

*Supplemental information for:*

**Key Role of Nitrogen-containing Oxygenated Organic Molecules  
(OOMs) in SOA Formation Evidenced by OH/NO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup> induced  
Terpinolene Oxidation**

*Hongjin Wu<sup>1</sup>, Juan Dang<sup>1\*</sup>, Xiaomeng Zhang<sup>1</sup>, Weichen Yang<sup>1</sup>, Shuai Tian<sup>2,3,4</sup>, Shibo  
Zhang<sup>1\*</sup>, Qingzhu Zhang<sup>1</sup>, Wenxing Wang<sup>1</sup>*

1. Environment Research Institute, Shandong University, Qingdao 266237, China
2. Department of Cardiology, The Eighth Affiliated Hospital, Sun Yat-sen  
University, Shenzhen, Guangdong 518033, China

## S1 Volatility Estimation and Classification

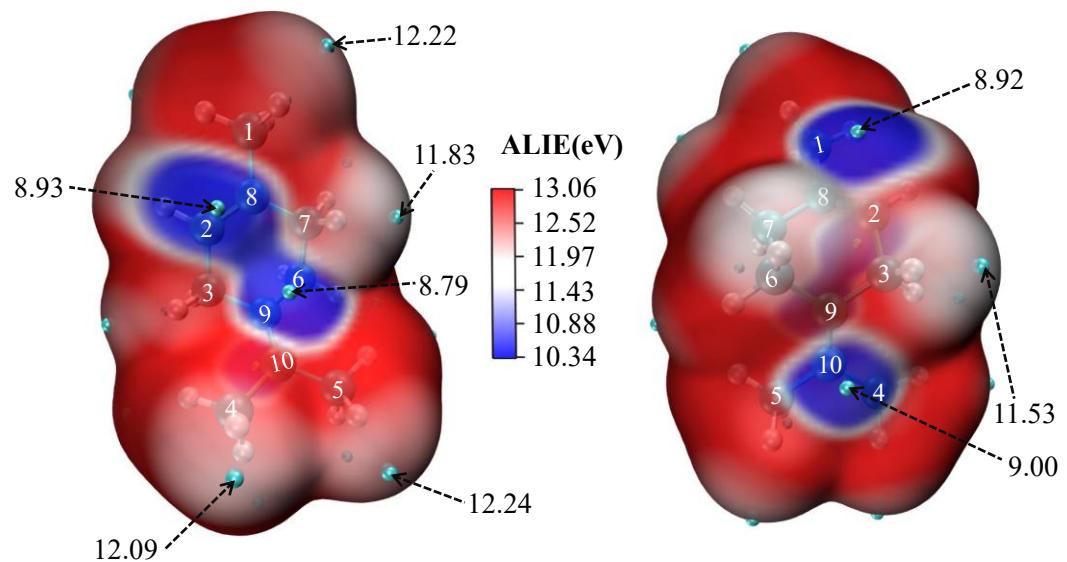
The group contribution method, i.e., SIMPOL.1 from the GECKO-A website (<https://gecko.a.lisa.u-pec.fr>), is utilized to estimate the saturated vapor pressure. However, the dataset involved in SIMPOL.1 is limited in the calculation of the contribution of -OONO<sub>2</sub> group, except for peroxyacetyl nitrate (PAN). Therefore, we also employed the optimized molecular formula parameterization method to assess the volatility of the OOMs<sup>1, 2</sup>, which considers the -OOH functional group of OOMs to enhance predictive accuracy. The governing equation is given below:

$$\log_{10} C_0 = (n_c^0 - n_c)b_c - (n_0 - 3n_N)b_0 - 2 \cdot \frac{(n_0 - 3n_N)n_c}{(n_c + n_0 - 3n_N)} b_{co} - n_N b_N$$

