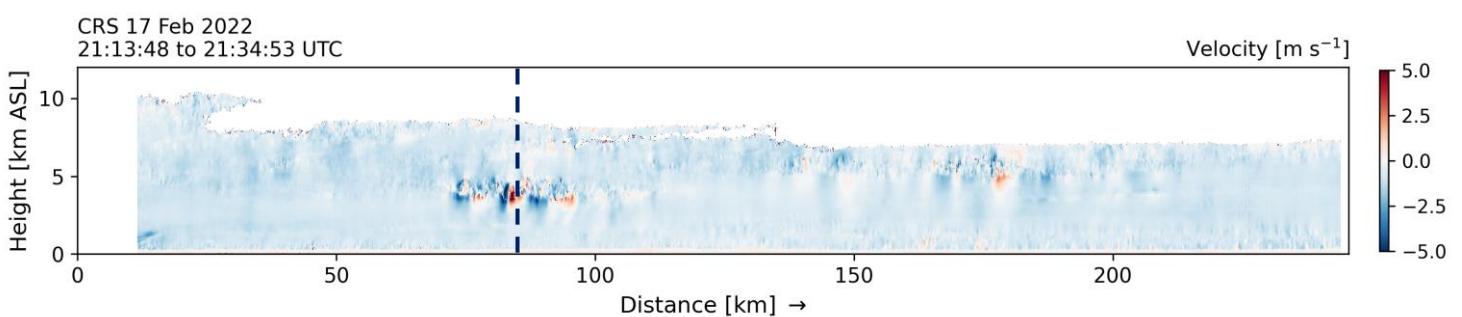
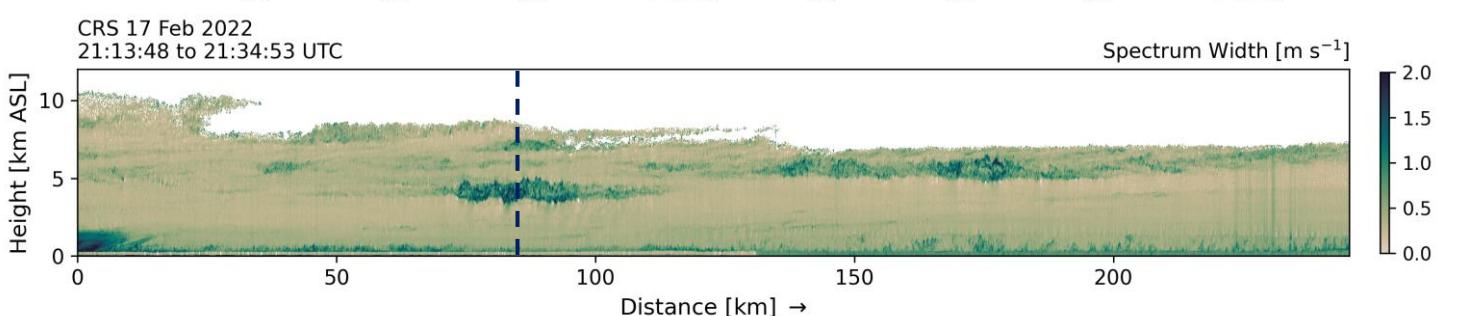
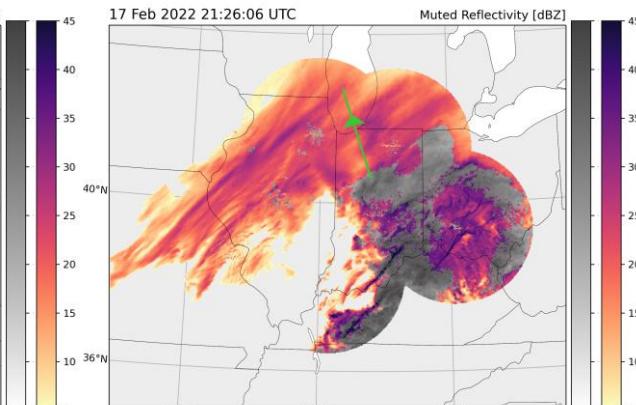
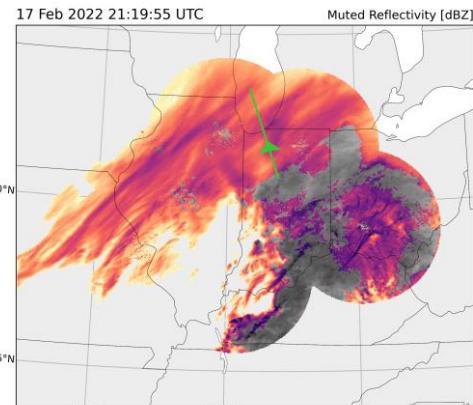


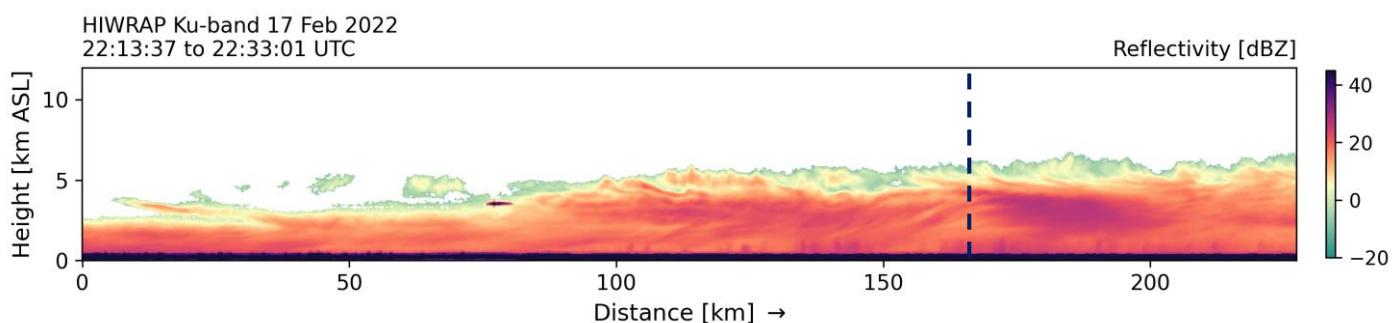
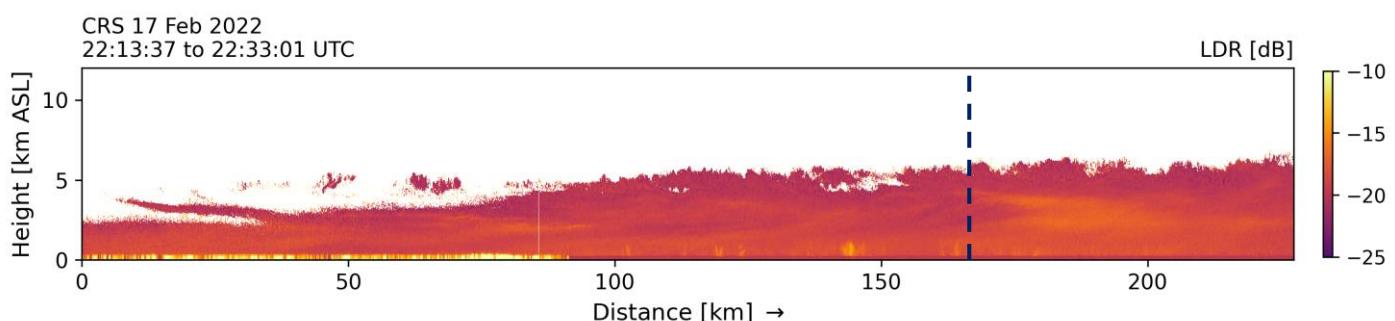
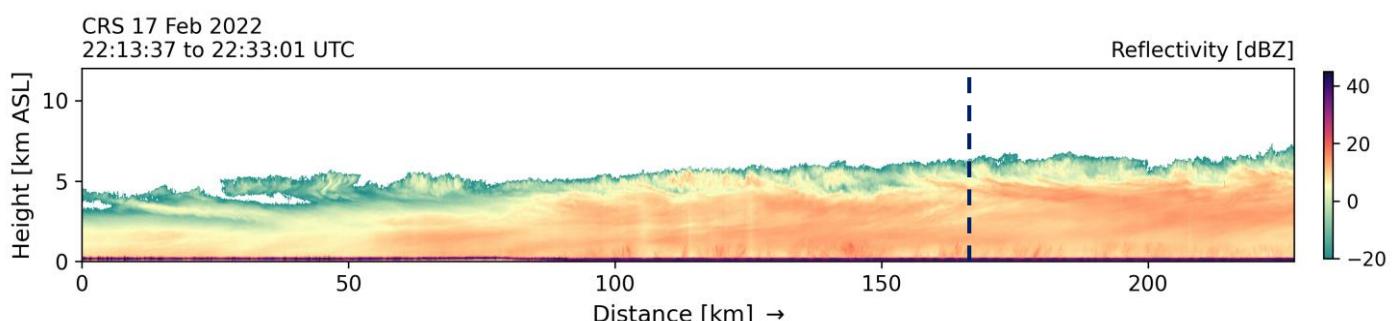
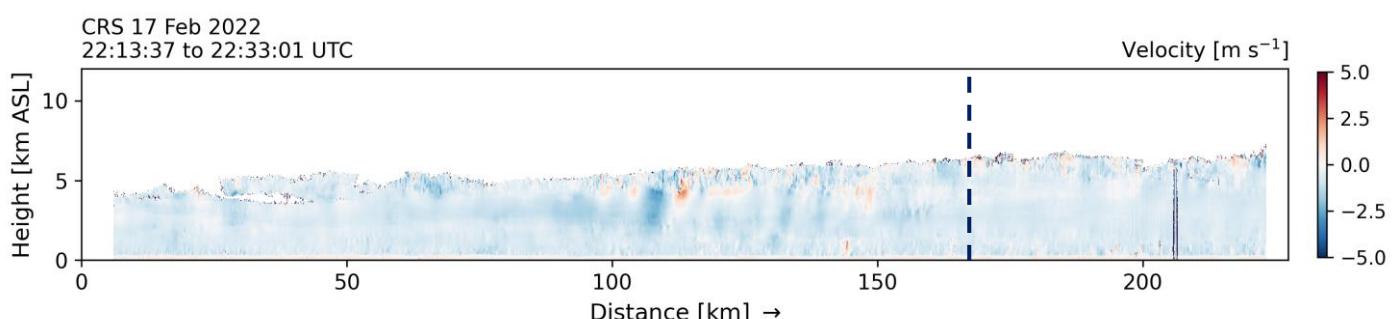
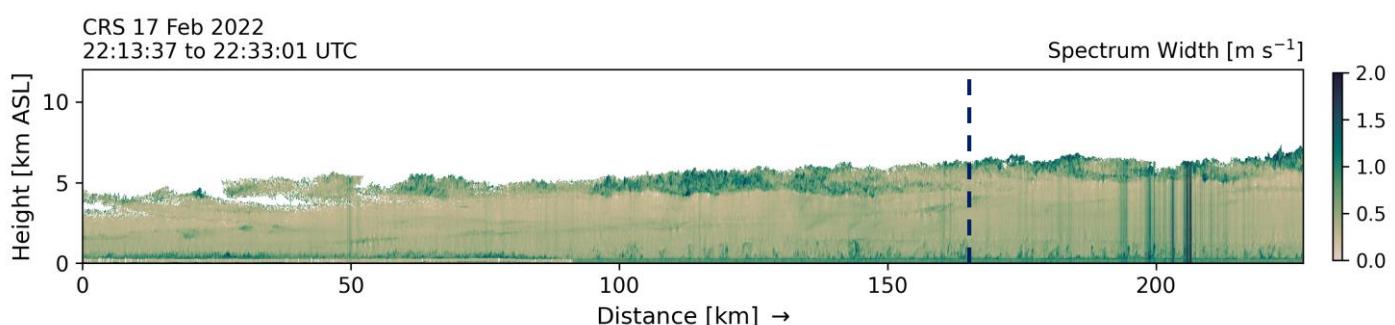
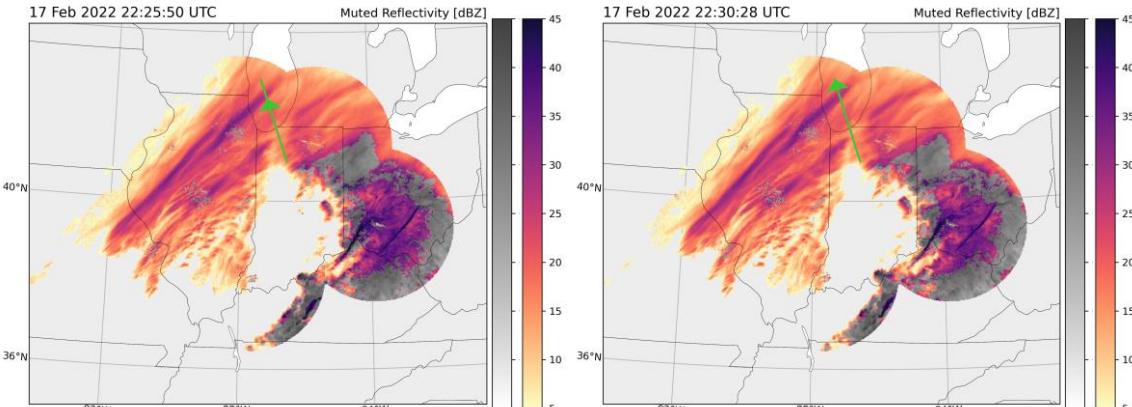


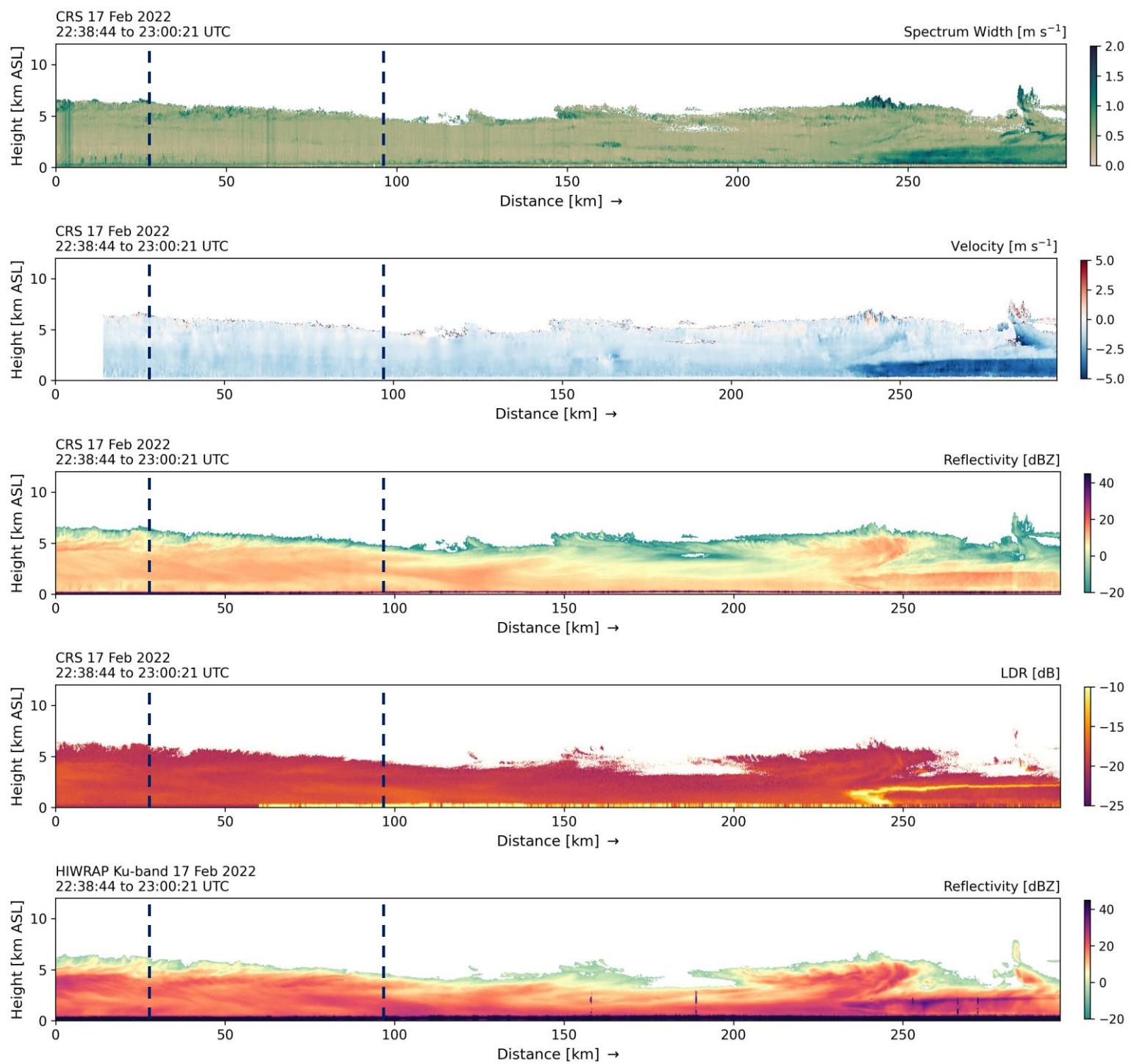
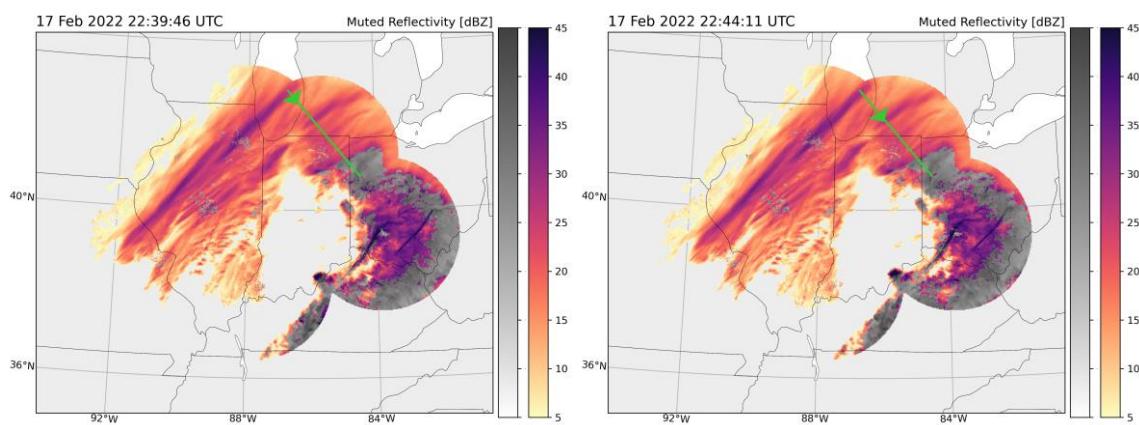


