

Supplement of

**Real-Time Measurement of NO and NH₃ Concentration Variations
Using Direct Absorption Spectroscopy in the Smog Chamber to
5 Analyze NH₄NO₃ Photochemical Formation Characteristics**

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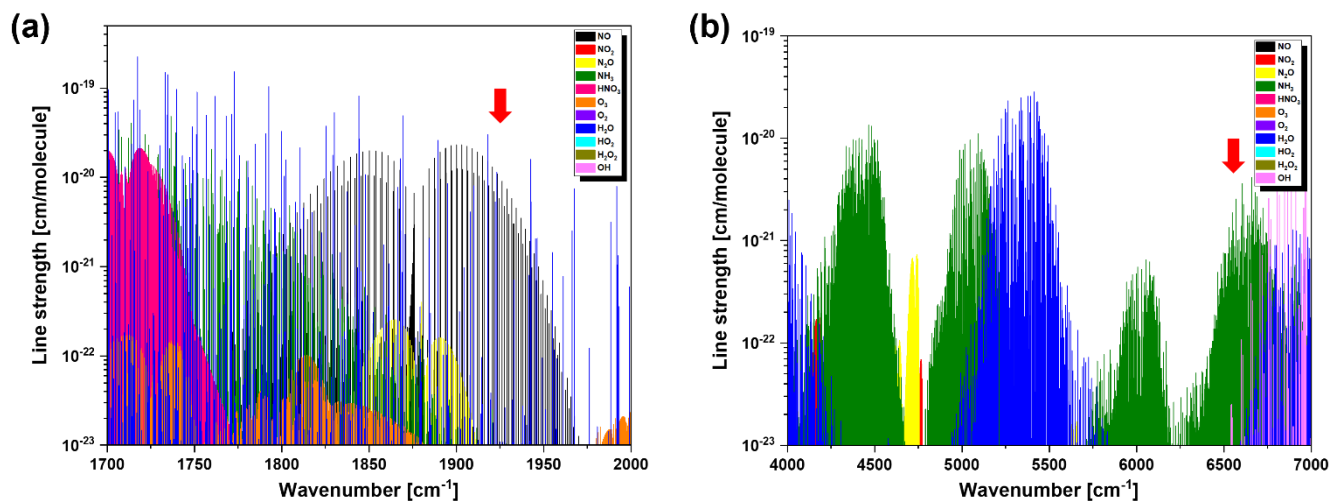


Figure S1: (a) Absorption line strength of reactants and products from NH_4NO_3 photochemical chemistry in the 1700 to 2000 cm^{-1} spectral range, (b) Absorption line strength of reactants and products from NH_4NO_3 photochemical chemistry in the 4000 to 7000 cm^{-1} spectral range based on HITRAN2016 database.

15 Table S1: The primary photochemical reactions and rate constant participating in the NH_4NO_3 formation process for Ox, HOx, and NOx.

Reaction number	Photochemical reactions	Rate constant, 298K [$\text{cm}^3 \cdot \text{molecule}^{-1} \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$]
(1)	$\text{O}_2 + \cdot \text{O} + \text{M} \rightarrow \text{O}_3 + \text{M}$	5.6×10^{-34}
(2)	$\cdot \text{O} + \text{O}_3 \rightarrow 2\text{O}_2$	8.0×10^{-15}
(3)	$\cdot \text{OH} + \text{O}_3 \rightarrow \cdot \text{HO}_2 + \text{O}_2$	7.3×10^{-14}
(4)	$\cdot \text{O} + \cdot \text{HO}_2 \rightarrow \cdot \text{OH} + \text{O}_2$	5.8×10^{-11}
(5)	$\cdot \text{OH} + \cdot \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{O} + \cdot \text{O}$	1.48×10^{-12}
(6)	$\cdot \text{O} + \text{NO} + \text{M} \rightarrow \text{NO}_2 + \text{M}$	3.0×10^{-11}
(7)	$\cdot \text{O} + \text{NO}_2 \rightarrow \text{O}_2 + \text{NO}$	1.0×10^{-11}
(8)	$\cdot \text{O} + \text{NO}_2 + \text{M} \rightarrow \text{NO}_3 + \text{M}$	2.3×10^{-11}
(9)	$\cdot \text{OH} + \cdot \text{HONO} \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{NO}_2$	6.0×10^{-12}
(10)	$\cdot \text{OH} + \text{NO} + \text{M} \rightarrow \cdot \text{HONO} + \text{M}$	3.3×10^{-11}
(11)	$\cdot \text{OH} + \text{NH}_3 \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{NH}_2$	1.6×10^{-13}
(12)	$\text{NO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightarrow \cdot \text{HONO}$	2.4×10^{-23} (variable)
(13)	$\text{NO} + \text{NO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightarrow \cdot \text{HONO} + \cdot \text{HONO}$	6.0×10^{-38} [$\text{cm}^6 \cdot \text{molecule}^{-2} \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$]
(14)	$\cdot \text{OH} + \text{NO}_3 \rightarrow \cdot \text{HO}_2 + \text{NO}_2$	2.0×10^{-11}
(15)	$\cdot \text{HO}_2 + \text{NO} \rightarrow \cdot \text{OH} + \text{NO}_2$	8.8×10^{-12}
(16)	$2\text{NO} + \text{O}_2 \rightarrow 2\text{NO}_2$	2.0×10^{-38} [$\text{cm}^6 \cdot \text{molecule}^{-2} \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$]
(17)	$\text{NO} + \text{O}_3 \rightarrow \text{NO}_2 + \text{O}_2$	1.8×10^{-14}
(18)	$\text{NO} + \text{NO}_3 \rightarrow 2\text{NO}_2$	2.6×10^{-11}
(19)	$\text{NO}_2 + \text{O}_3 \rightarrow \text{NO}_3 + \text{O}_2$	3.5×10^{-17}
(20)	$\text{NO}_2 + \cdot \text{OH} + \text{M} \rightarrow \text{HNO}_3 + \text{M}$	4.1×10^{-11}
(21)	$\text{NO}_2 + \text{NO}_3 + \text{M} \rightarrow \text{N}_2\text{O}_5 + \text{M}$	1.9×10^{-12}
(22)	$\text{N}_2\text{O}_5 + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightarrow 2\text{HNO}_3$	2.0×10^{-21}
(23)	$\text{HNO}_3 + \text{NH}_3 \rightarrow \text{NH}_4\text{NO}_{3(\text{s})}$	$10^{-11} \sim 10^{-17}$ (variable)