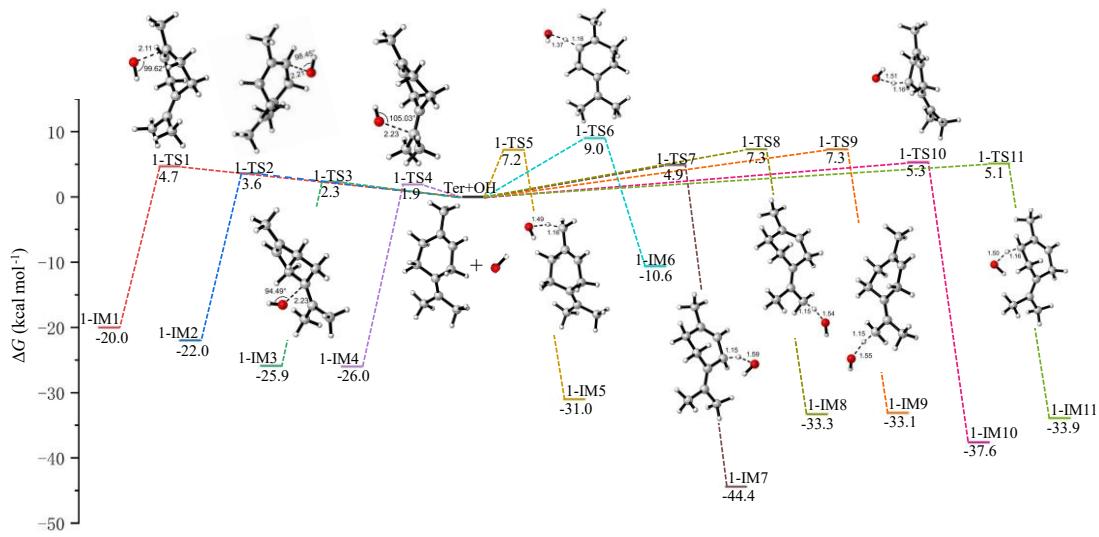
Among them,  $n_c^0=0.475$ ,  $b_c=0.475$ ,  $b_0=0.2$ ,  $b_{co}=0.9$ ,  $b_N=2.5$ .

The OOMs generated by the further oxidation of alkyl radical (Ter-R•) initiated by OH/NO<sub>3</sub> radical from terpinolene was classified according to the volatility classification scheme for organic compounds proposed by Donahue et al.(2012)<sup>3</sup>, i.e., ELVOC (  $C^* < 3 \times 10^{-4} \mu\text{g m}^{-3}$ ), LVOC (  $3 \times 10^{-4} < C^* < 0.3 \mu\text{g m}^{-3}$ ), SVOC (  $0.3 < C^* < 300 \mu\text{g m}^{-3}$ ), intermediate volatility organic compounds (IVOC,  $300 < C^* < 3 \times 10^6 \mu\text{g m}^{-3}$ ) and volatile organic compounds ( VOC,  $C^* > 3 \times 10^6 \mu\text{g m}^{-3}$ ), of which, ELVOC and LVOC are basically existed in the particulate phase, and SVOC is distributed in both gas phase and particle phase, depending on the atmospheric conditions.