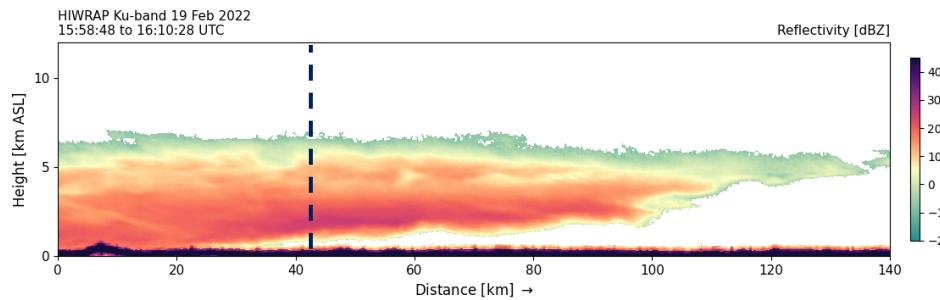
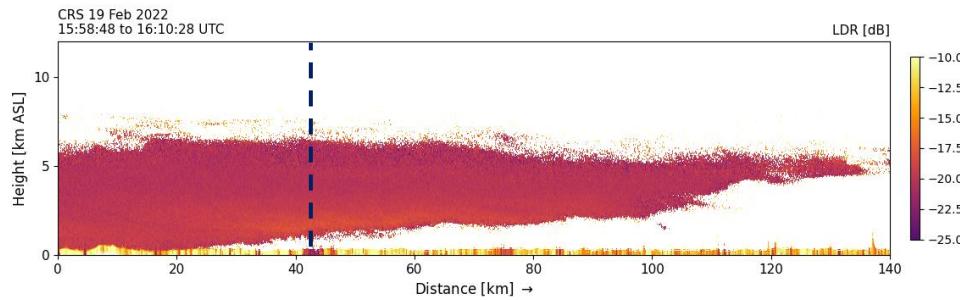
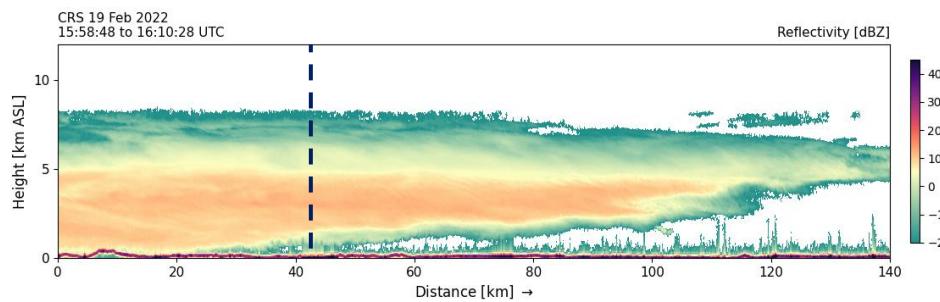
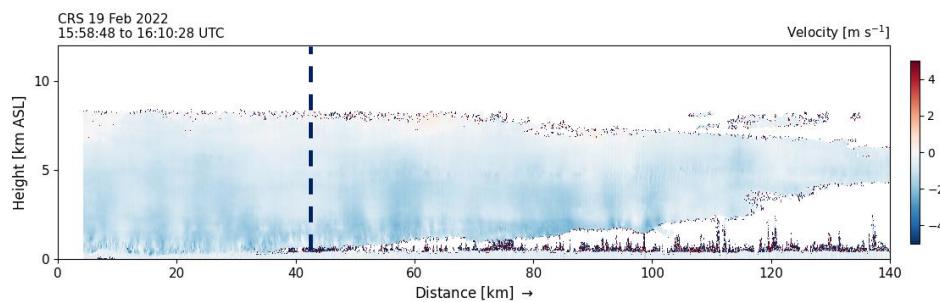
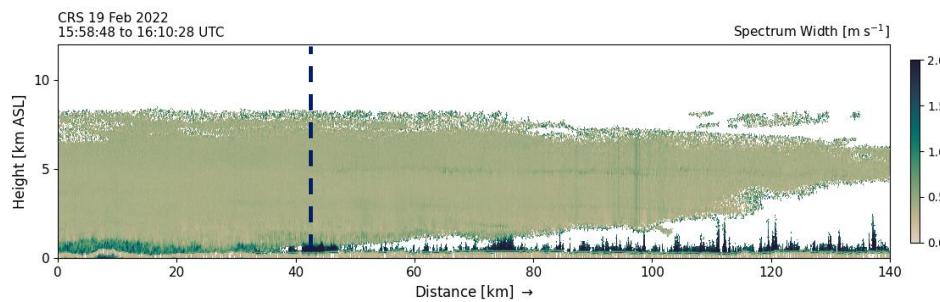
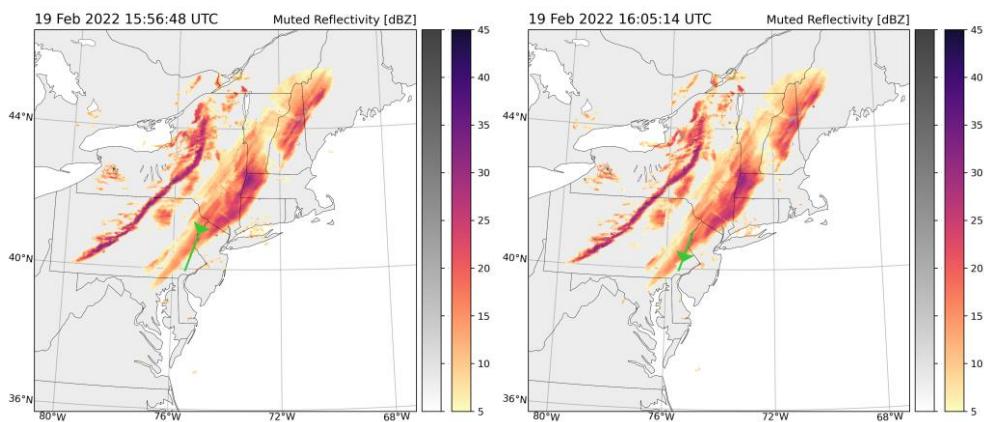


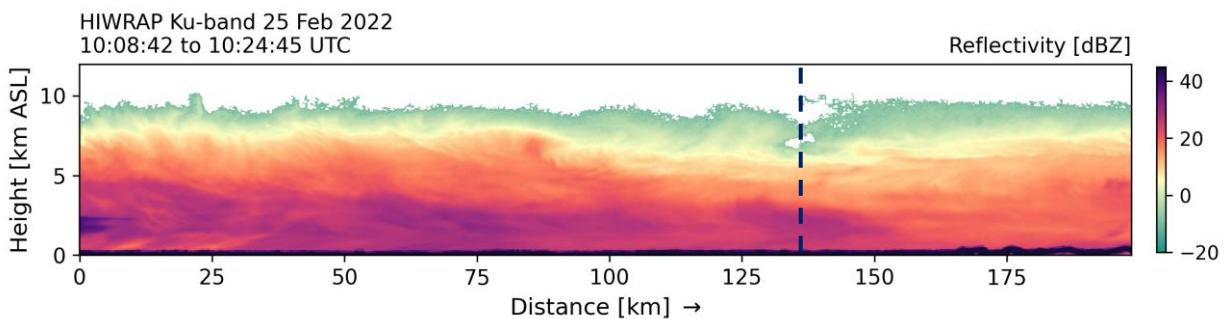
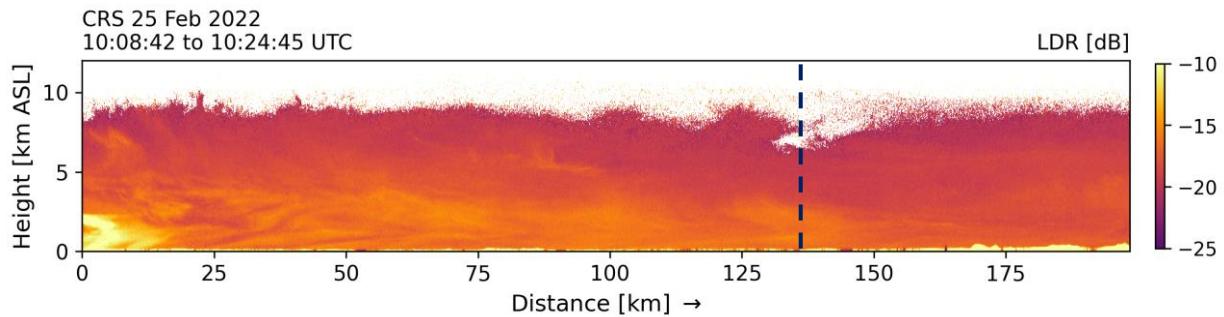
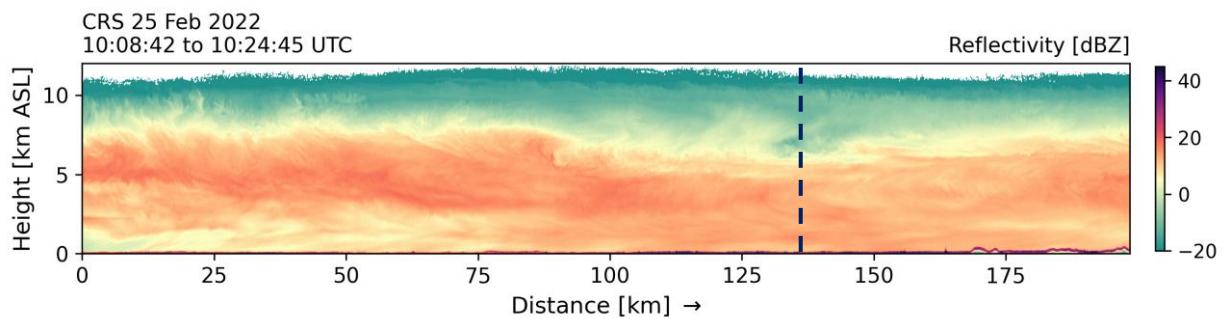
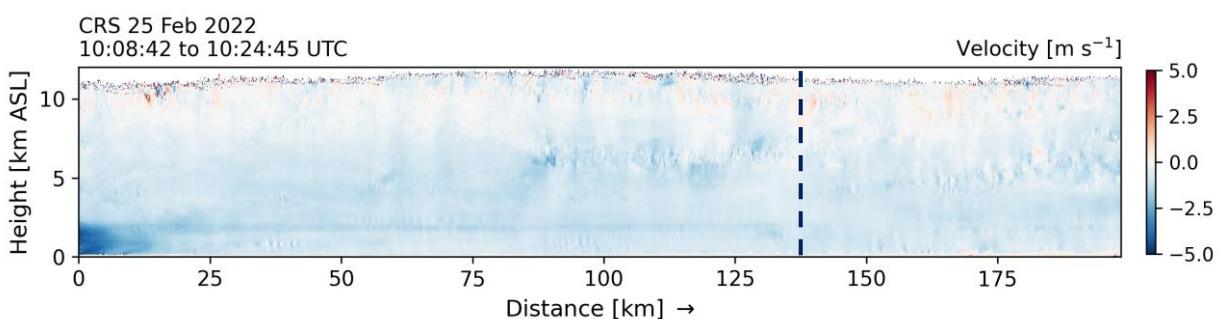
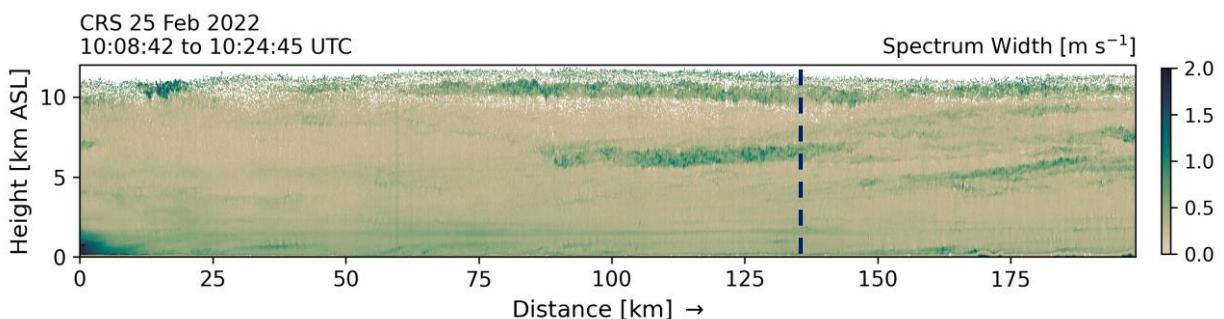
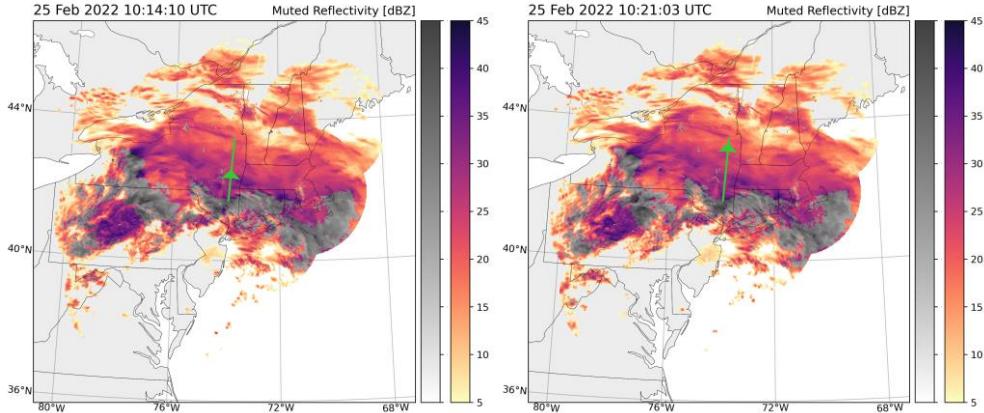


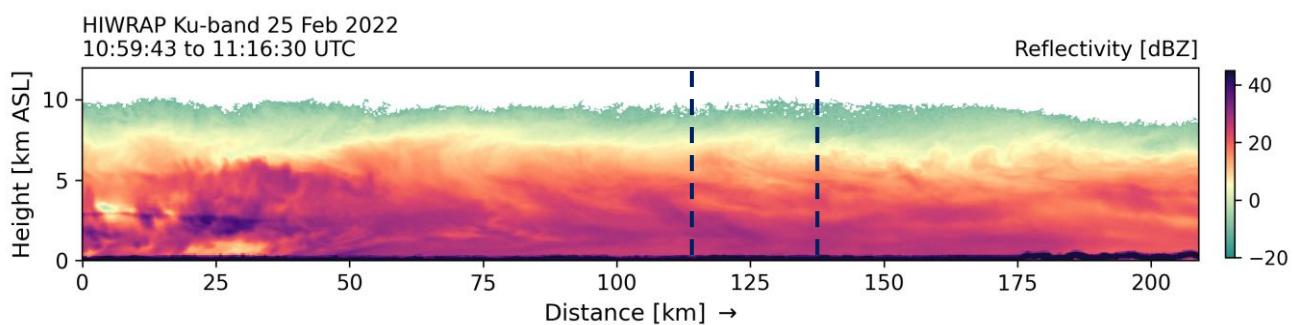
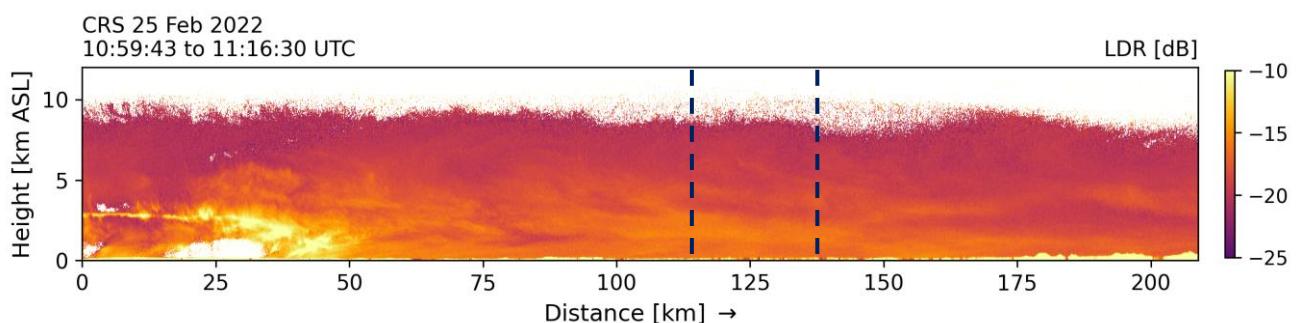
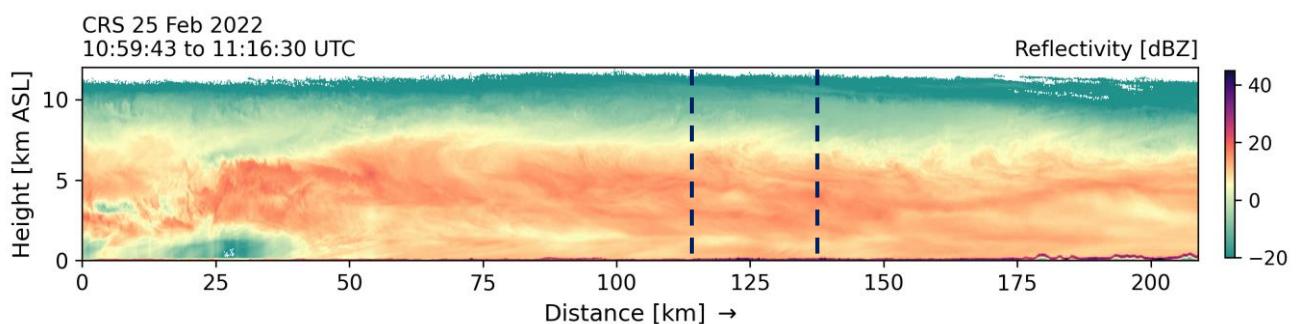
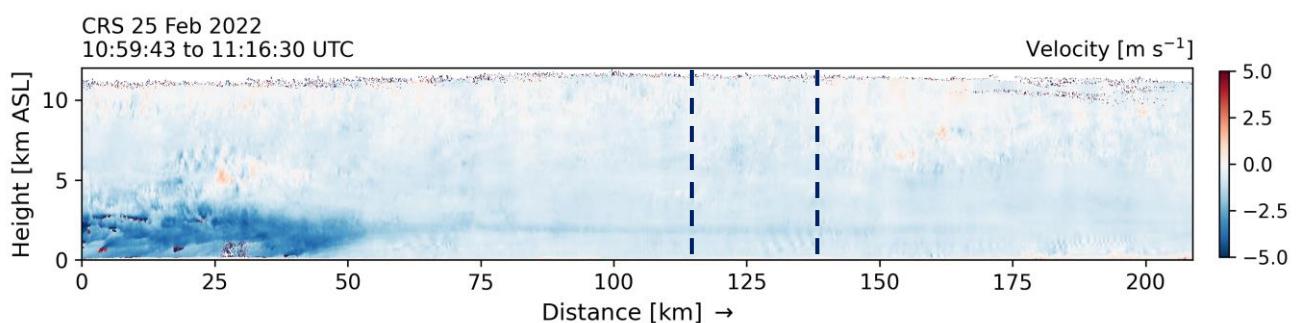
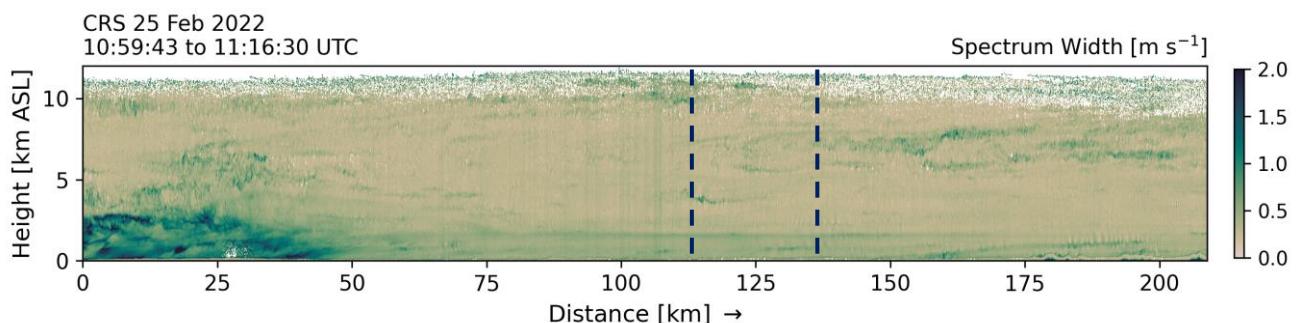
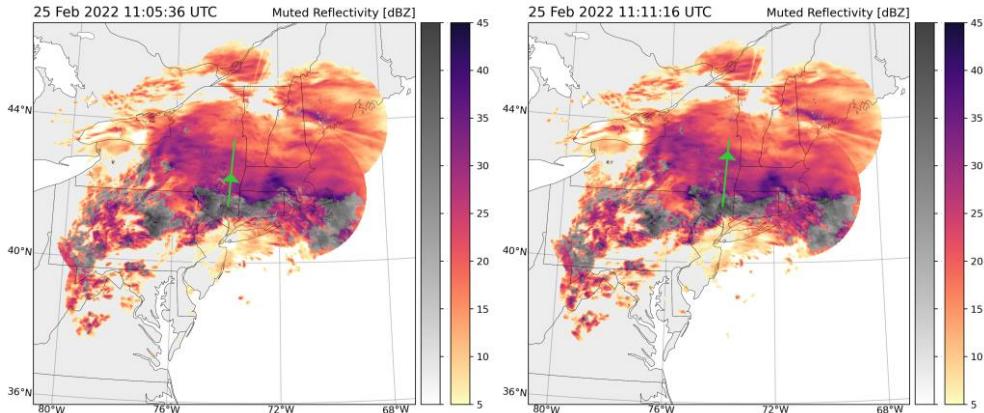


