

Supplement of

Photic zone niche partitioning, stratification, and carbon cycling in the tropical Indian Ocean during the Piacenzian

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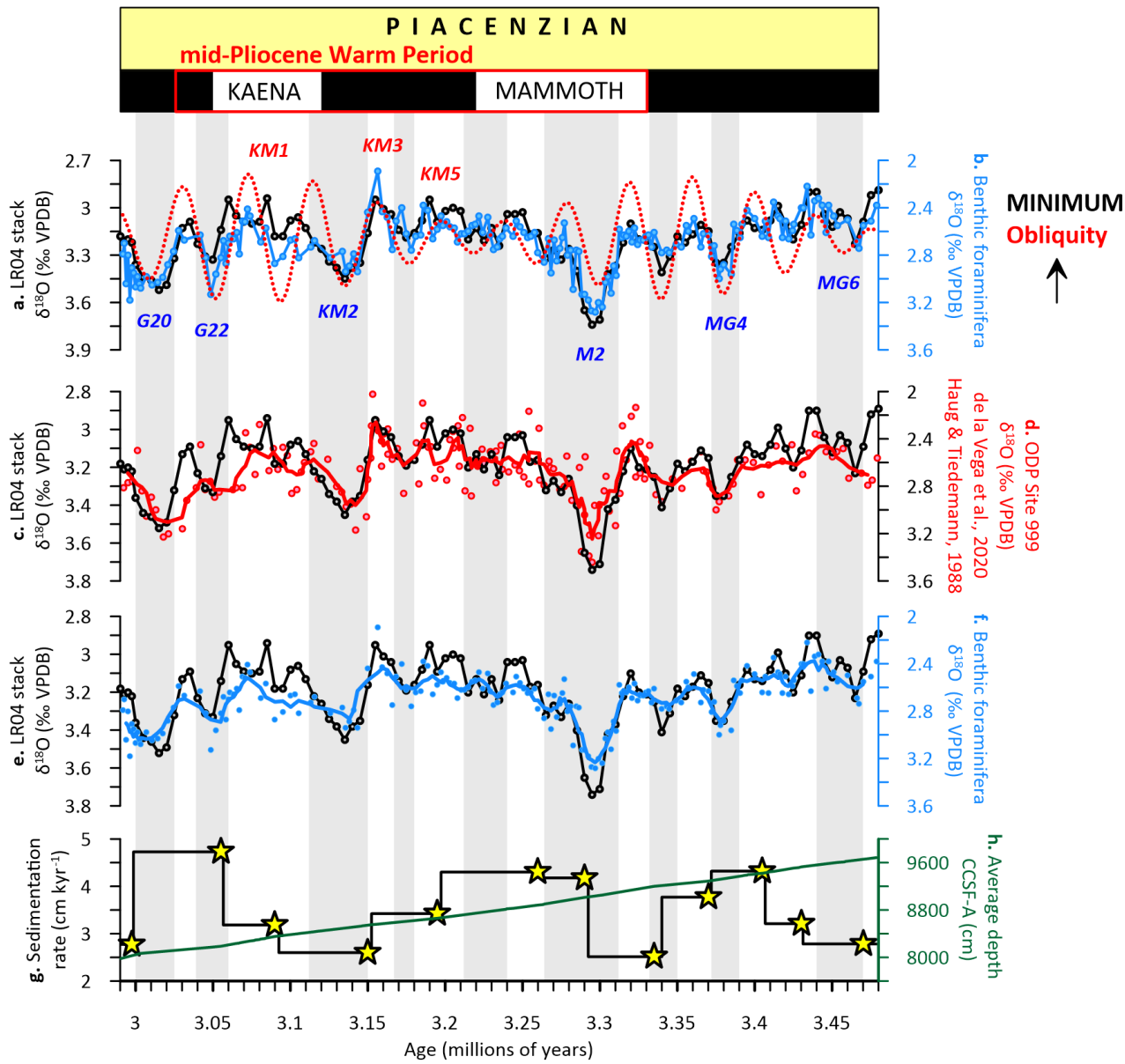


Fig. S1: Age model and sedimentation rates at Site U1476. (a, c, e) global benthic foraminiferal $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ stack (Lisiecki and Raymo, 2005), (b, f) Site U1476 benthic foraminifera $\delta^{18}\text{O}$, (d) ODP Site 999 benthic foraminifera $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ (de la Vega et al., 2020; Haug & Tiedemann, 1988), (g) sedimentation rates, (h) average depth in the splice, stars indicate age control points. The red box highlights the mid-Piacenzian Warm Period, and glacial stages are shown by grey horizontal bars (Lisiecki and Raymo, 2005).