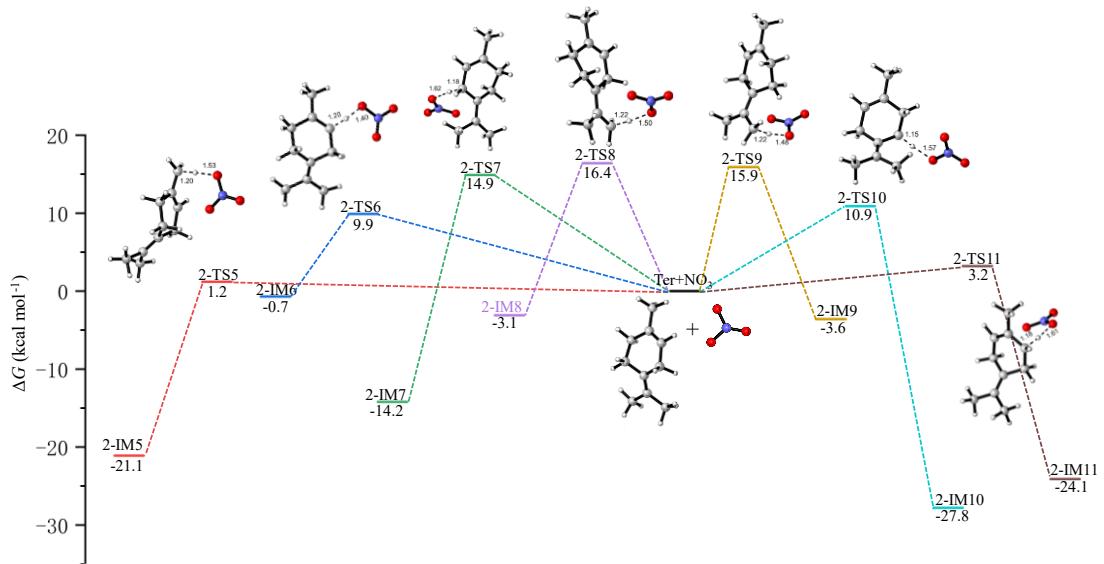
## S2 Figures of Initial Reactions of Terpinolene with OH/NO<sub>3</sub> Radical



**Figure S1.** The average local ionization energy of terpinolene

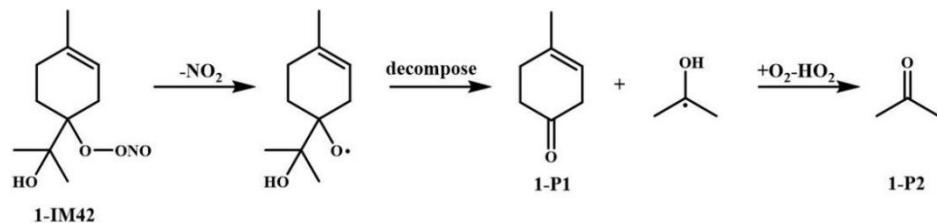


**Figure S2.** The potential energy profile diagram of initial reactions of terpinolene with OH radical (unit in kcal mol<sup>-1</sup>)