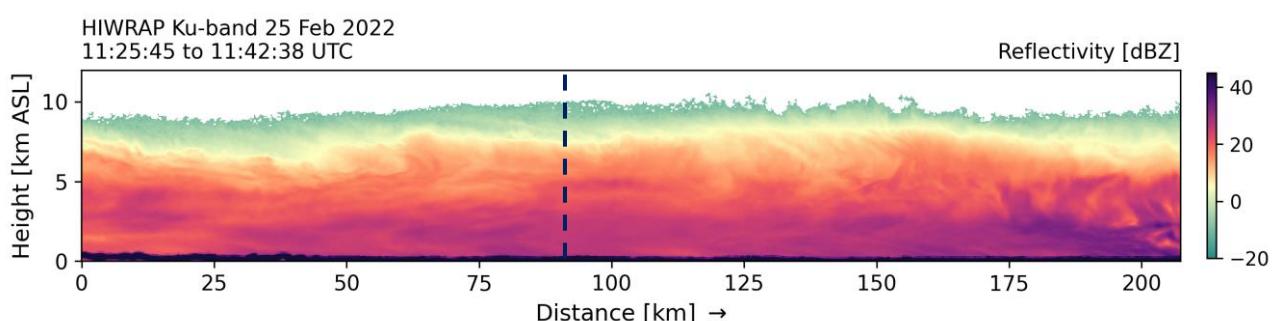
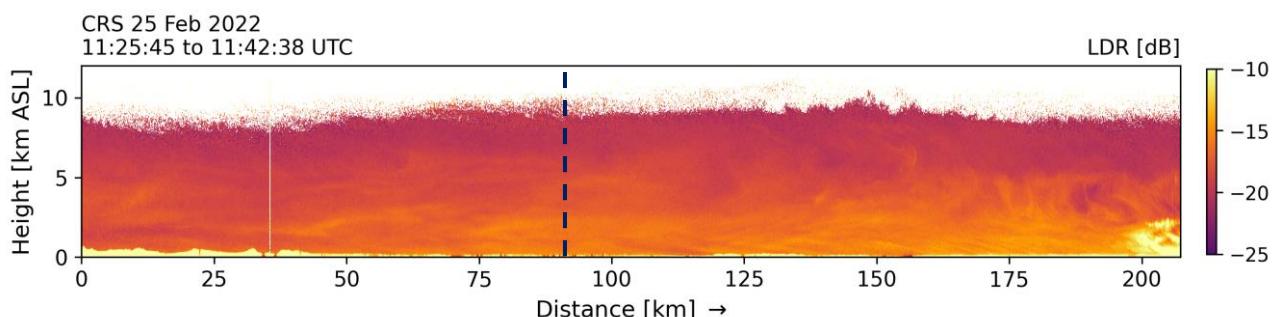
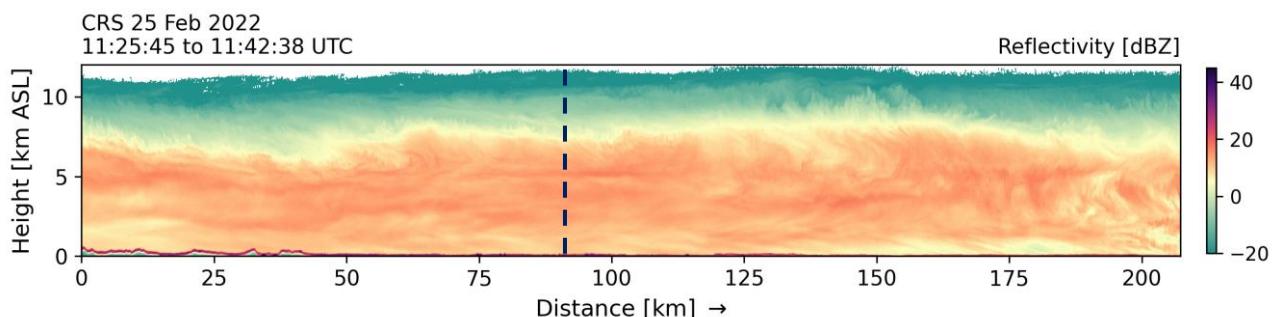
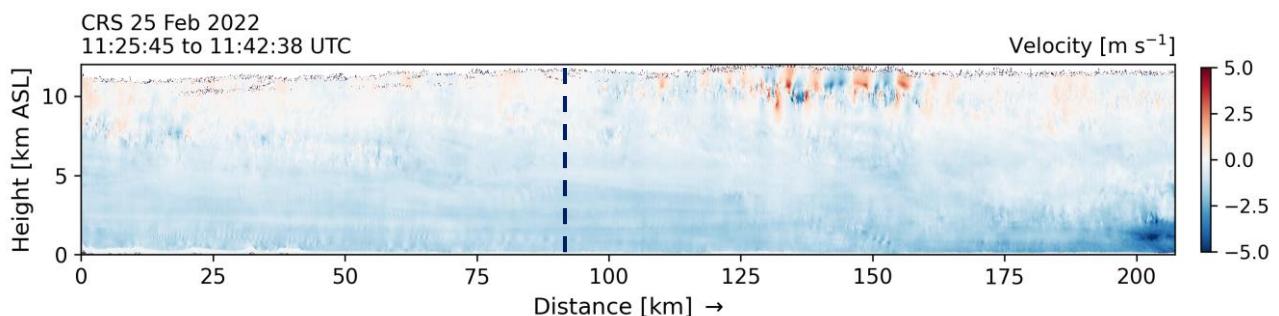
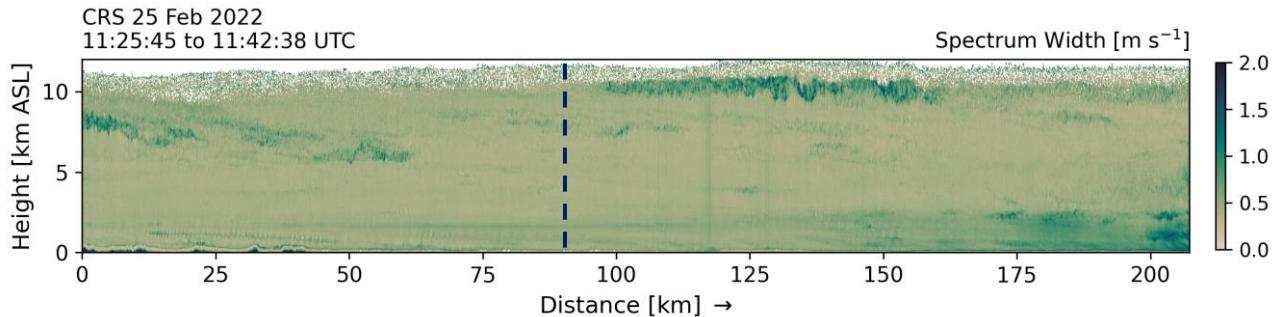
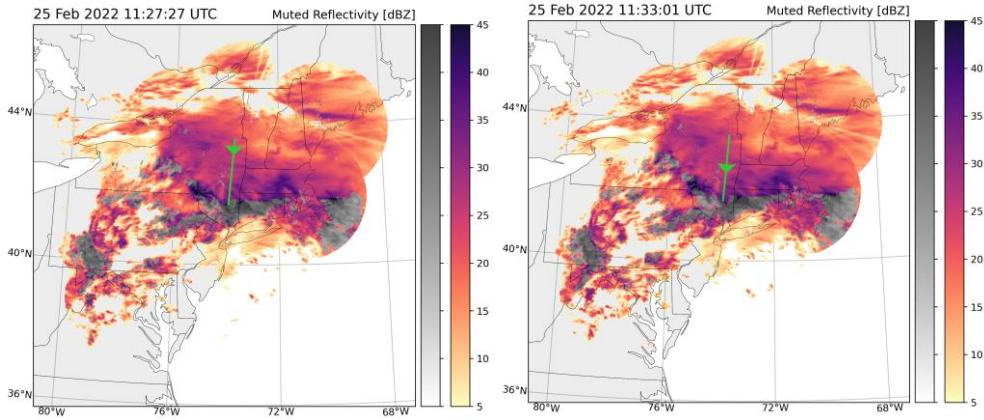


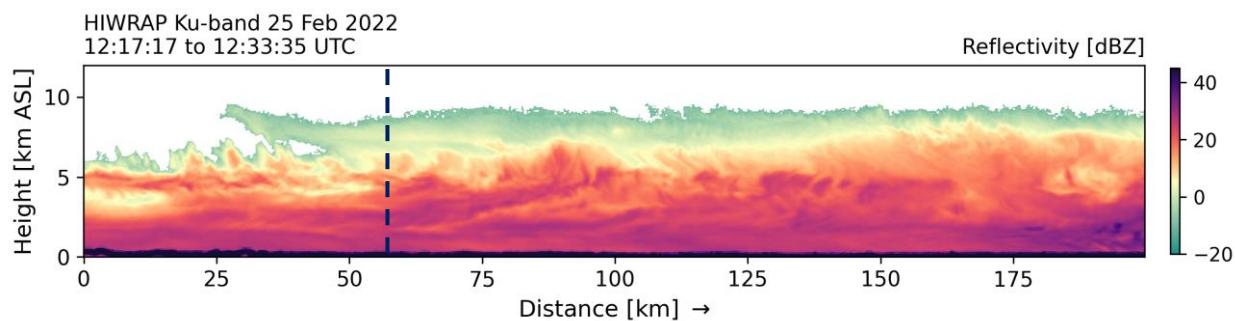
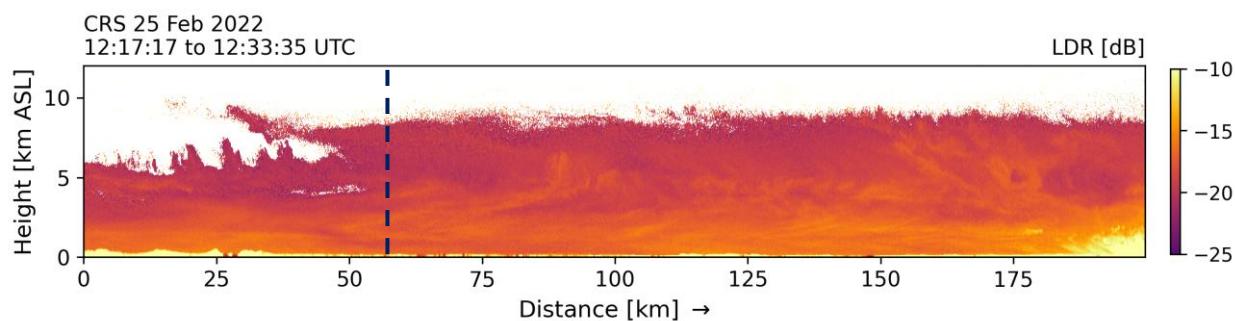
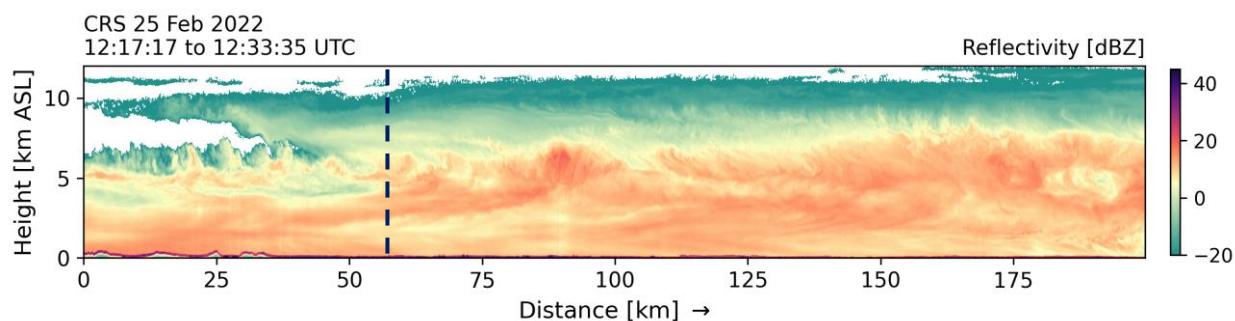
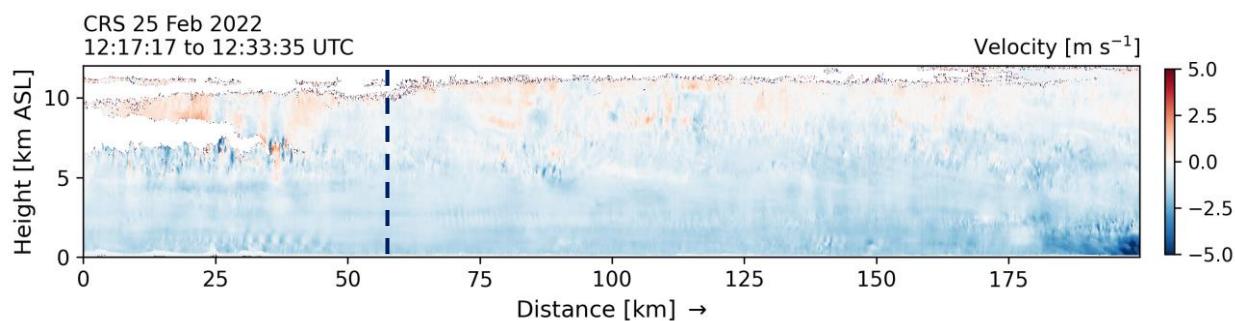
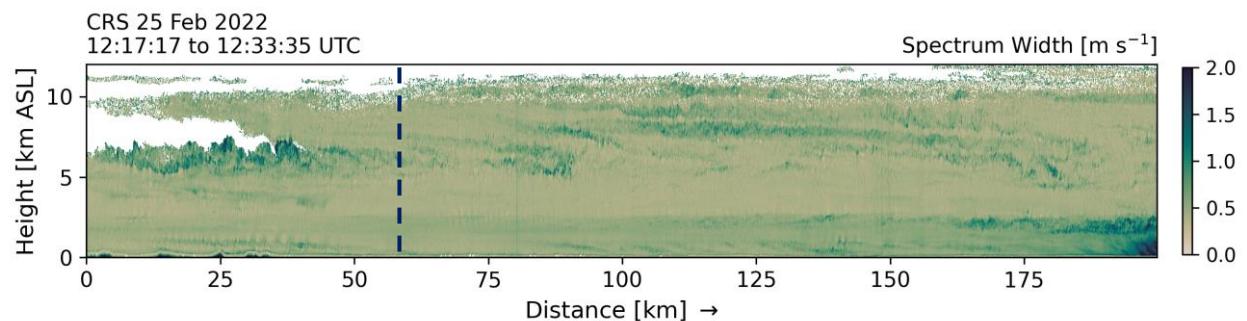
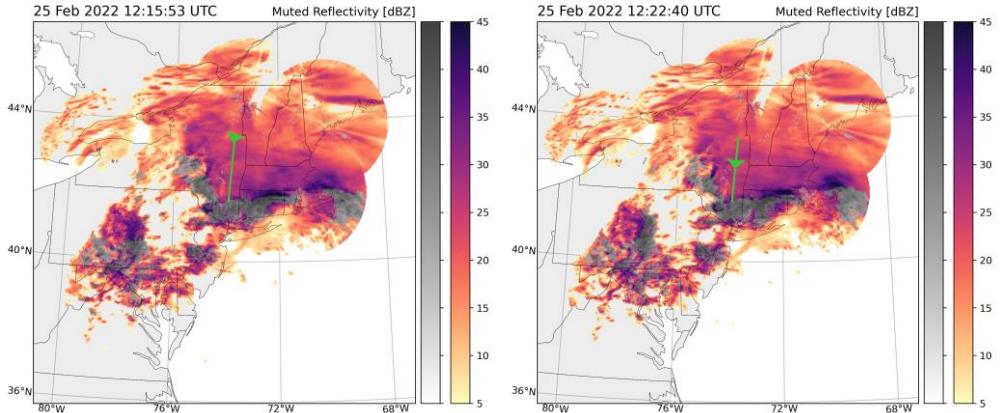


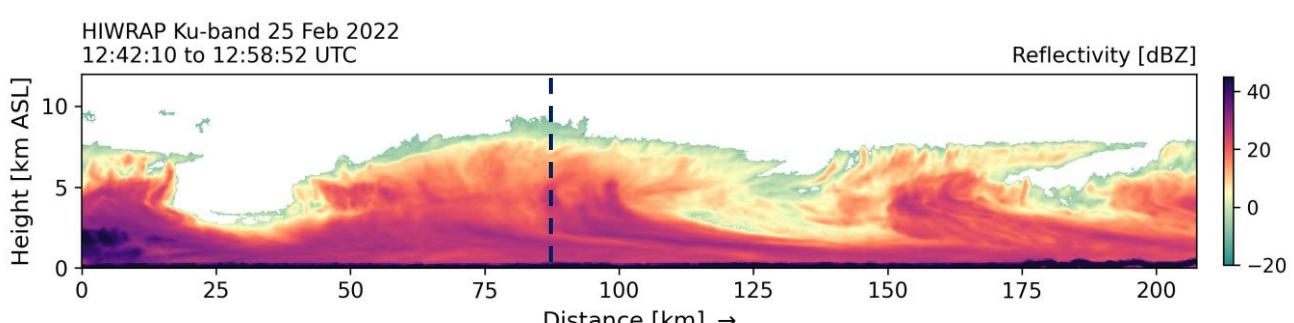
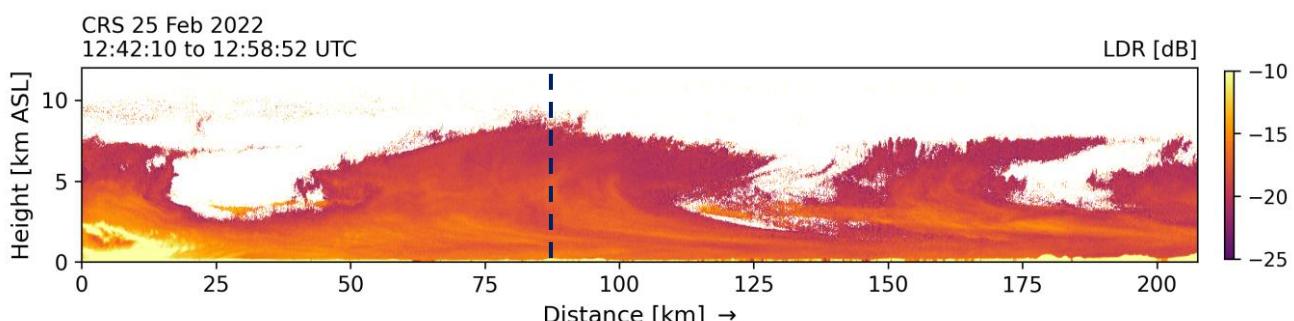
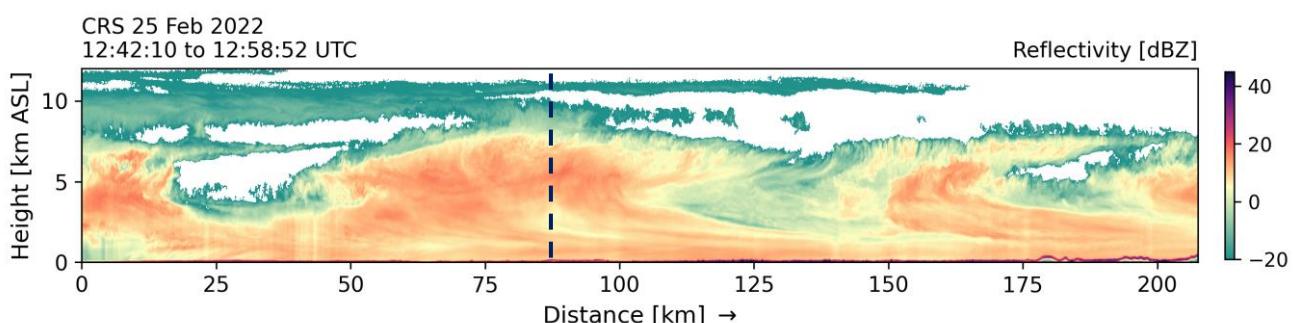
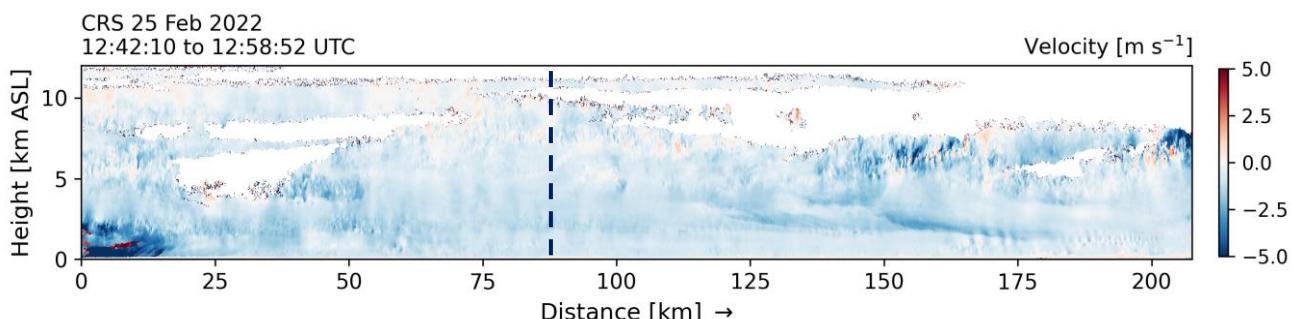
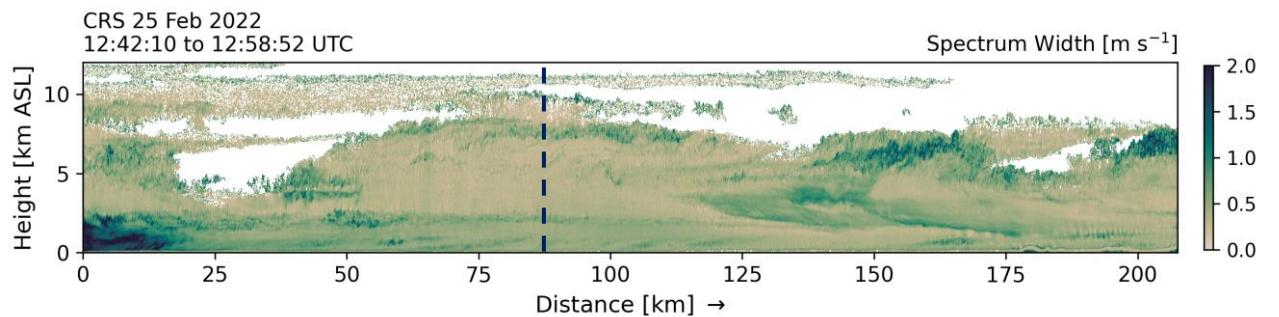
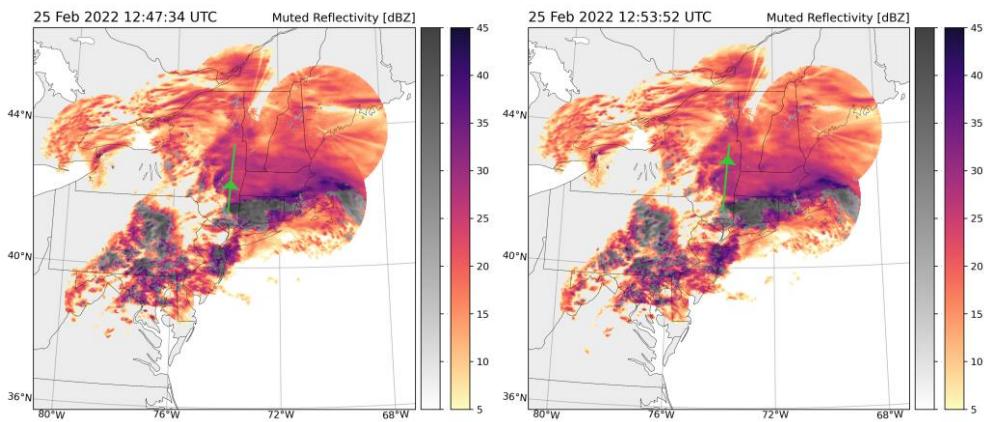