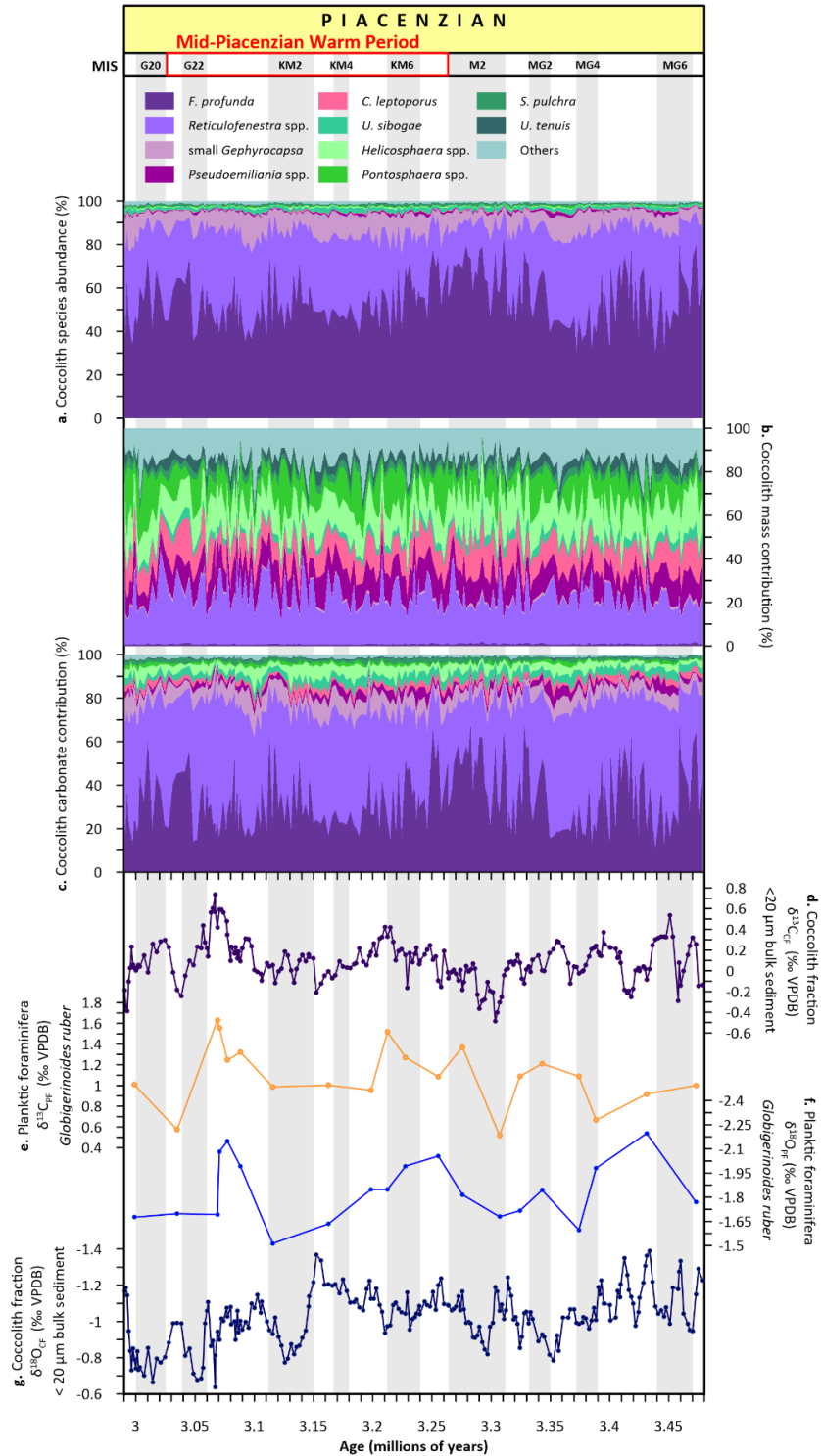


Fig. S2: Summary of coccolithophore assemblage composition, carbonate mass contribution, and stable isotope records from IODP Site U1476 during the Piacenzian (~3.0–3.5 Ma). (a) relative species abundance of coccolithophores, (b) coccolith mass contribution by each taxon, (c) total coccolith calcium carbonate contribution of individual species in the <20 μm fraction, (d) $\delta^{13}C$ and (g) $\delta^{18}O$ values of the coccolith fraction (<20 μm bulk sediment), (e) $\delta^{13}C$ and (f) $\delta^{18}O$ values from the surface-dwelling planktic foraminifer *Globigerinoides ruber*. The red box highlights the mid-Piacenzian Warm Period, and glacial stages are shown by grey horizontal bars (Lisiecki and Raymo, 2005).

References

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