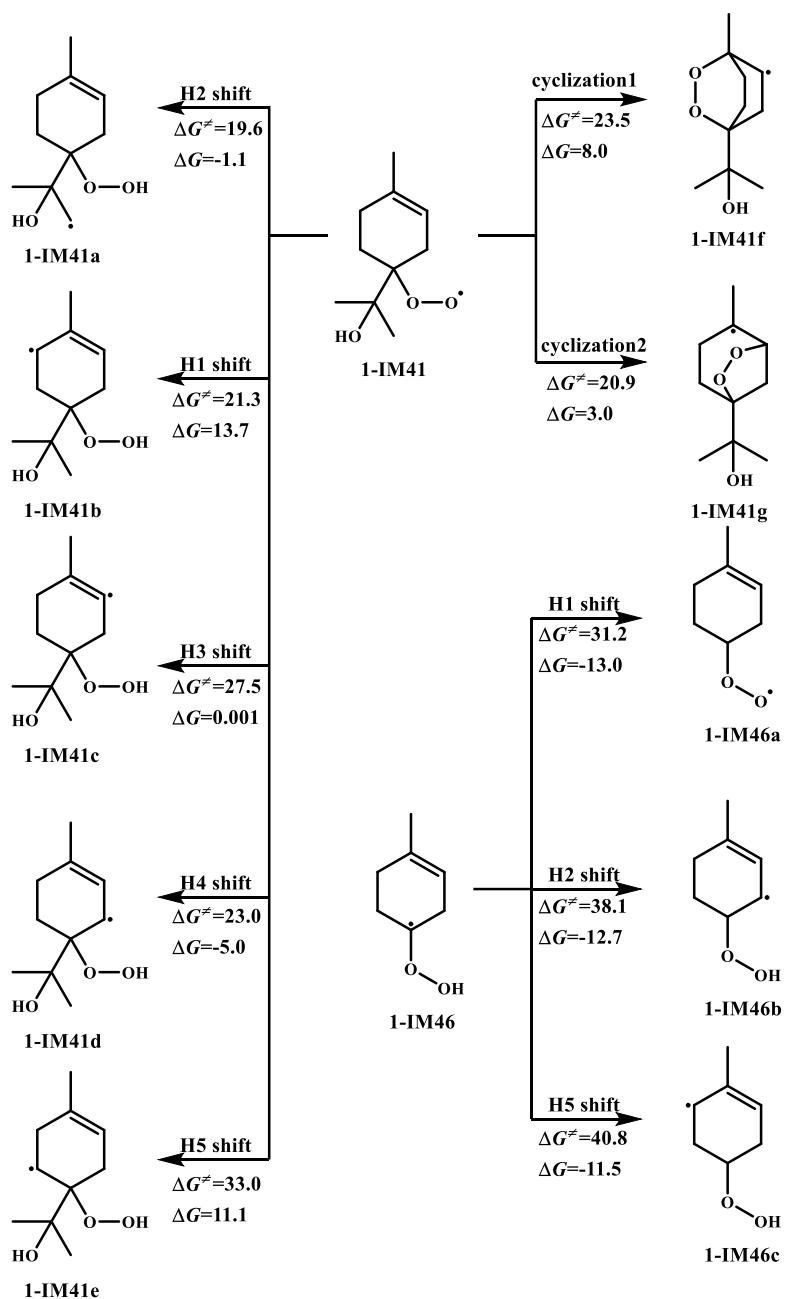


**Figure S3.** The potential energy profile diagram of H abstraction reactions of terpinolene with  $\text{NO}_3$  radical (unit in  $\text{kcal mol}^{-1}$ )

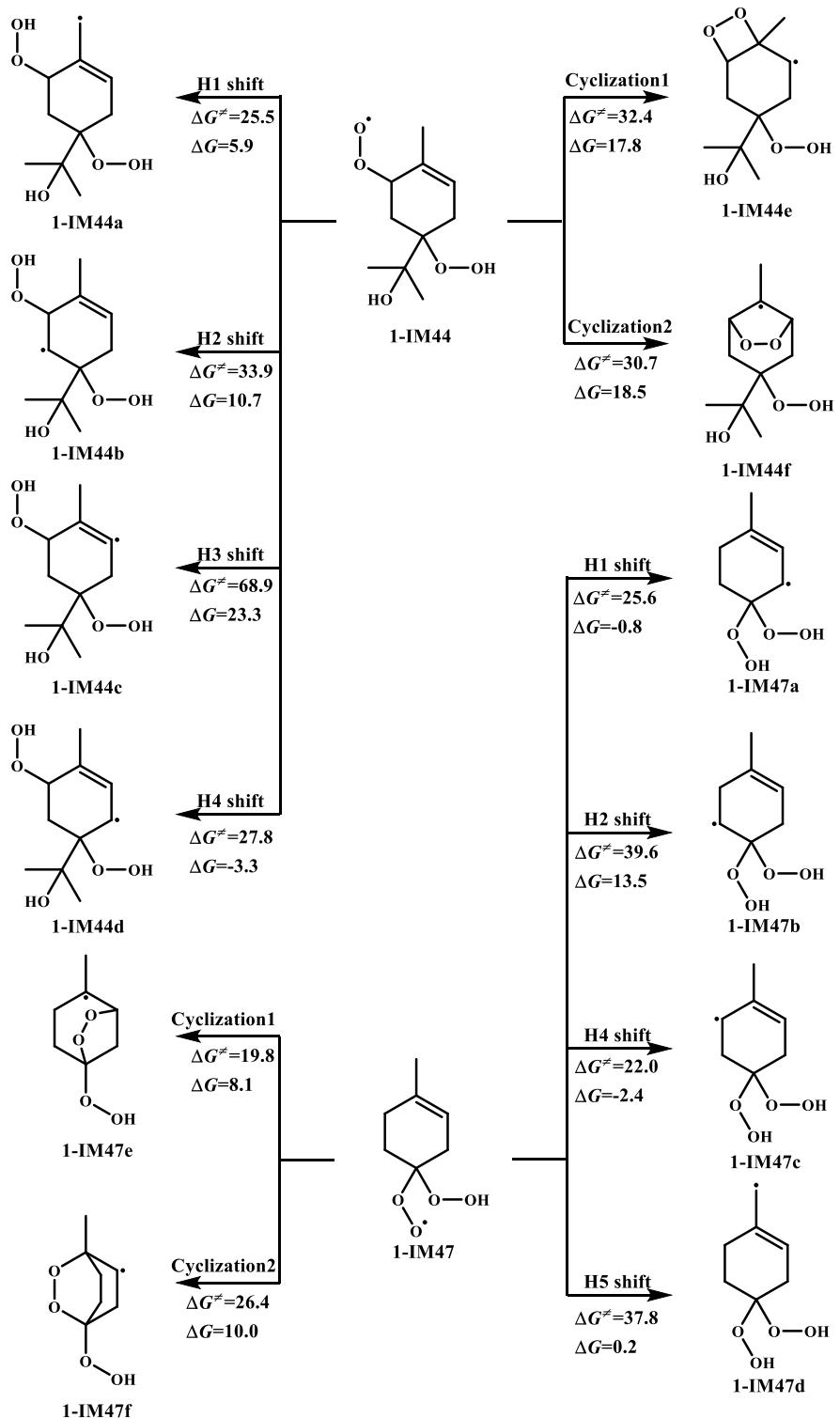
### S3 Figures of Atmospheric Oxidation of Alkyl Radical (Ter-R $\cdot$ ) Initiated by OH/ $\text{NO}_3$ Radical from Terpinolene