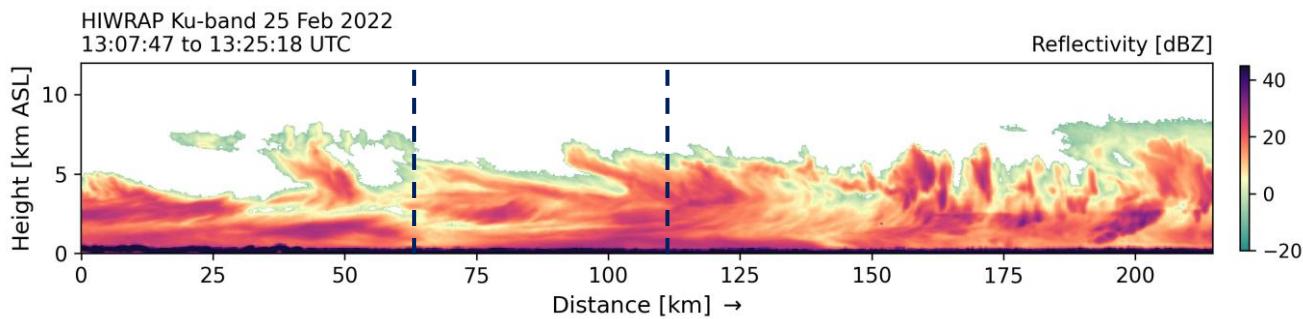
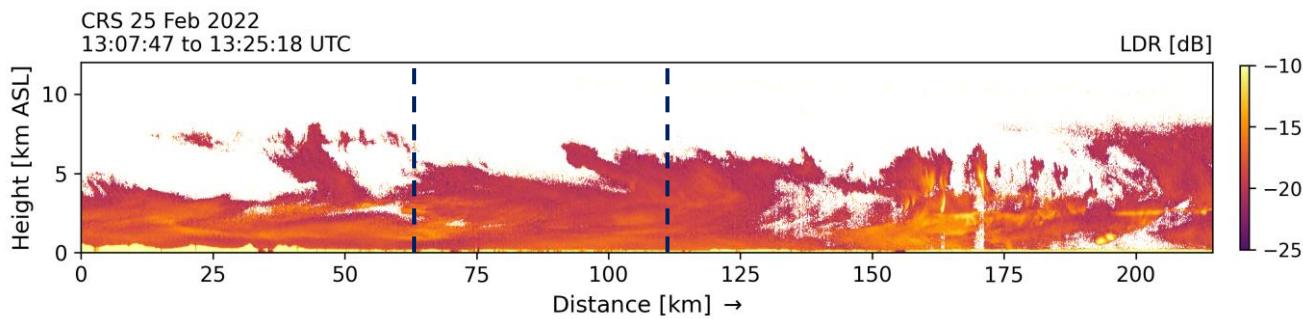
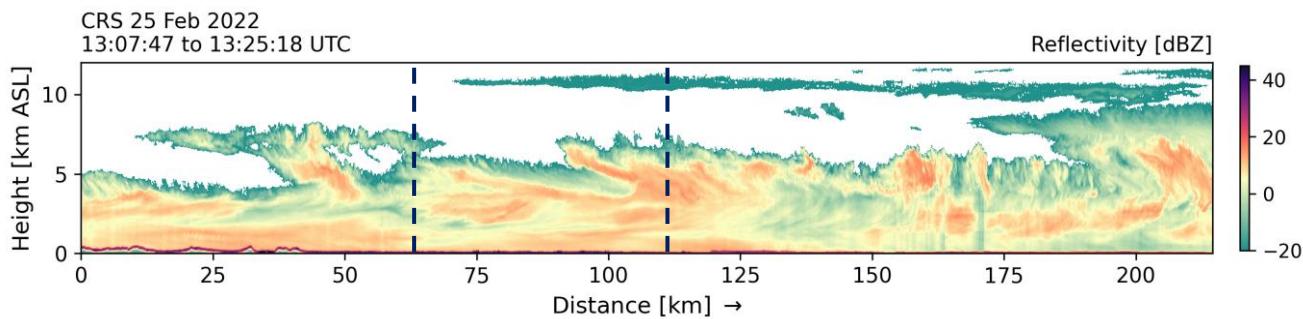
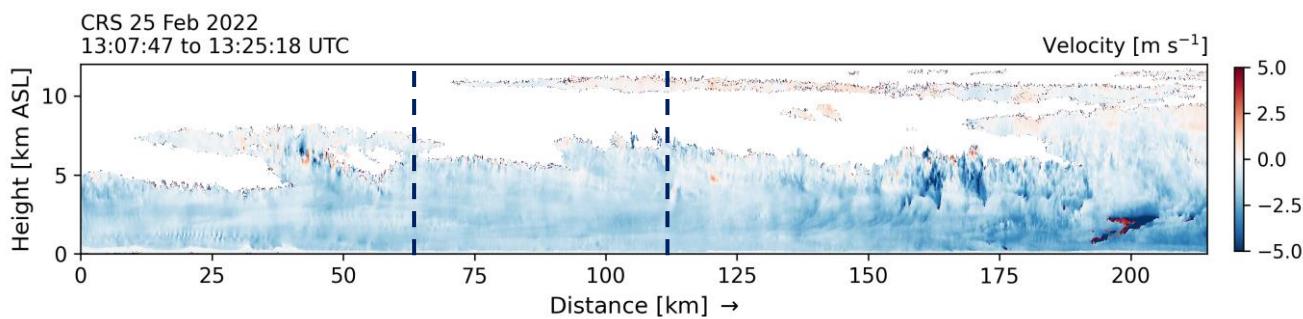
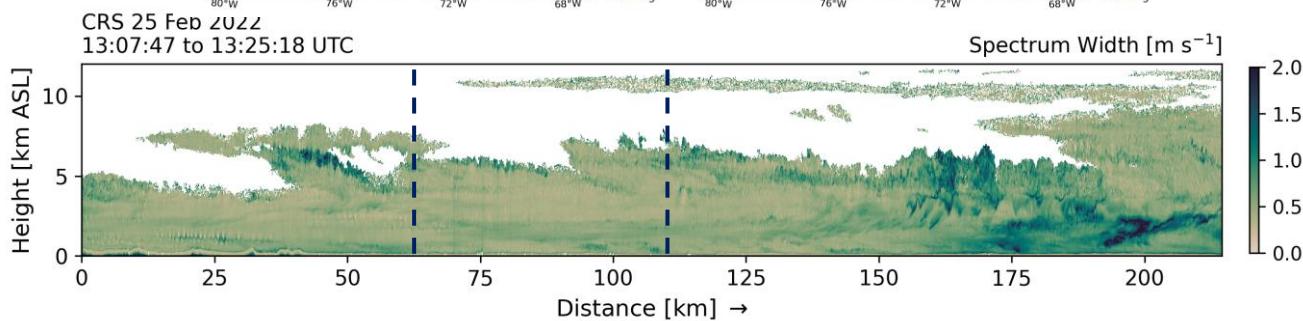
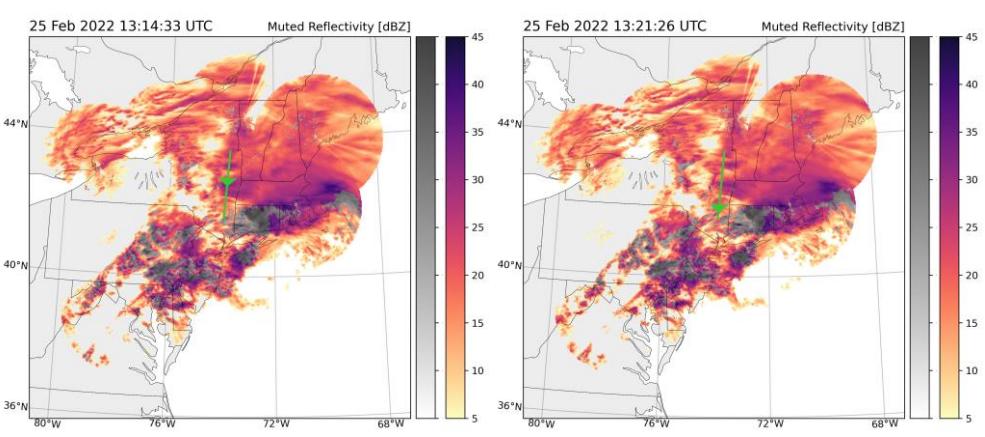




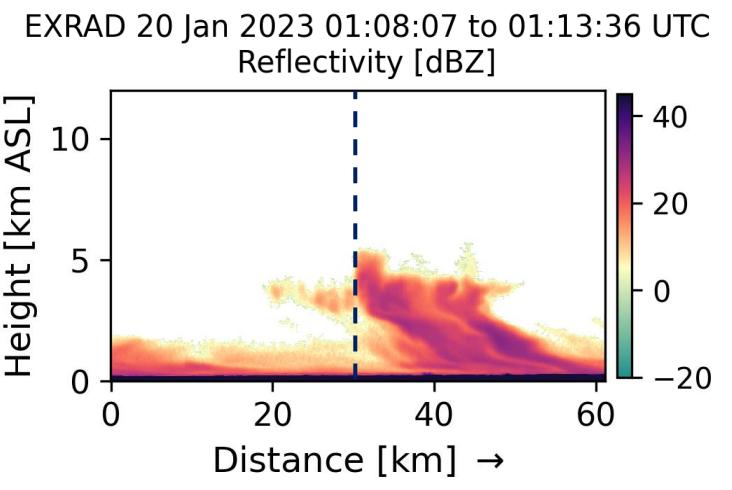
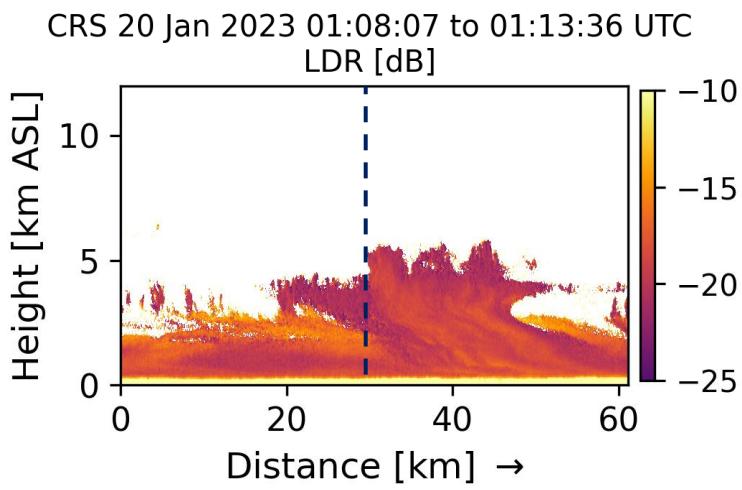
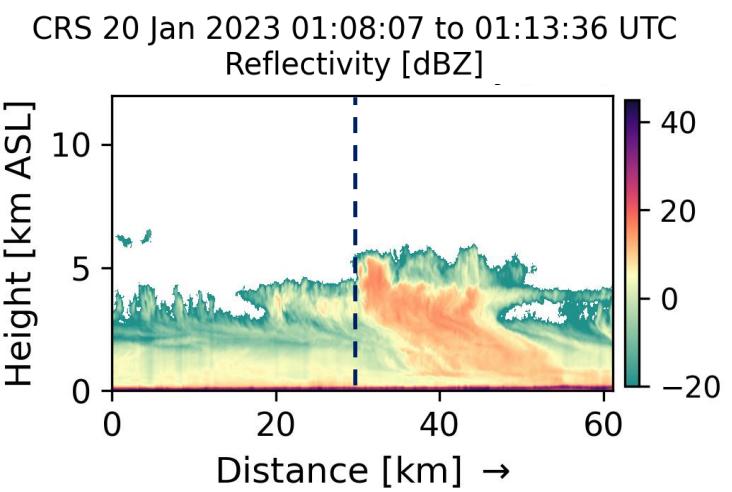
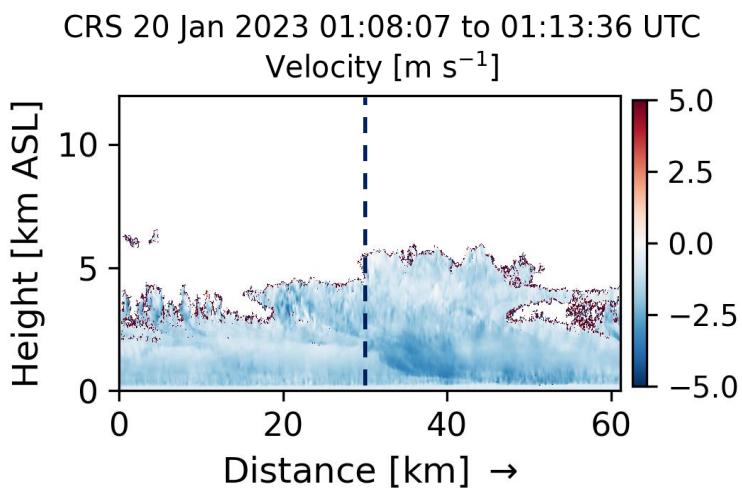
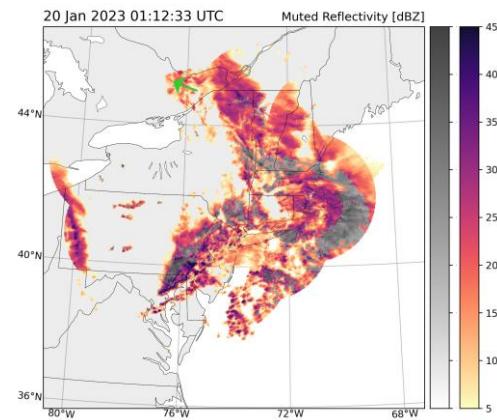
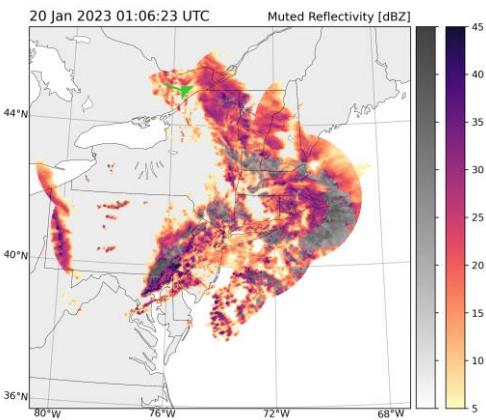


