

Dear Editorial Support Team,

Thank you very much for your email and for completing the technical check of our revised submission.

We have noted your comments and will revise the manuscript files accordingly at the next upload stage, including:

(1) updating the “Code and data availability” section to comply with the journal requirements, and

(2) adding the map source and attribution information to the Figure 1 caption.

We will also adjust the reference list formatting in accordance with the manuscript preparation guidelines.

Thank you again for your assistance.

Kind regards,

Jiao Tang