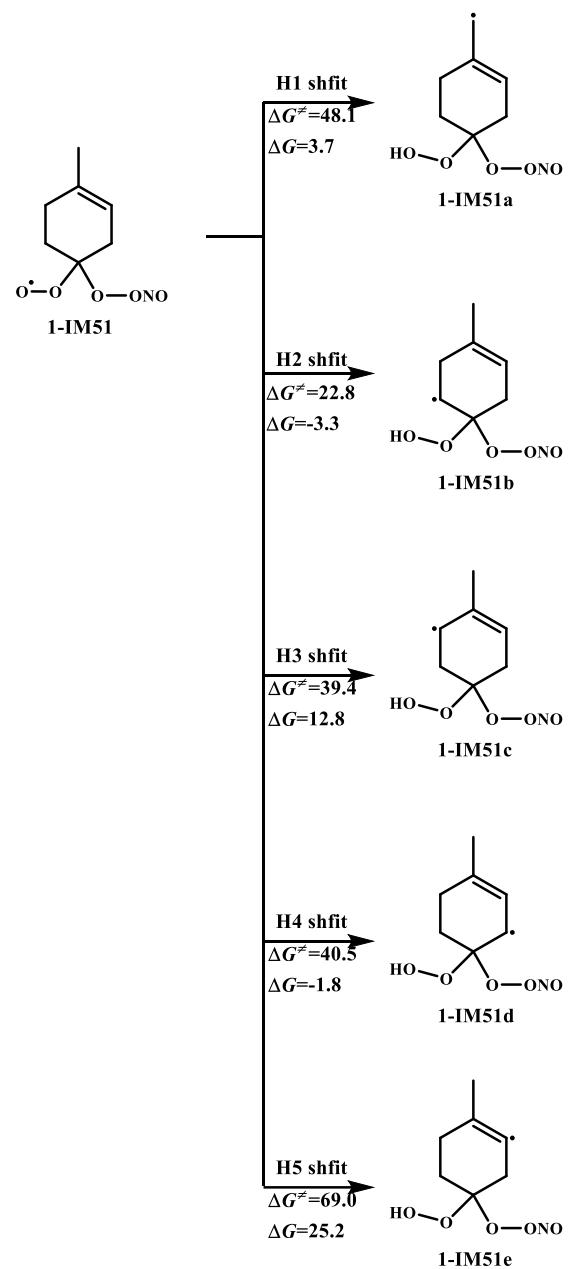
**Figure S4.** The reaction pathway for  $\text{NO}_2$  elimination of IM42