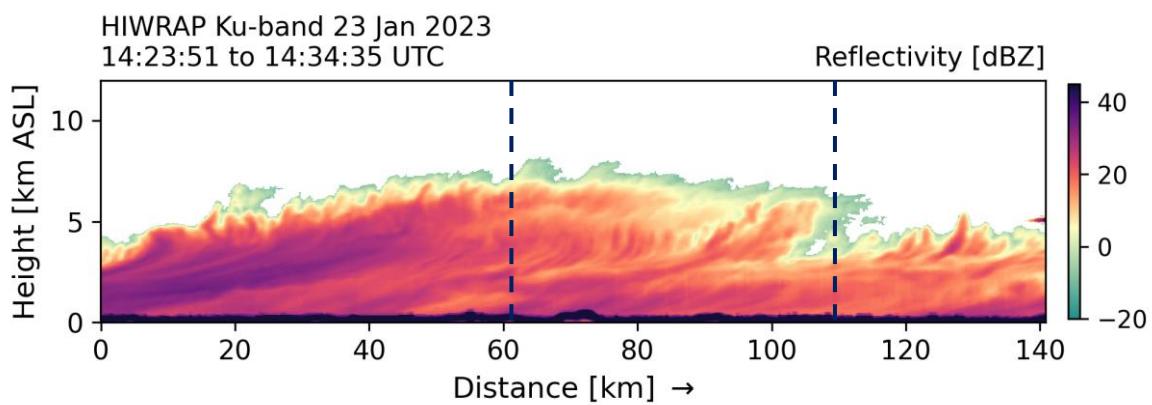
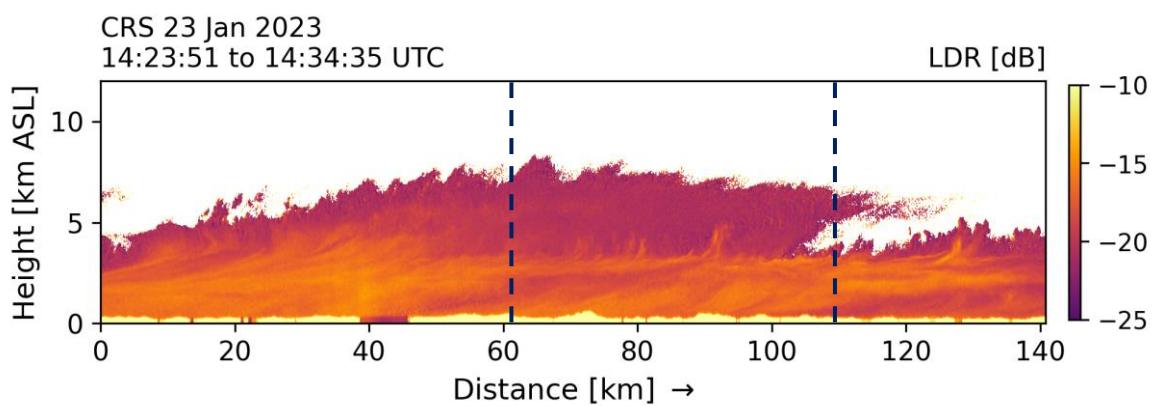
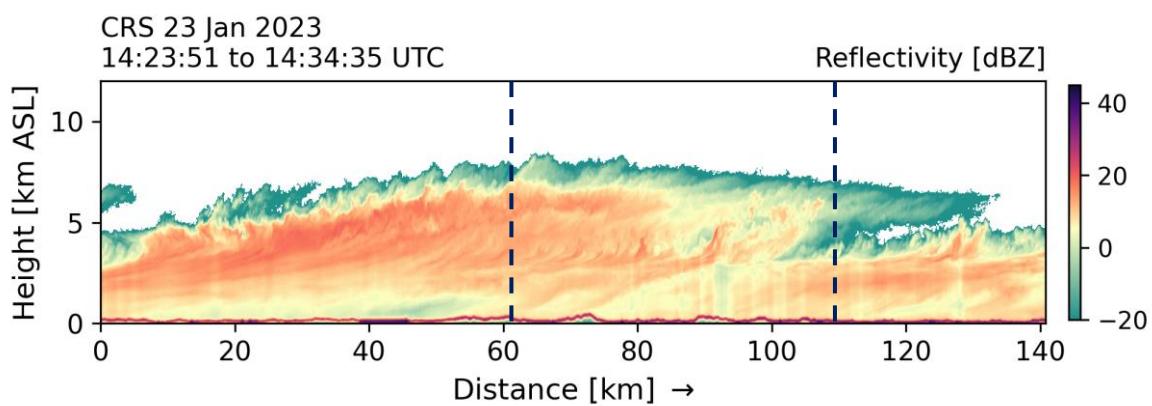
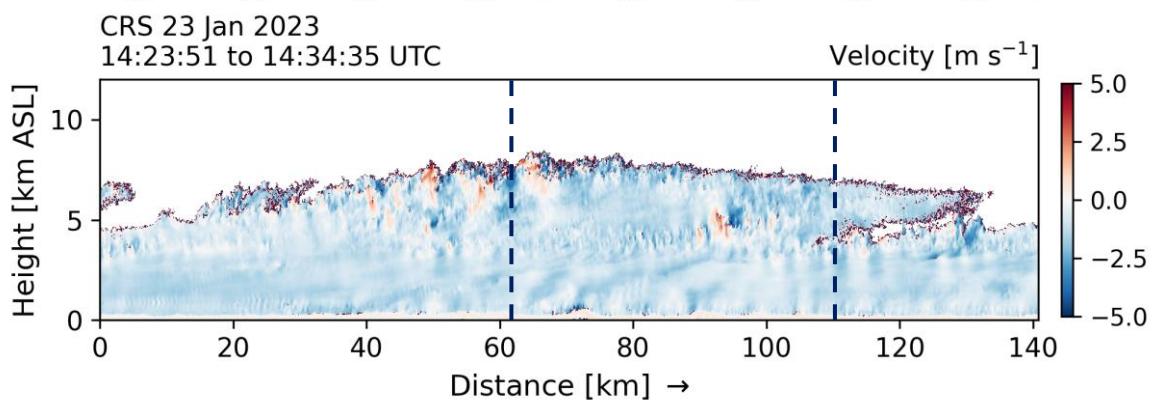
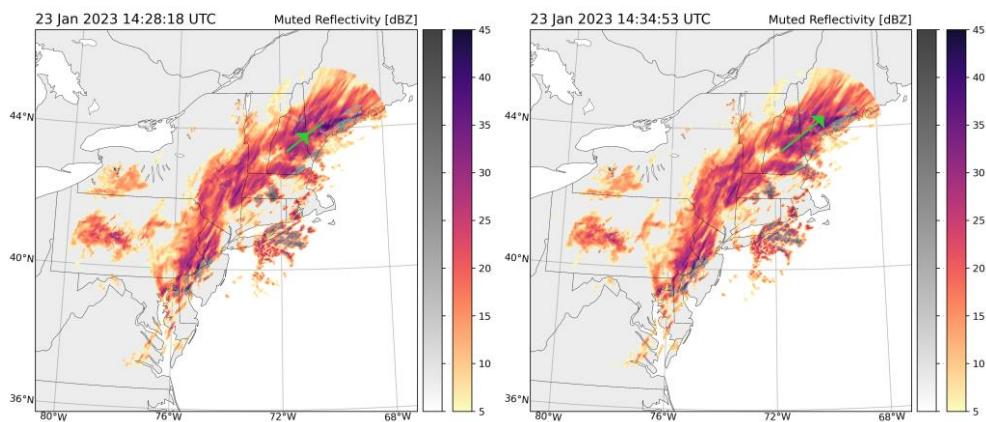


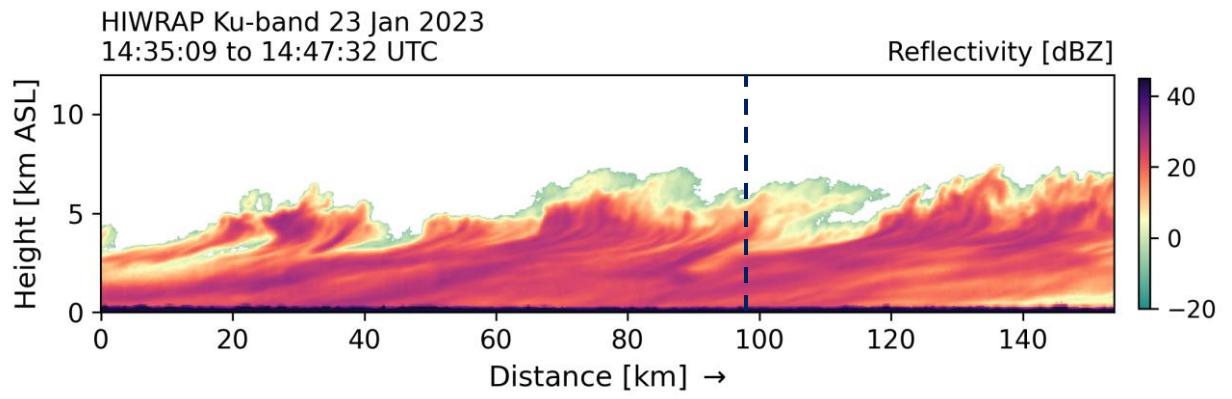
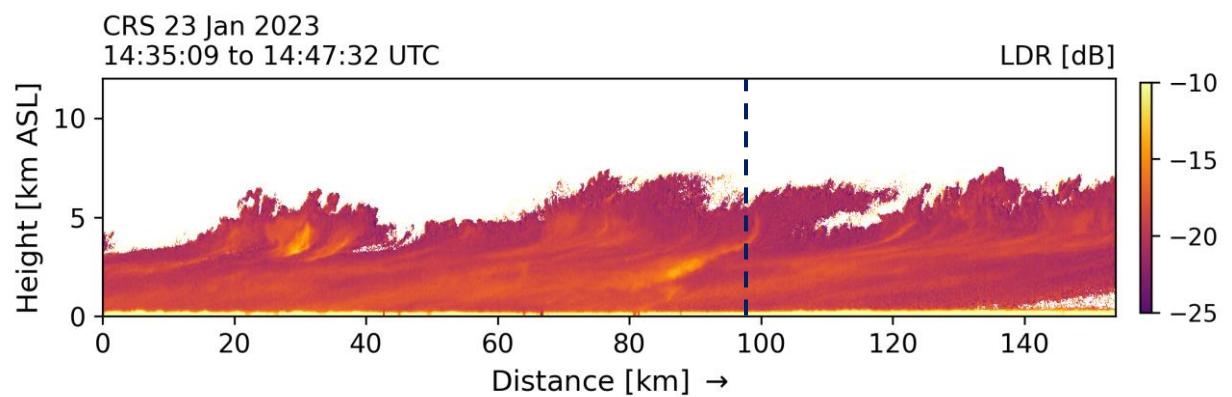
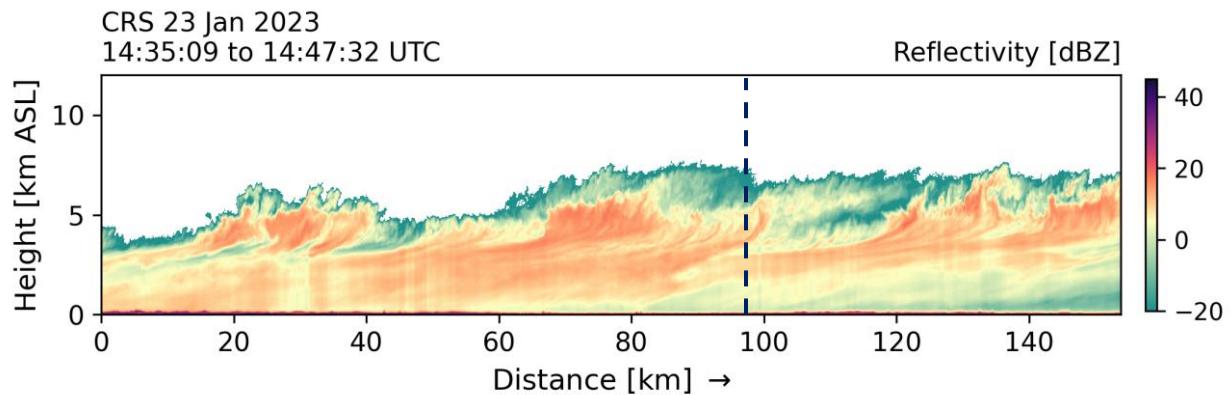
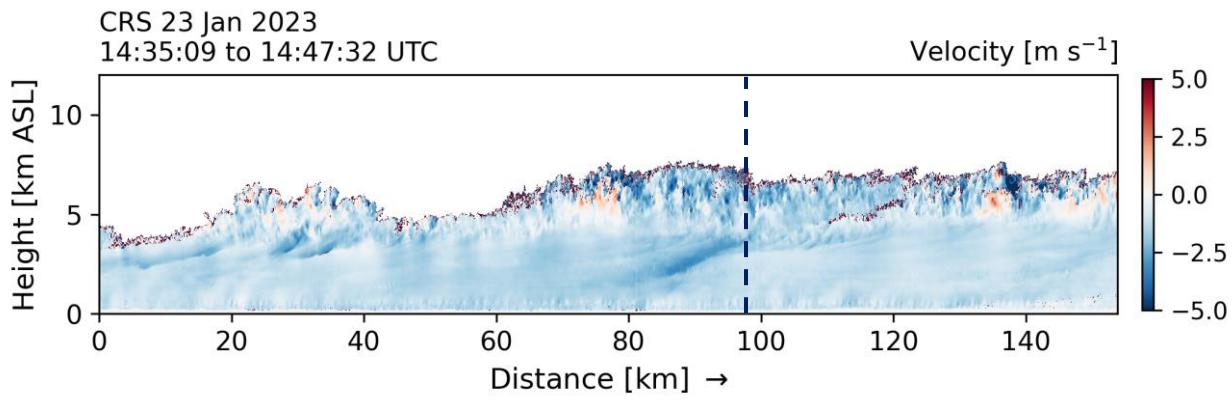
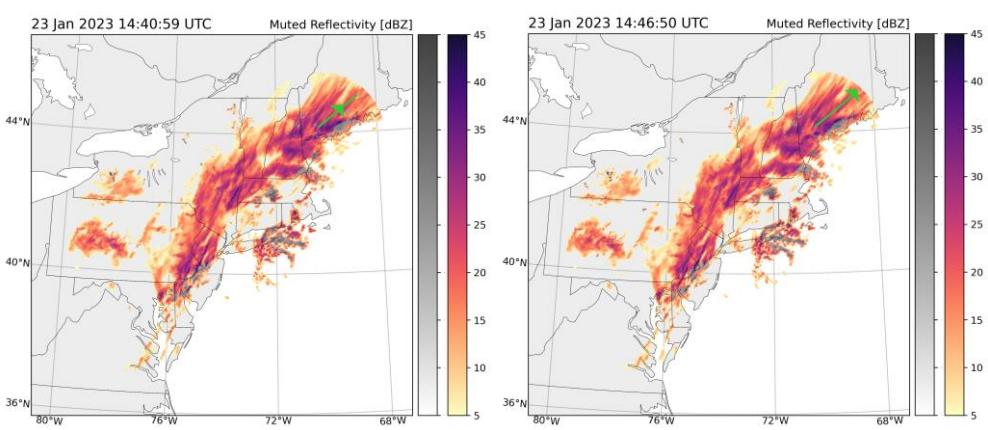


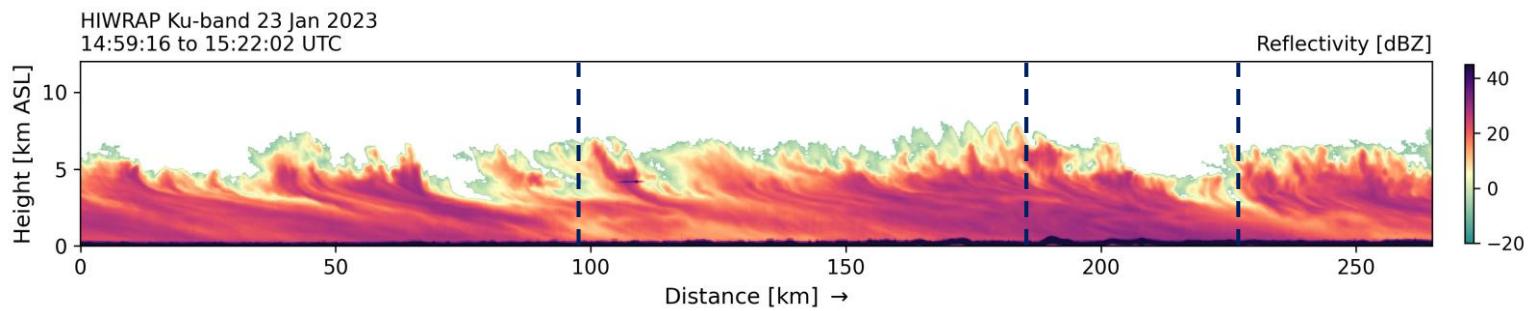
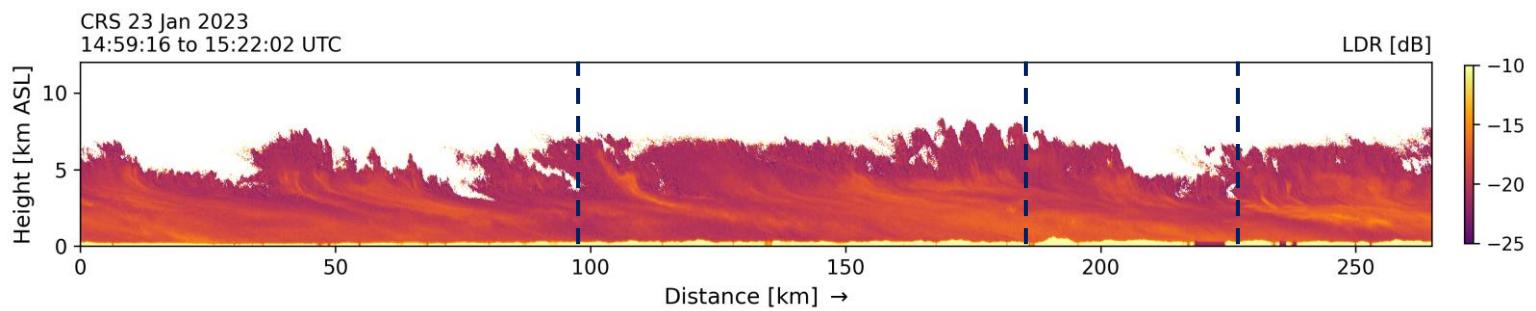
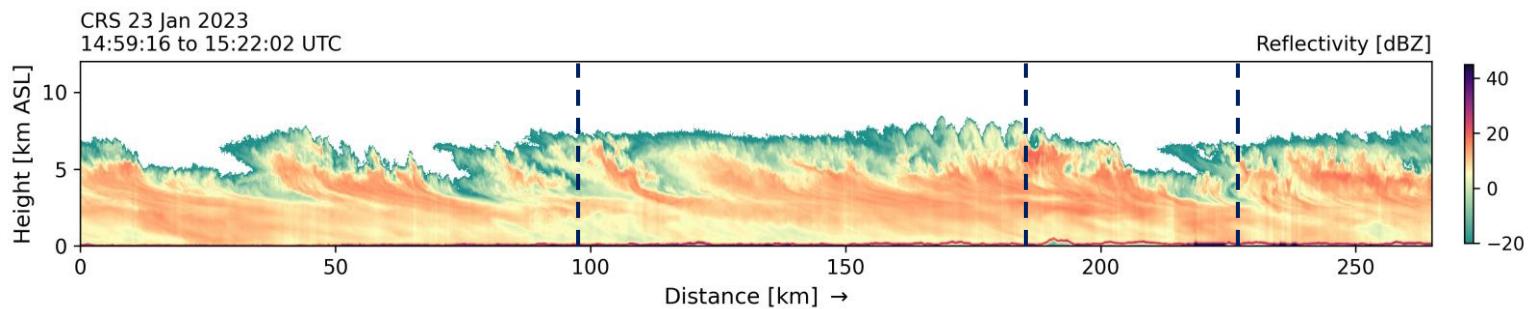
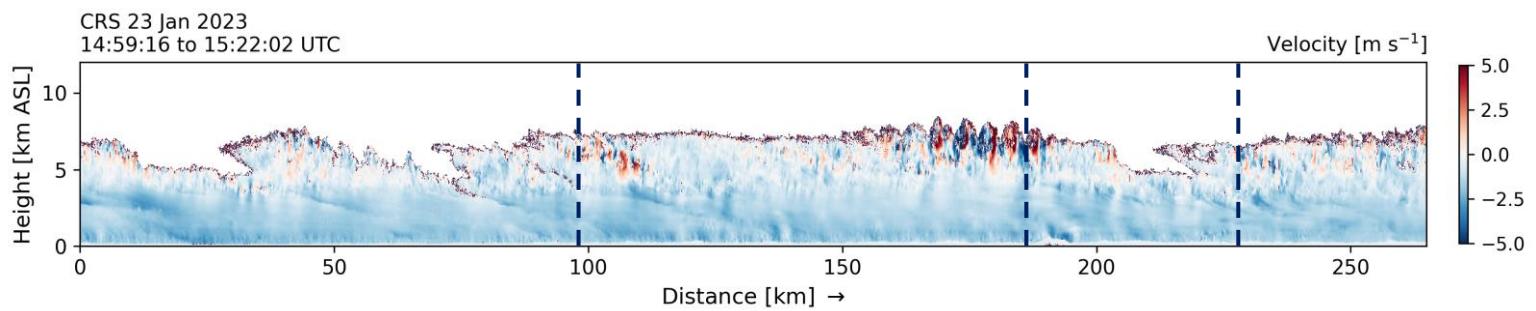
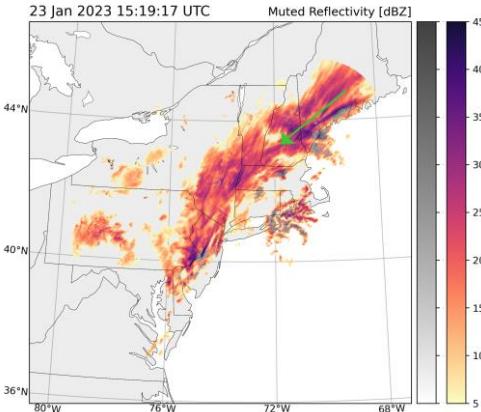
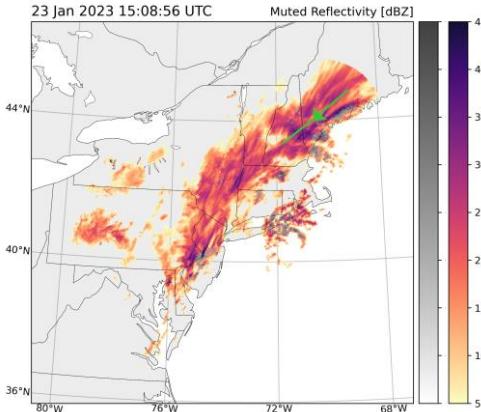


