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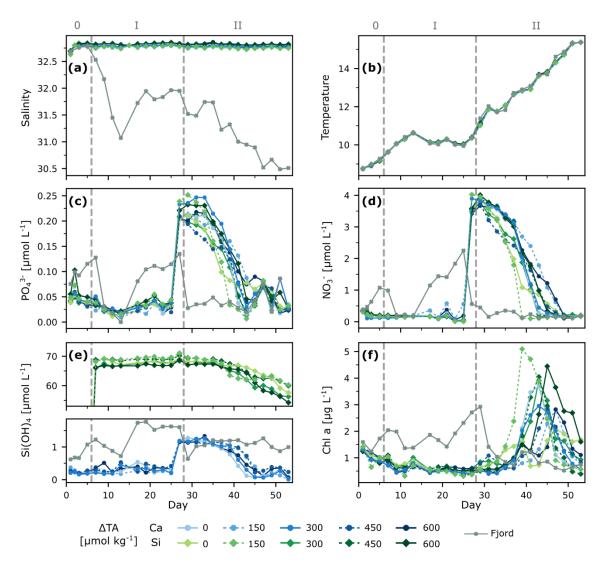
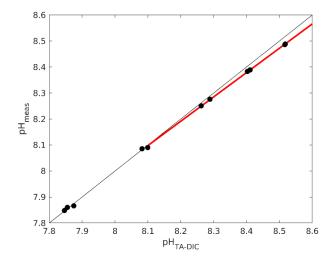


Figure S1: Temporal development of environmental conditions of the enclosed water masses and the Fjord at the mooring site. Water column averaged salinity (a) and temperature (b) over time obtained from CTD casts, and (c, d, e, f) laboratory nutrient and Chl a measurements of depth integrated water samples. Dashed lines and roman numbers denote the pre-treatment (0) phase and phases before (I) and after (II) nutrient addition.



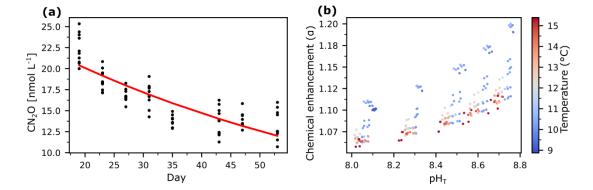


Figure S3: Measured N<sub>2</sub>O concentrations during the experiment (a), and chemical enhancement according to Hover and Berkshire (1969) calculated for measured k, S, T and pH<sub>T</sub> (b).

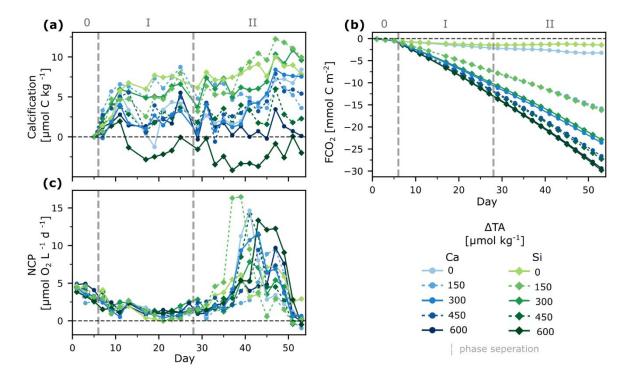
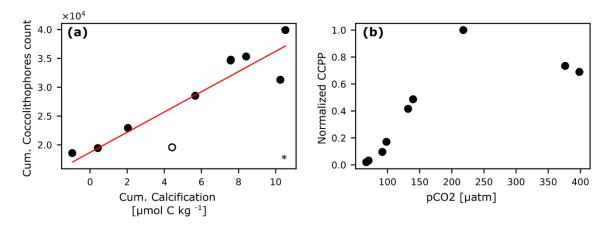


Figure S4: Cumulative calcification (a), cumulative  $FCO_2$  (b), and net community production (NCP) obtained from  $O_2$  measurements – re-fitted from Marín-Samper et al., 2024 (c) over time.



**Figure S5: Calculations supporting calcification estimates**. Cumulative coccolithophore counts (cells mL<sup>-1</sup>) from flow cytometry measurements (Cytosense, Cytobuoy, Netherlands) vs estimated cumulative calcification (**a**), and normalized cumulative CaCO<sub>3</sub> production potential (CCPP) vs pCO<sub>2</sub> (**b**). The hollow circle has been excluded from analysis. \* p<0.05.