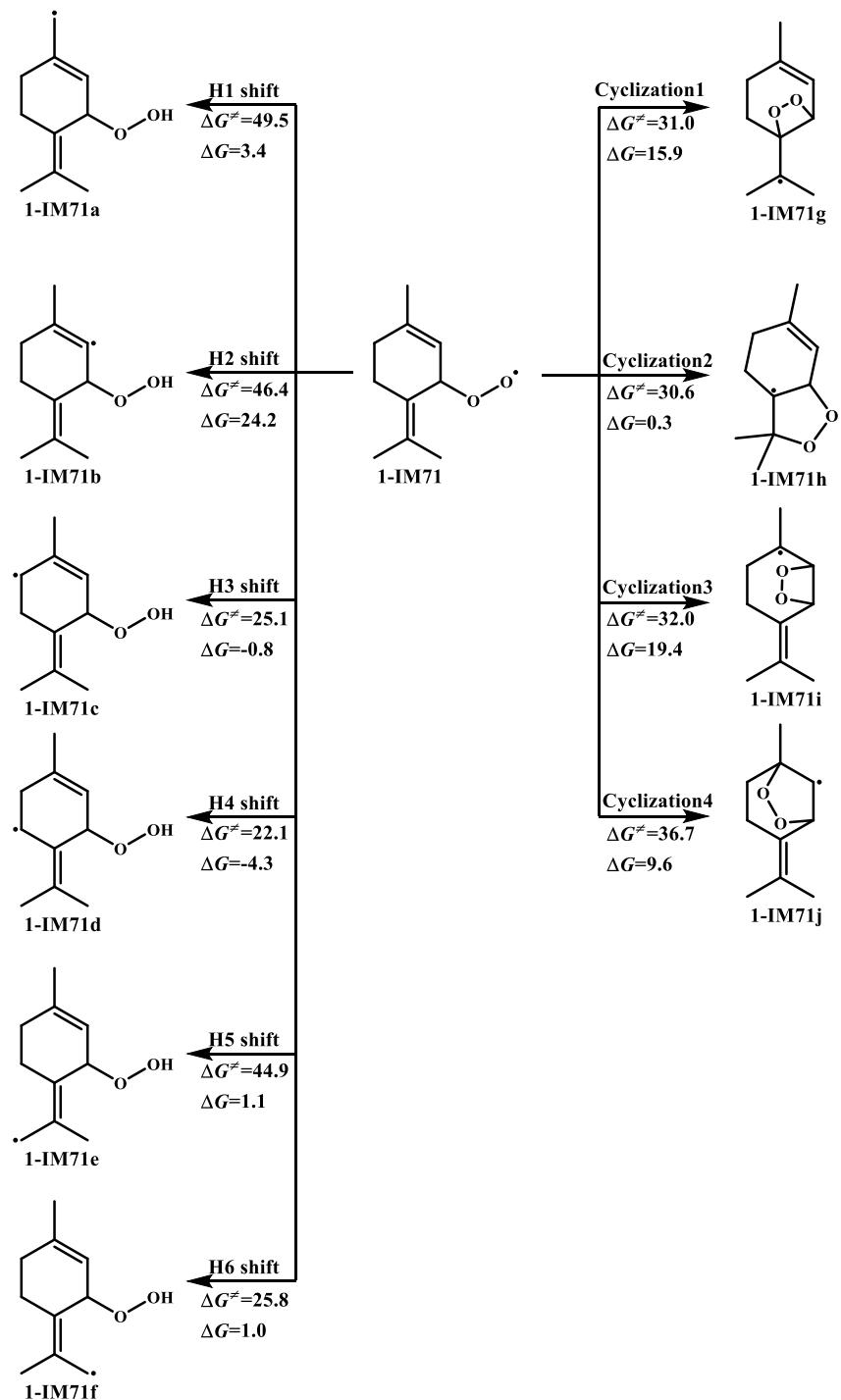
**Figure S5.** The H atom shift and cyclization reactions of 1-IM41 and 1-IM46 (unit in  $\text{kcal mol}^{-1}$ )