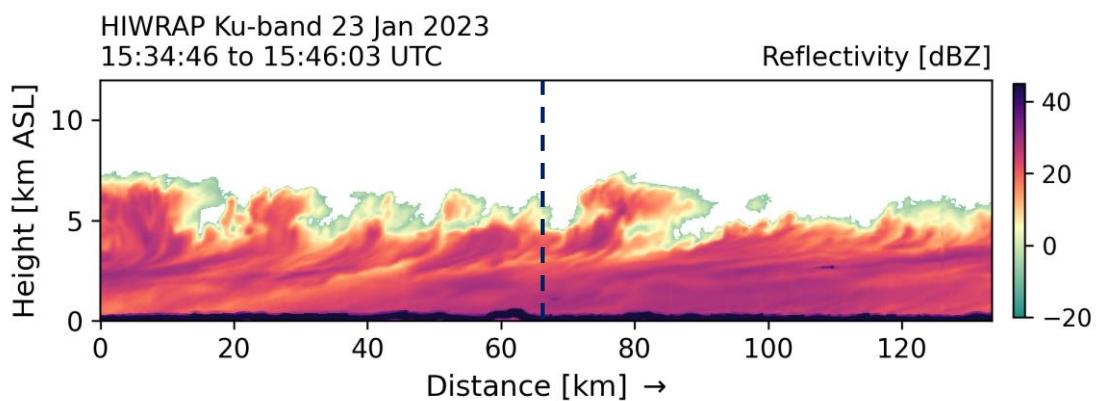
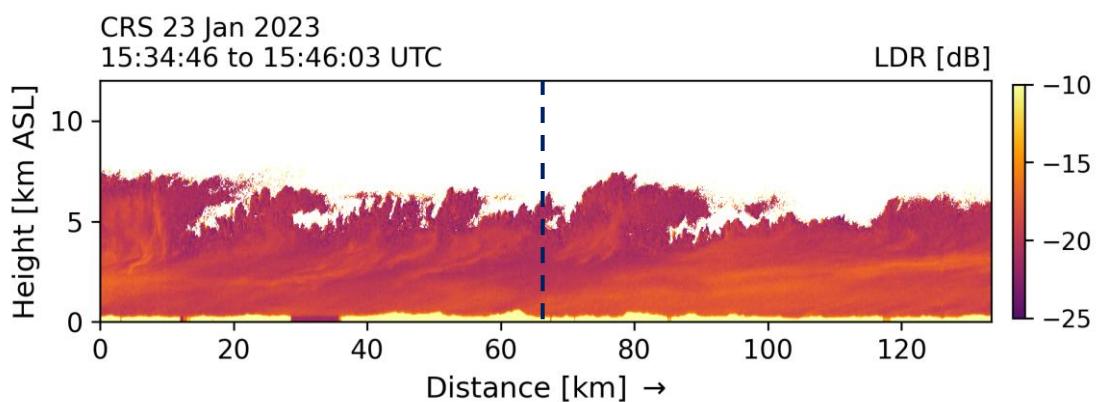
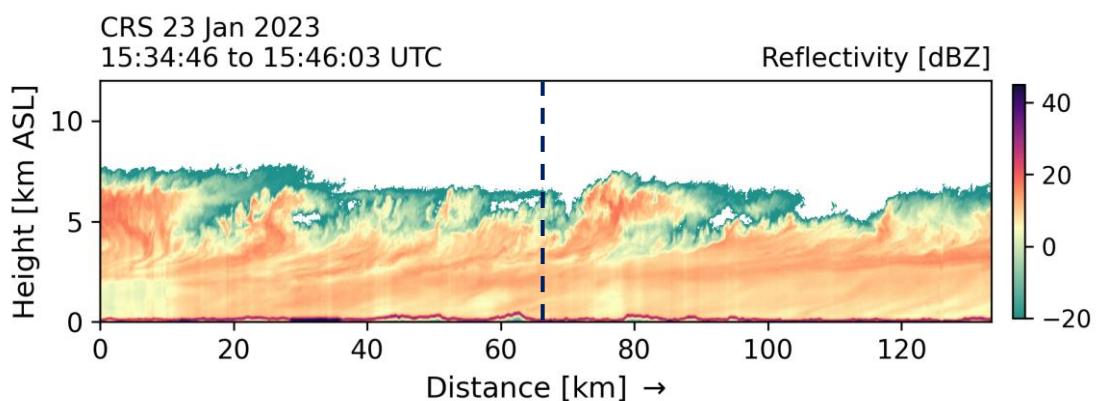
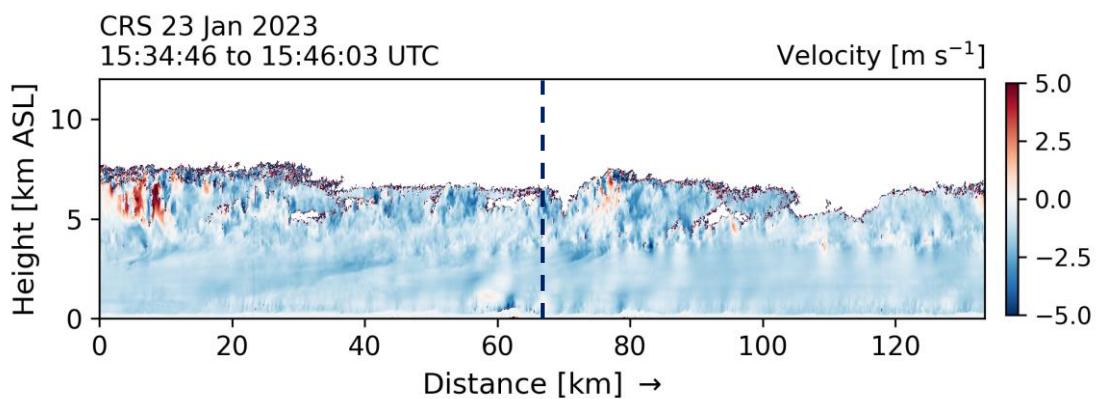
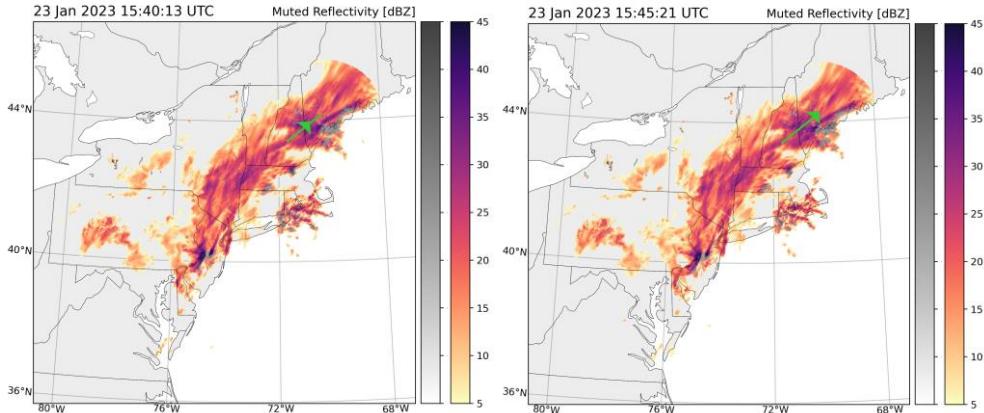
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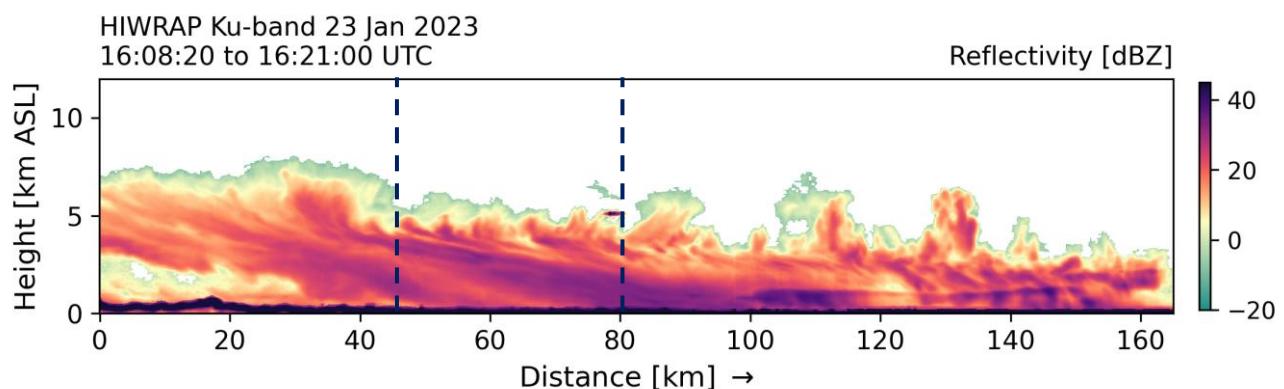
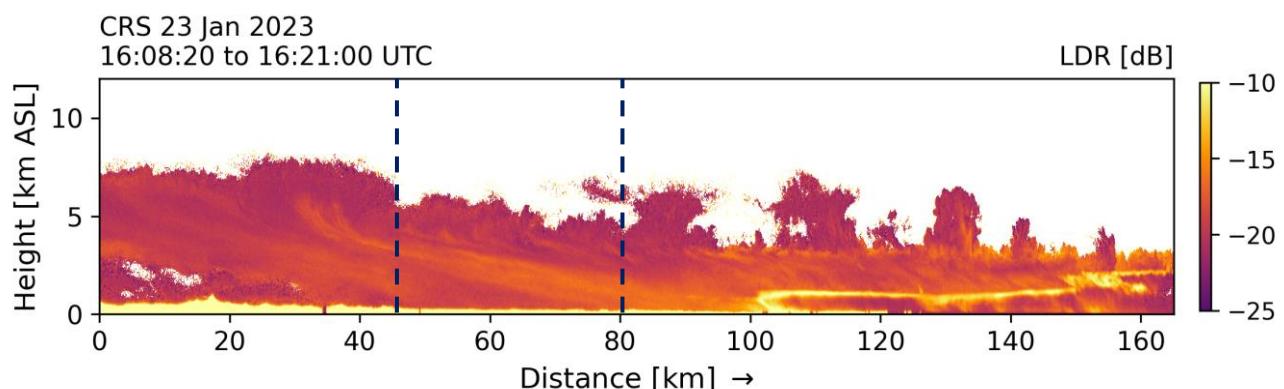
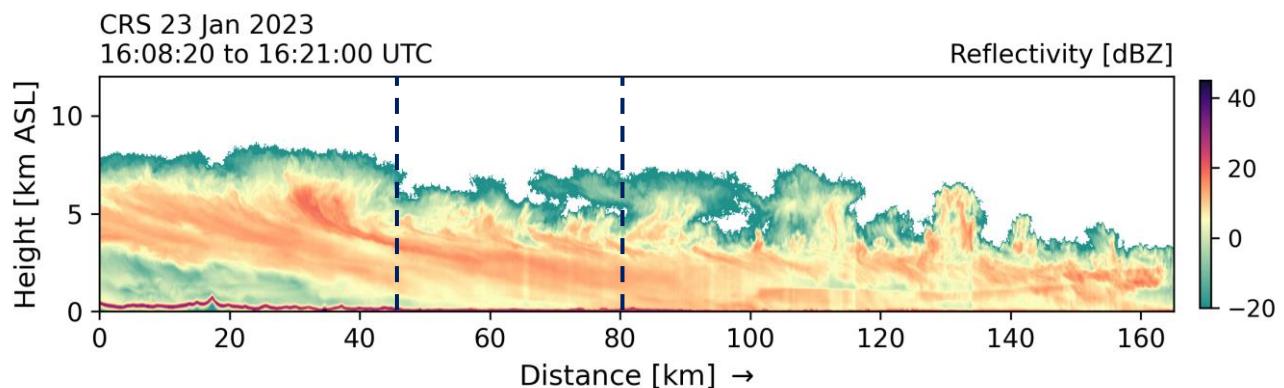
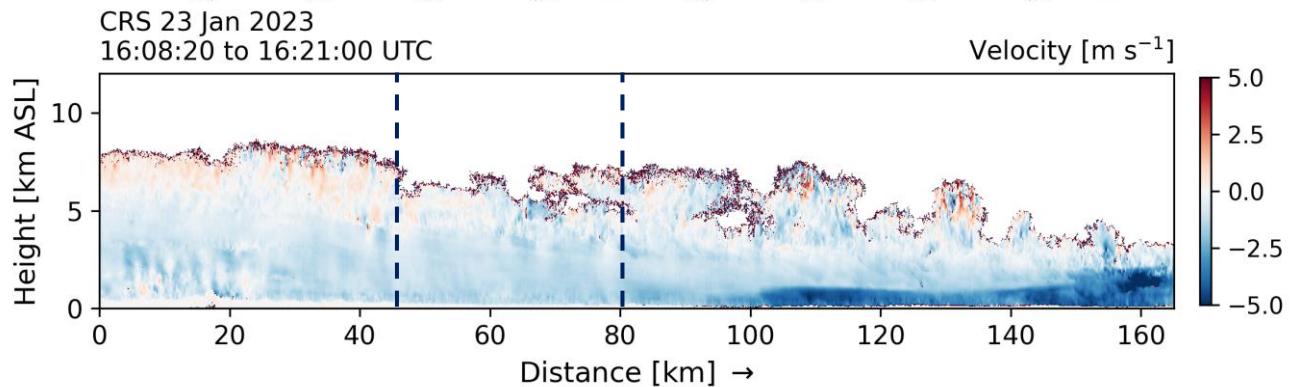
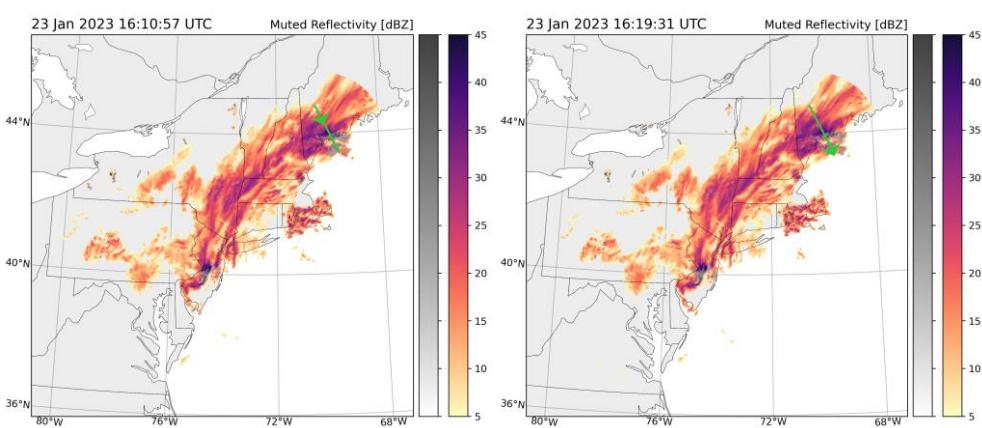


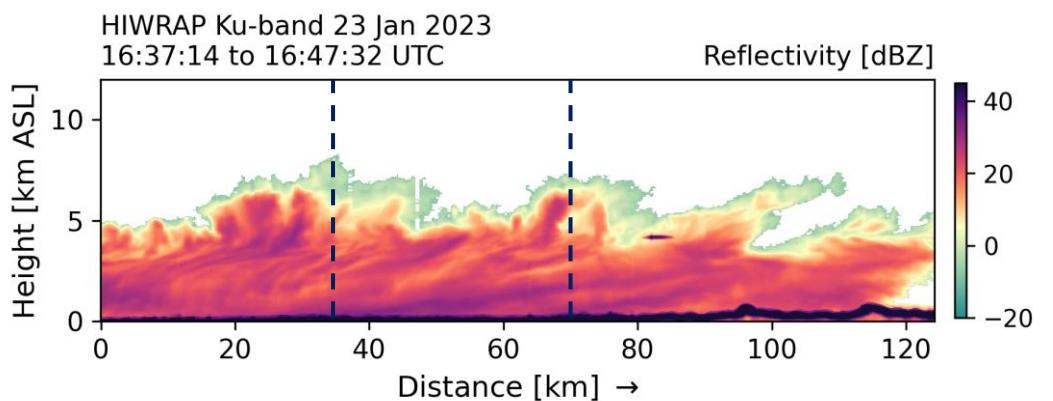
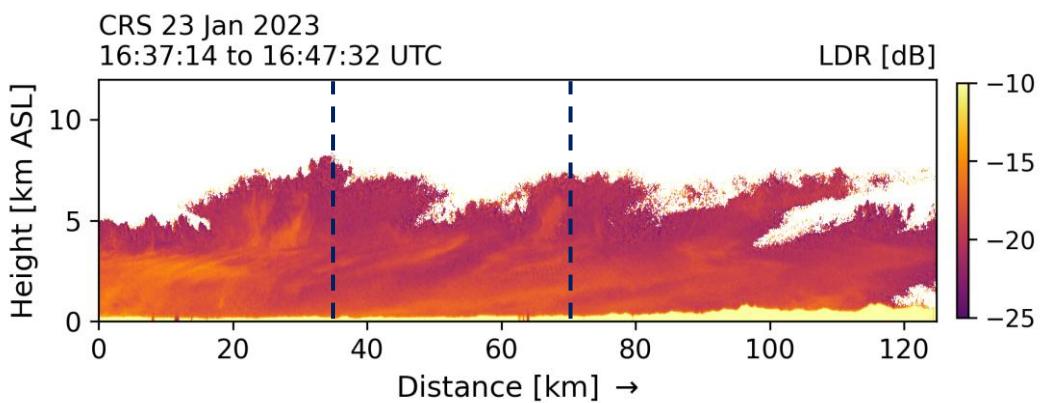
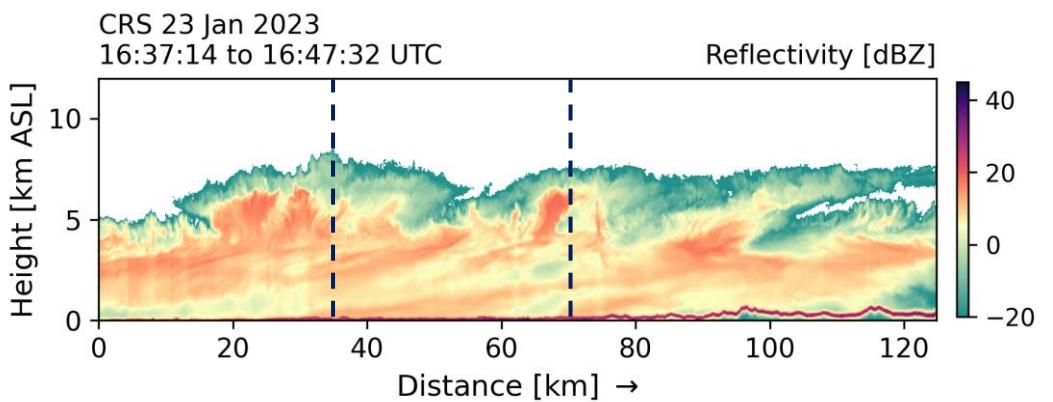
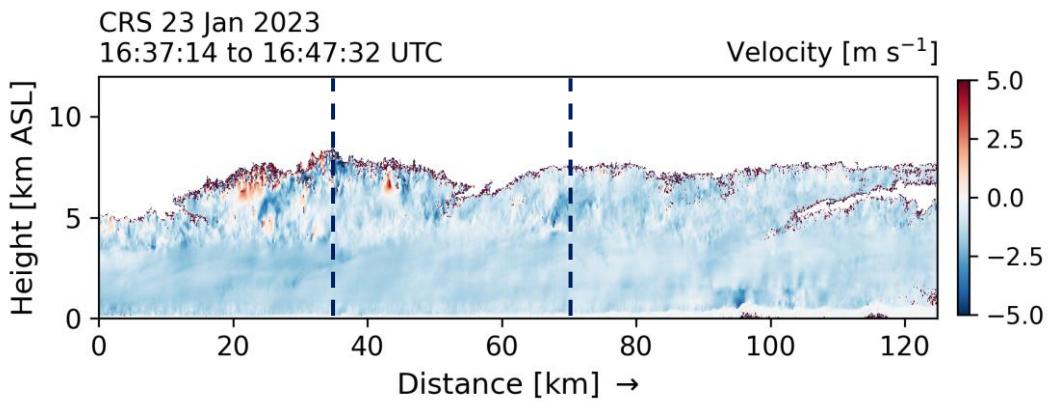
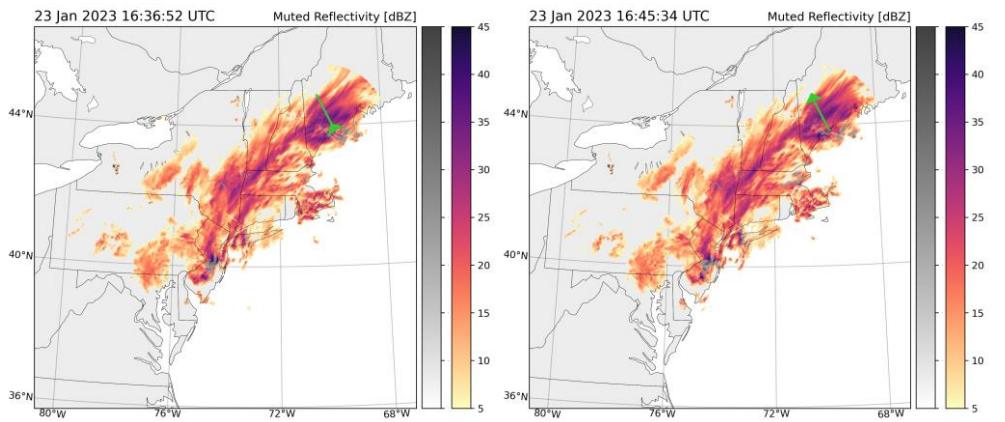


