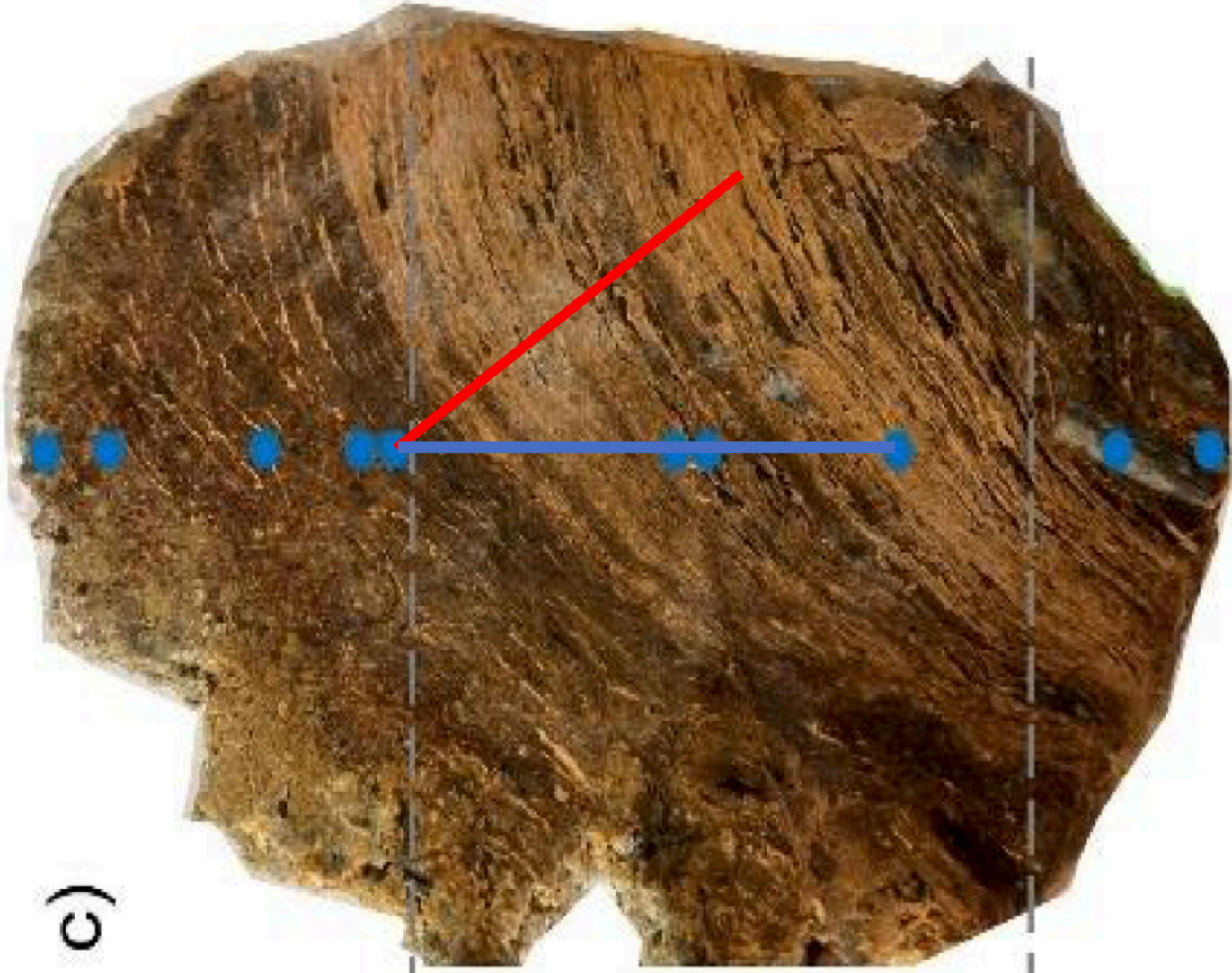


c)



● = approximate location of ¹⁴C age

Blue line connects two layers that were radiocarbon-dated (depth scale along which accumulation rates were defined). Red line connects the same layers perpendicular to the layering. This is likely the direction in which the deposits grew over time and that provides the thickness of stomach oil accumulated in a specific time interval.