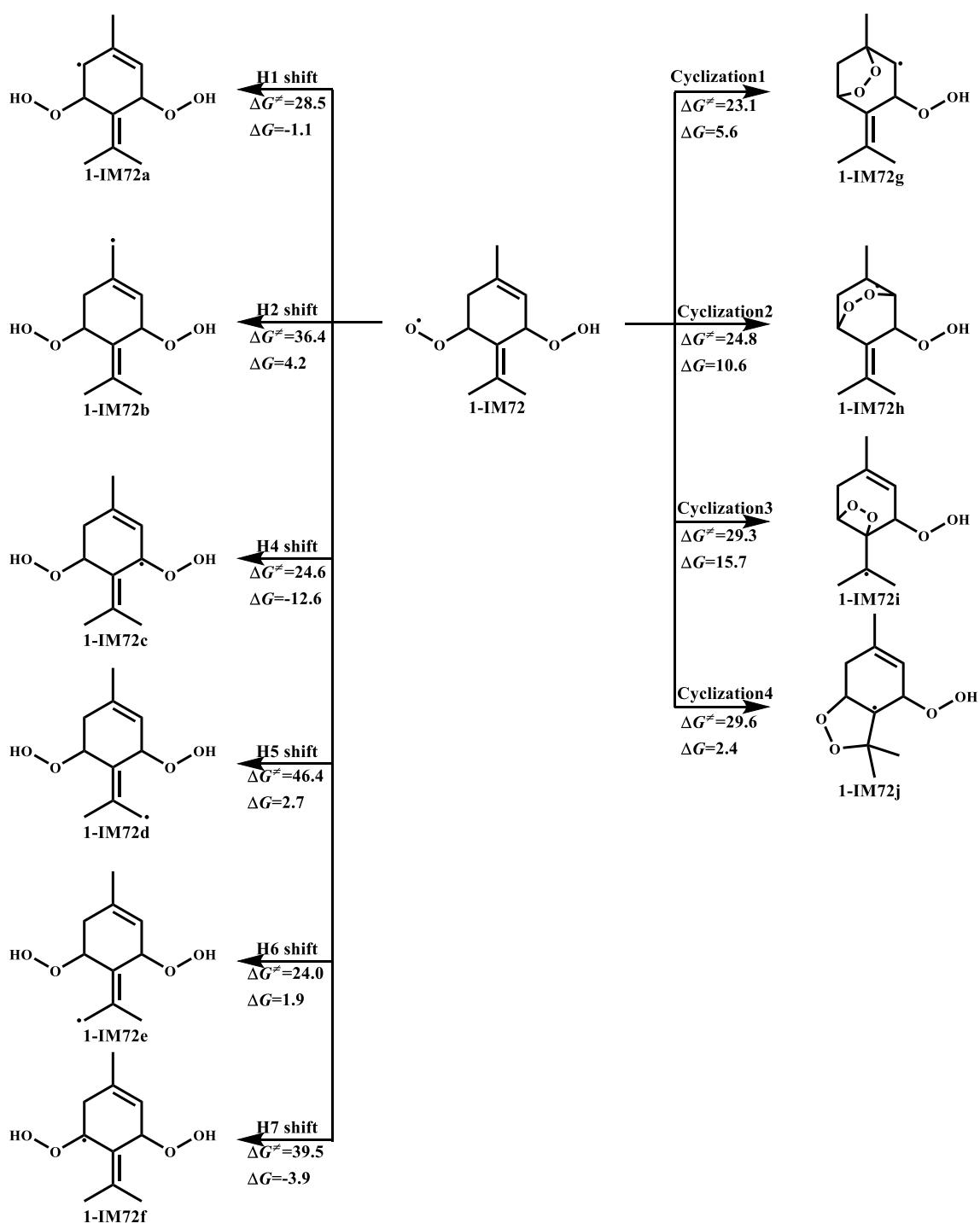
**Figure S6.** The H atom shift and cyclization reactions of 1-IM44 and 1-IM47 (unit in  $\text{kcal mol}^{-1}$ )