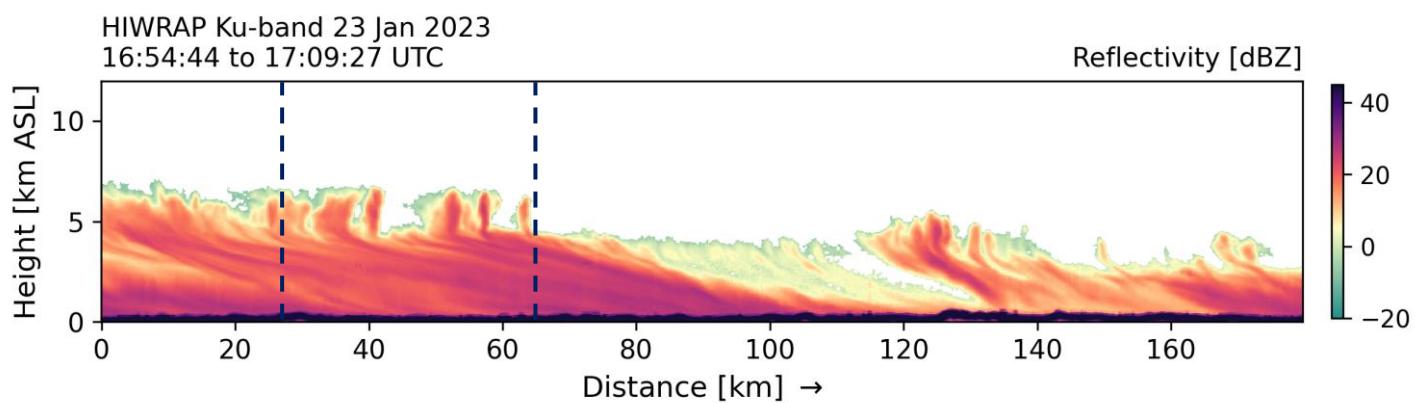
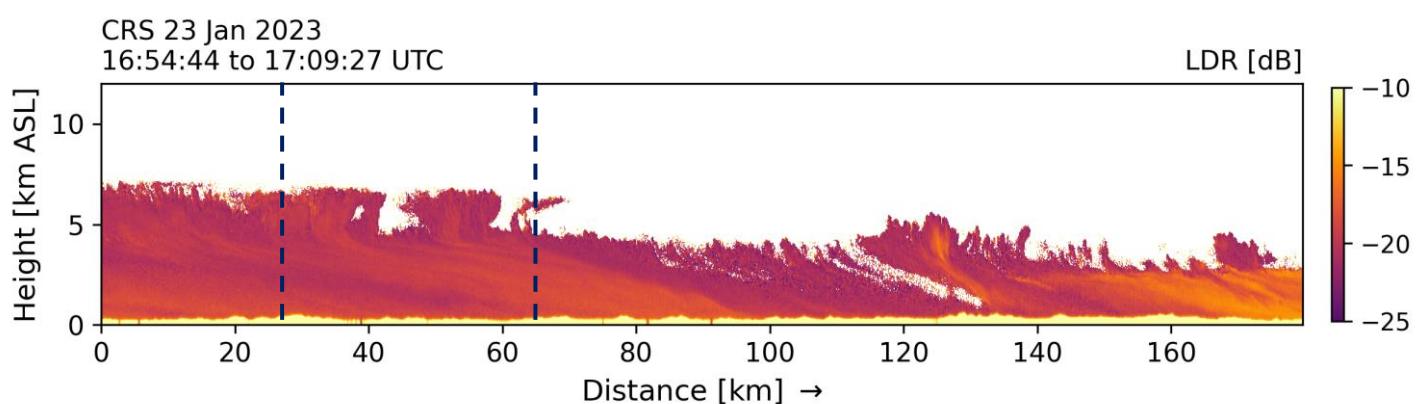
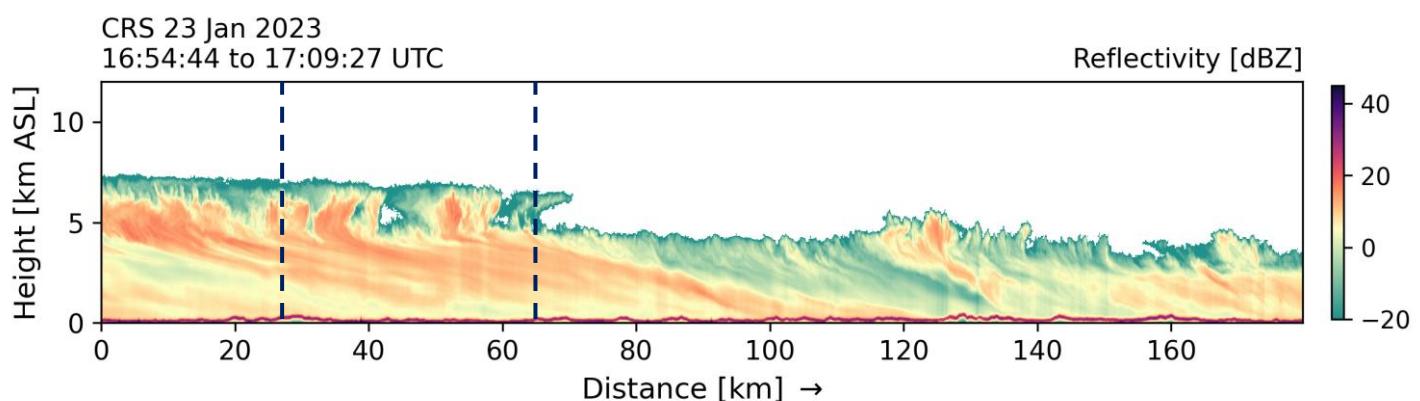
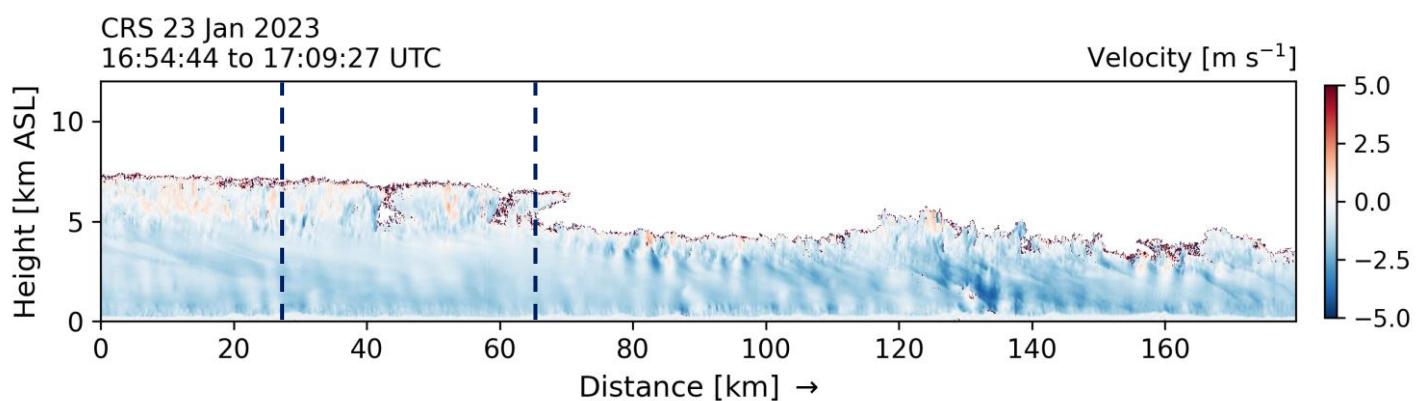
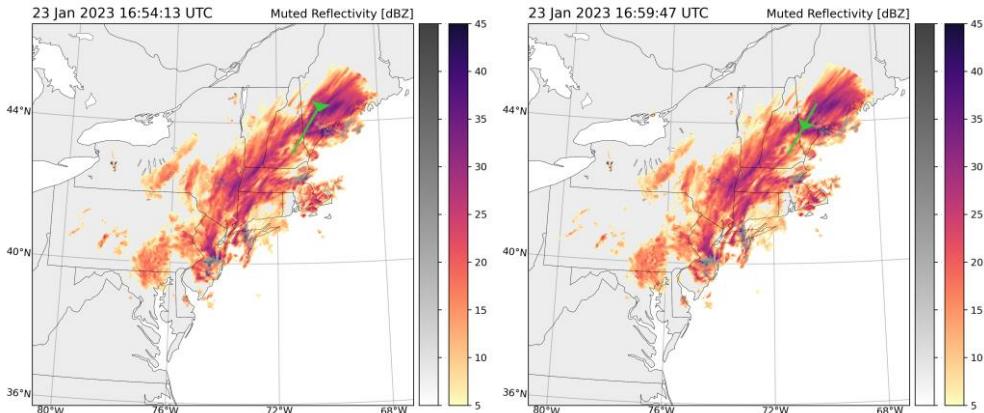


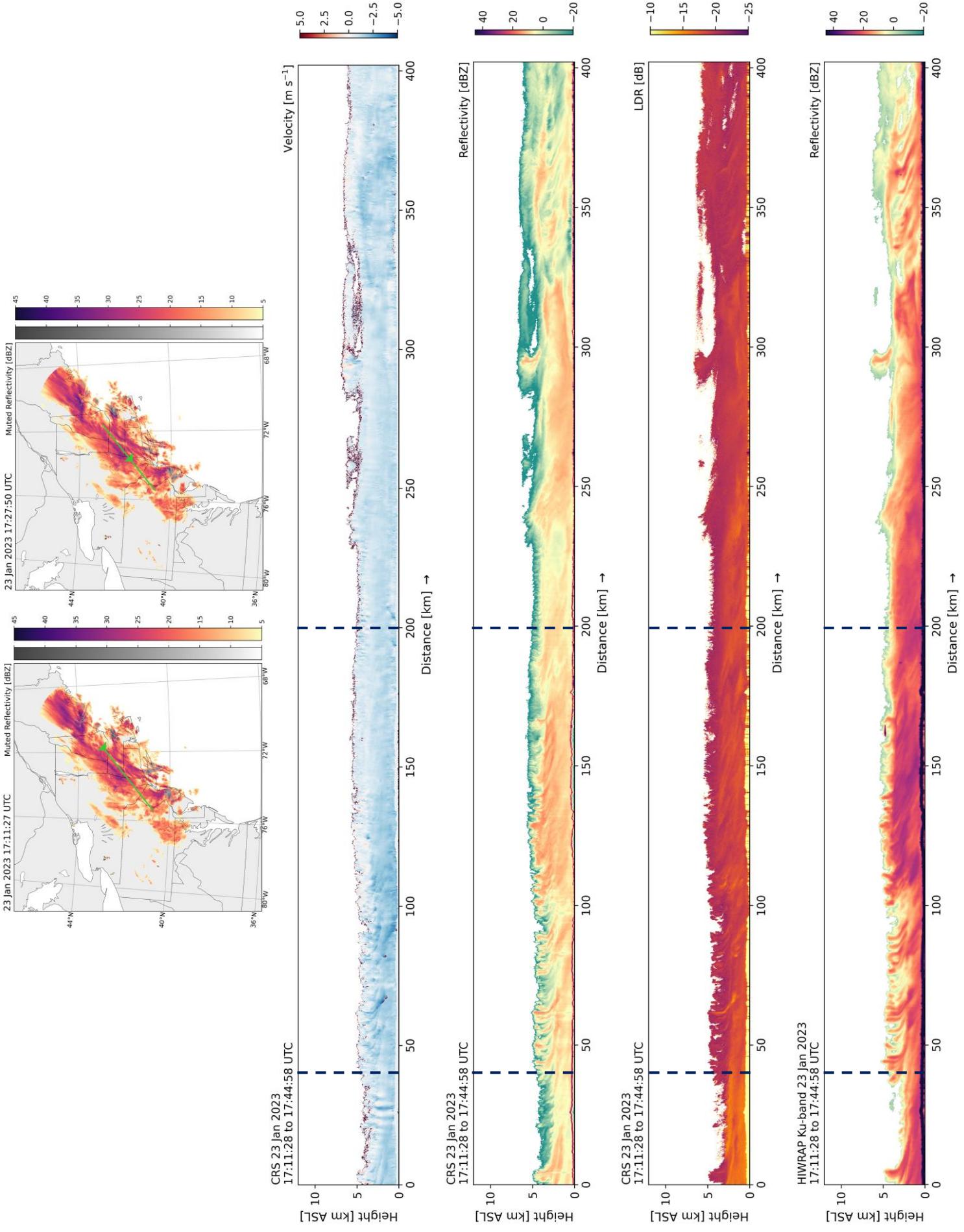


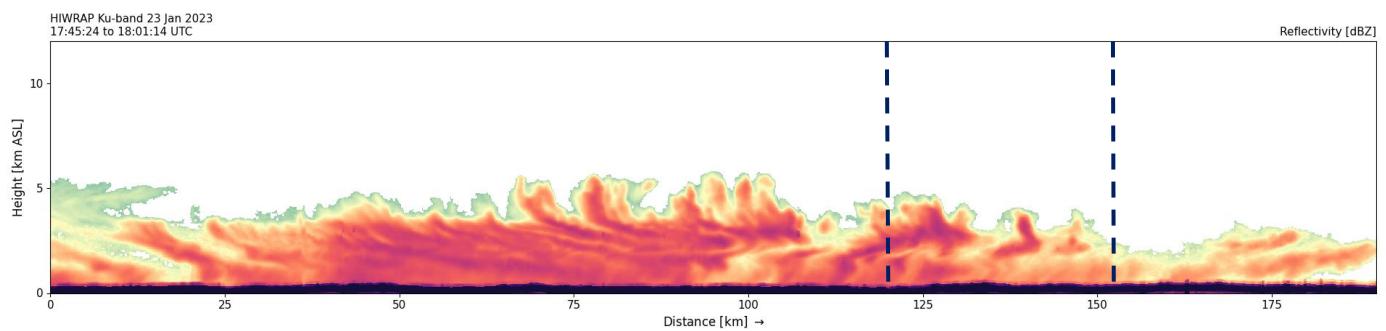
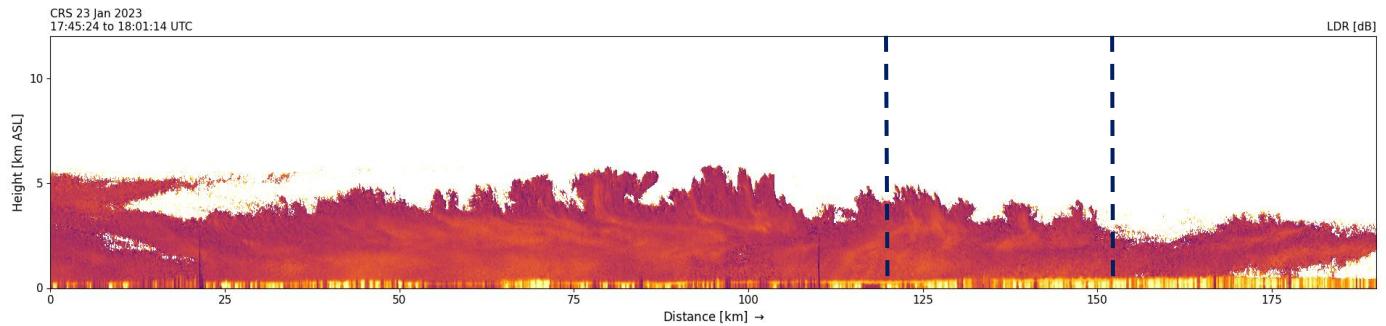
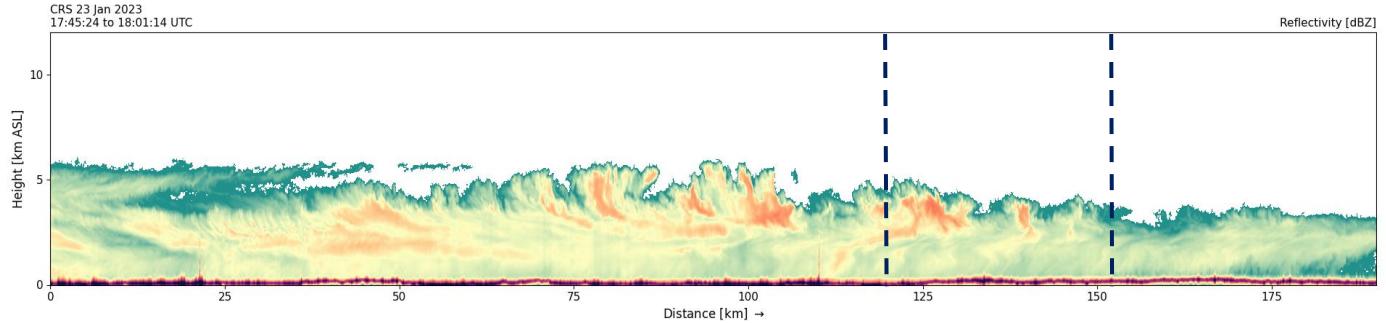
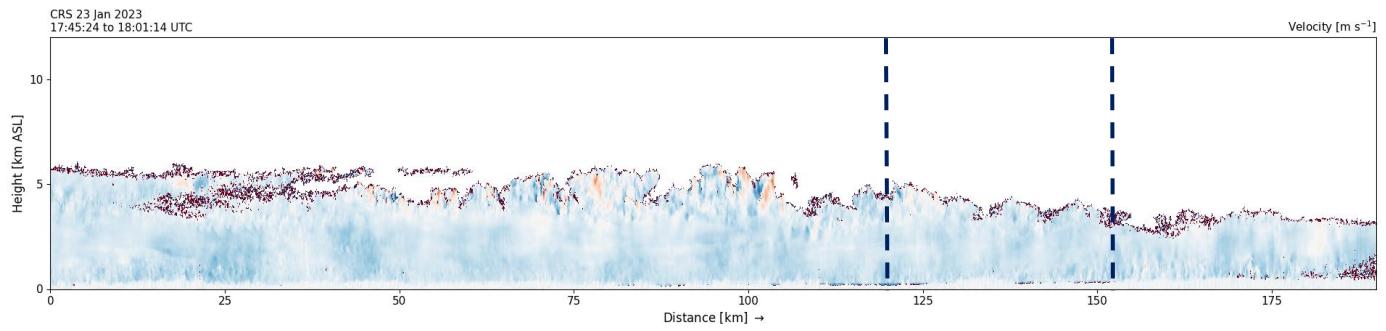
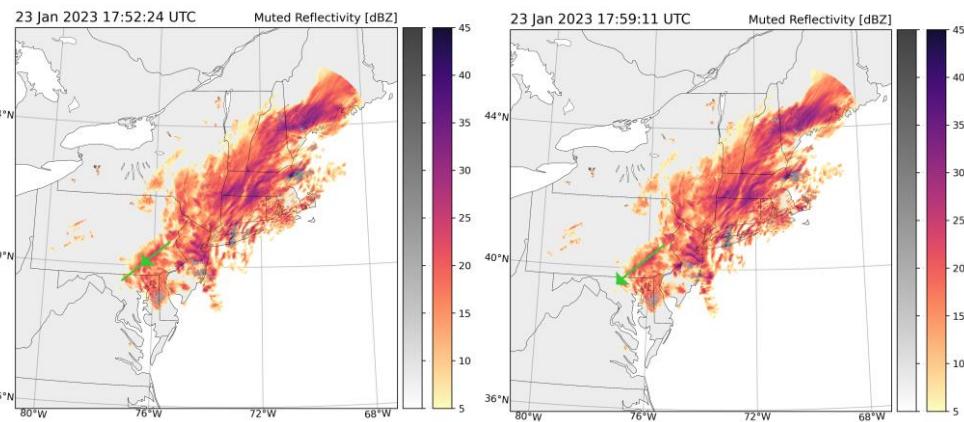


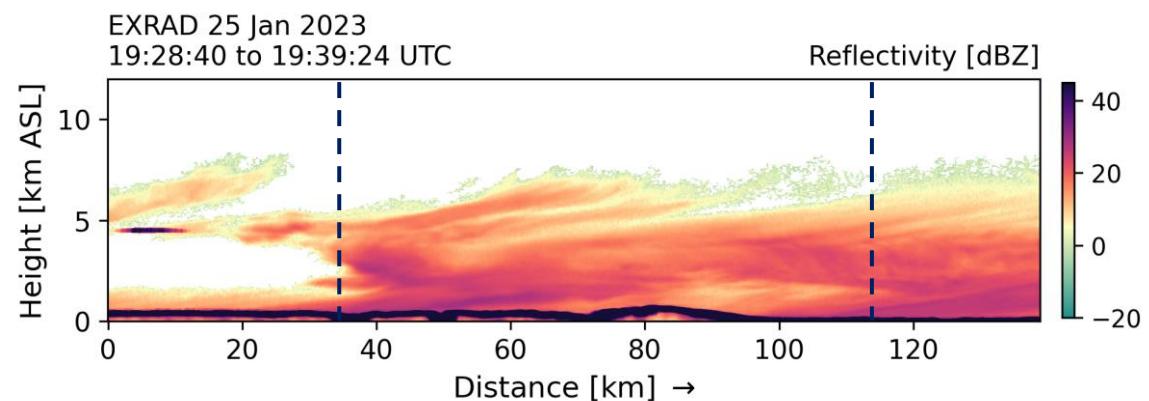
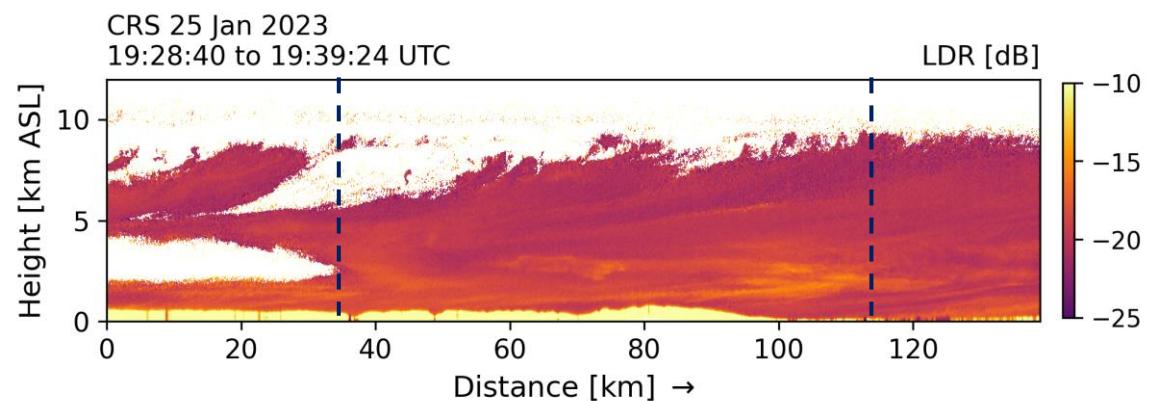
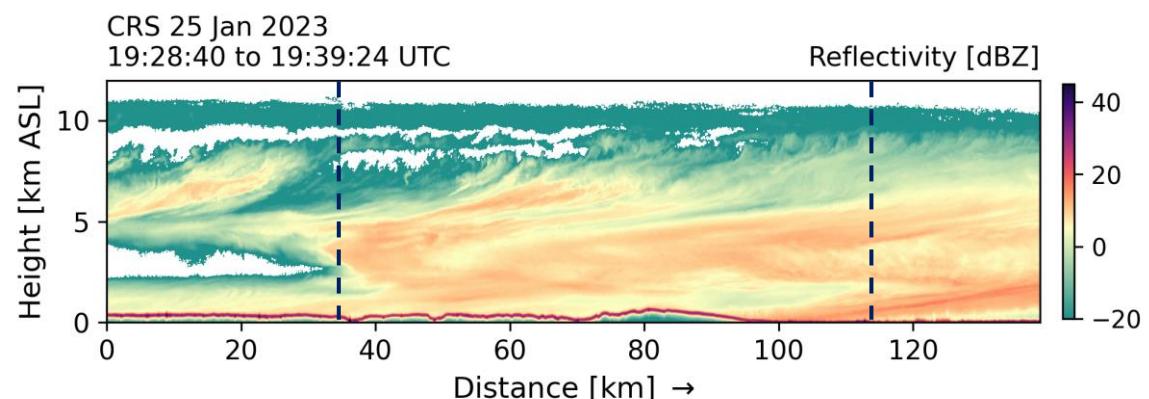
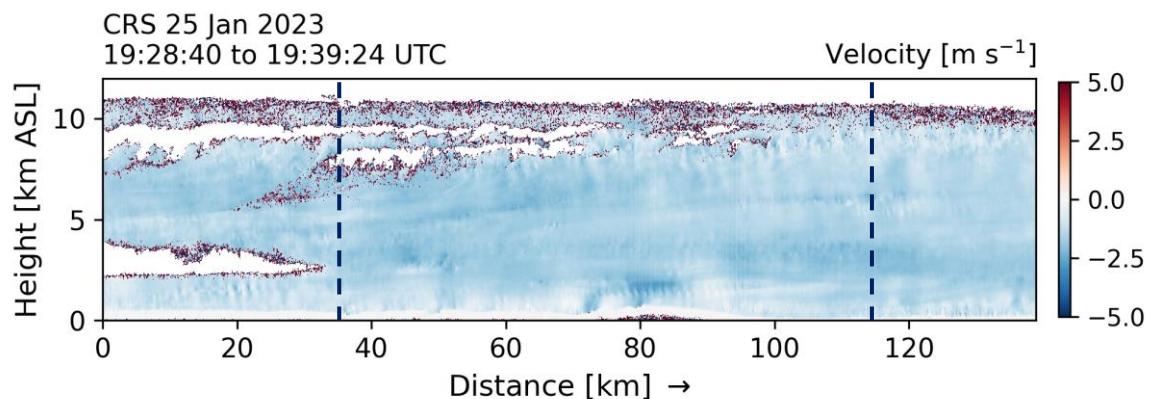
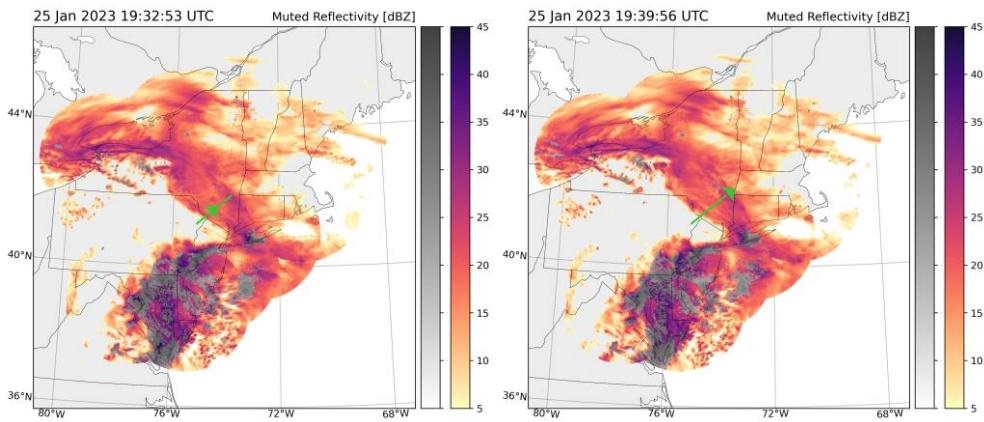


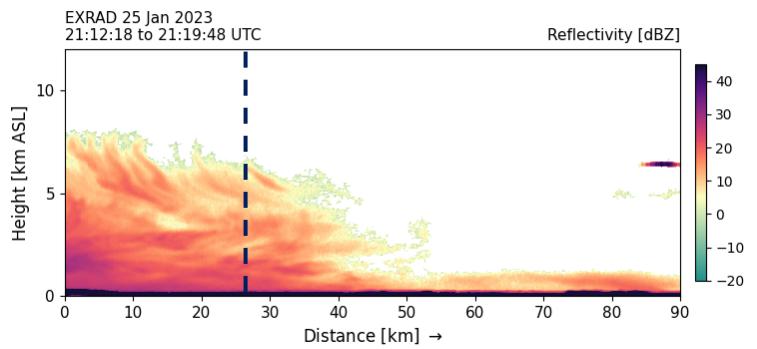
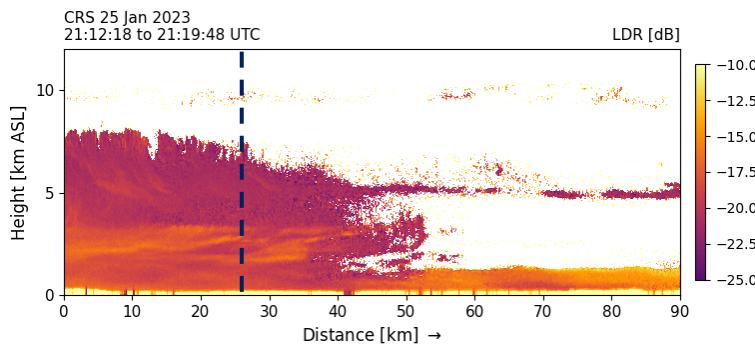
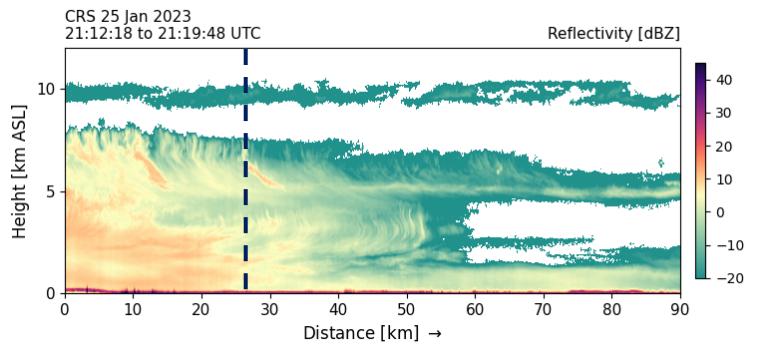
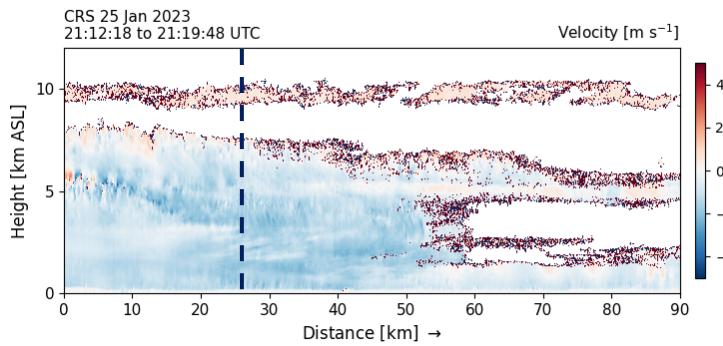
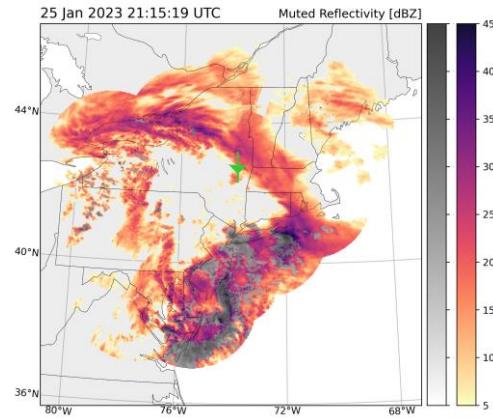
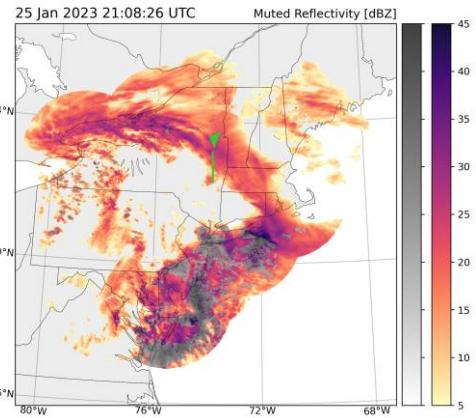


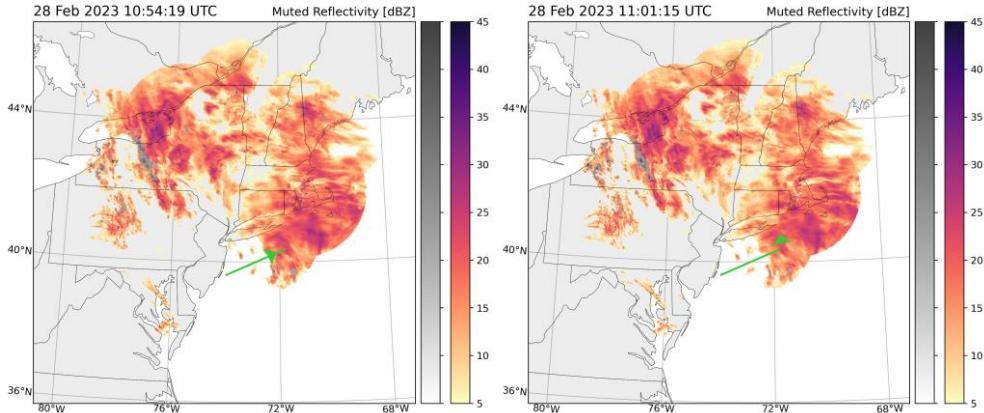




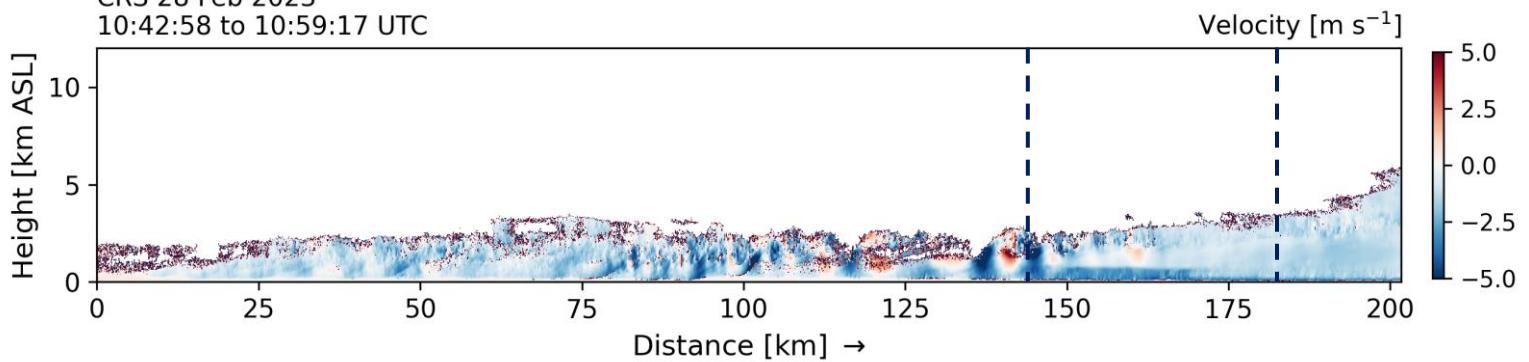




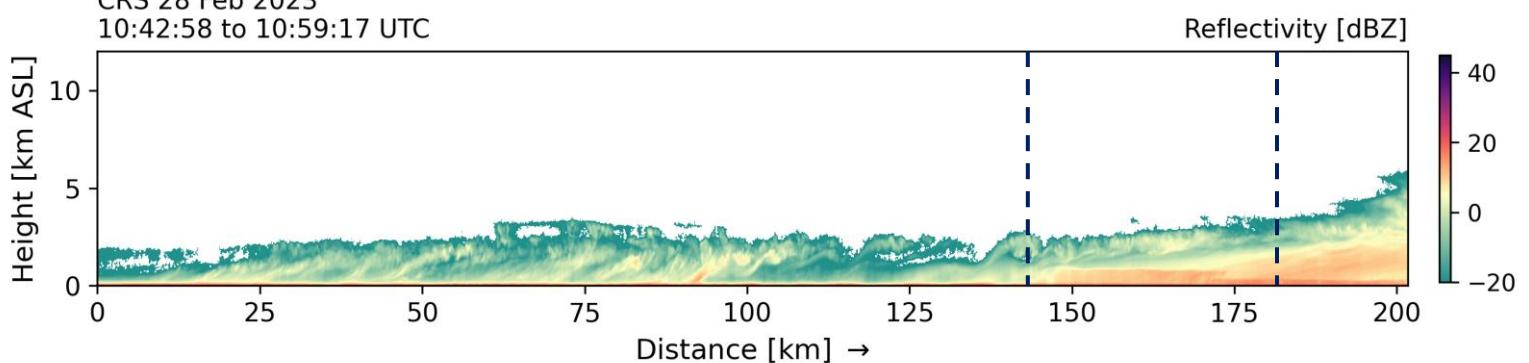




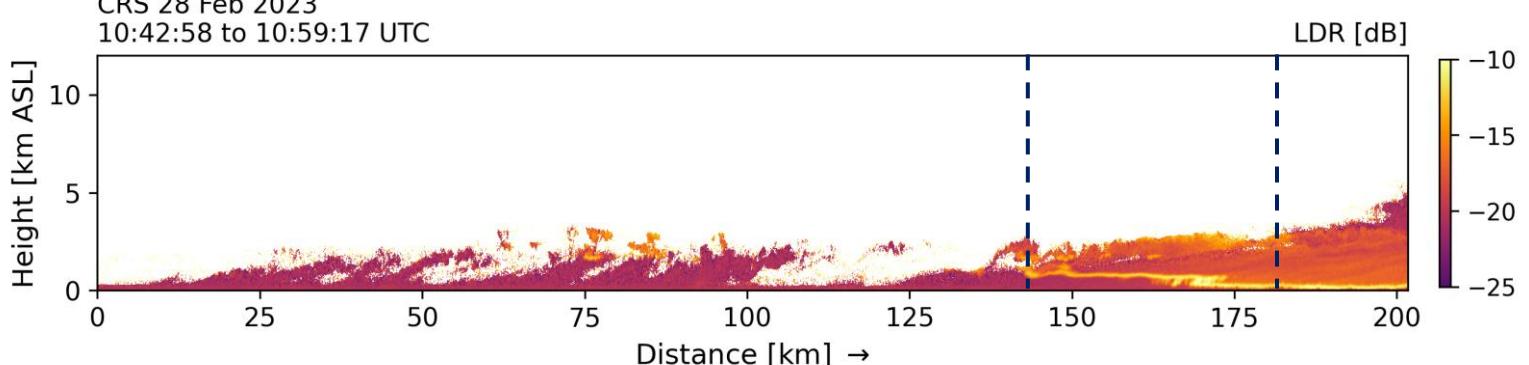
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10:42:58 to 10:59:17 UTC



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10:42:58 to 10:59:17 UTC



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