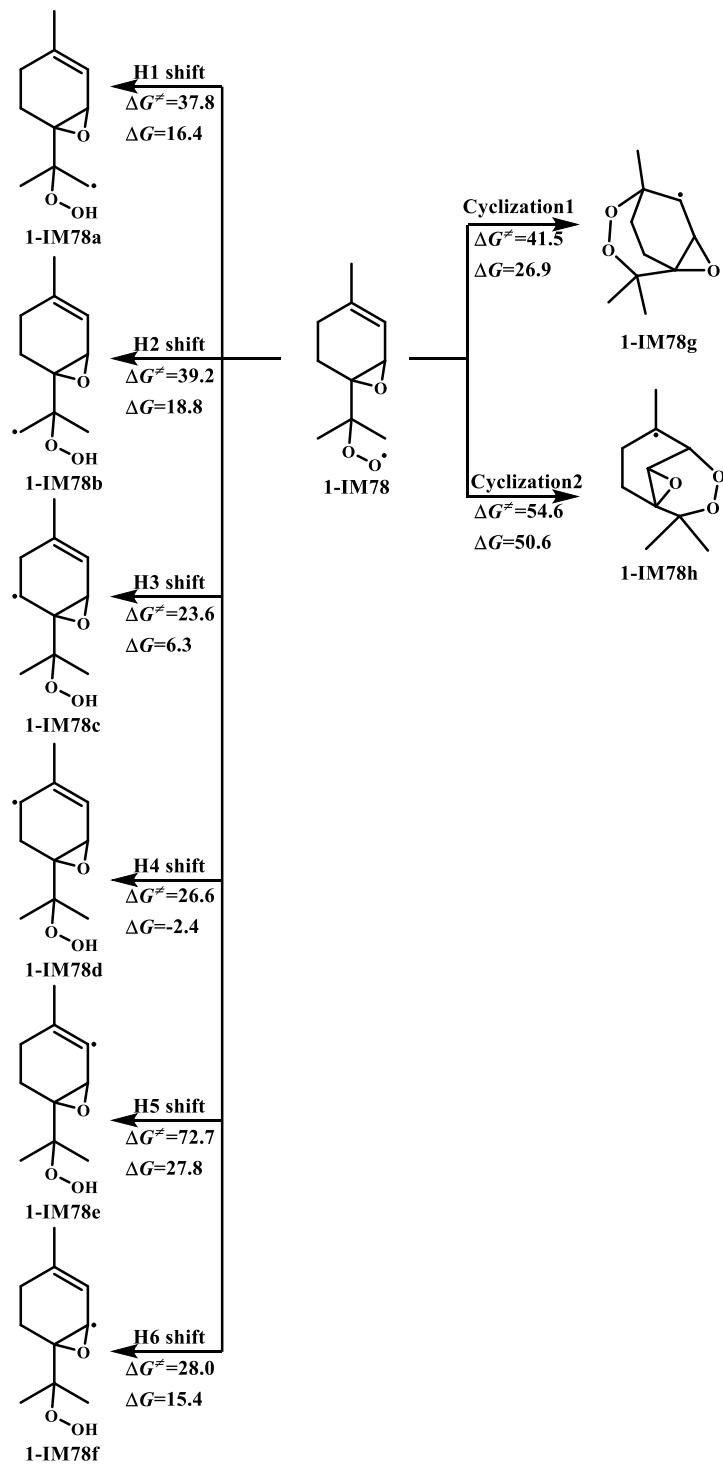
**Figure S7.** The H atom shift and cyclization reactions of 1-IM50 (unit in kcal mol<sup>-1</sup>)



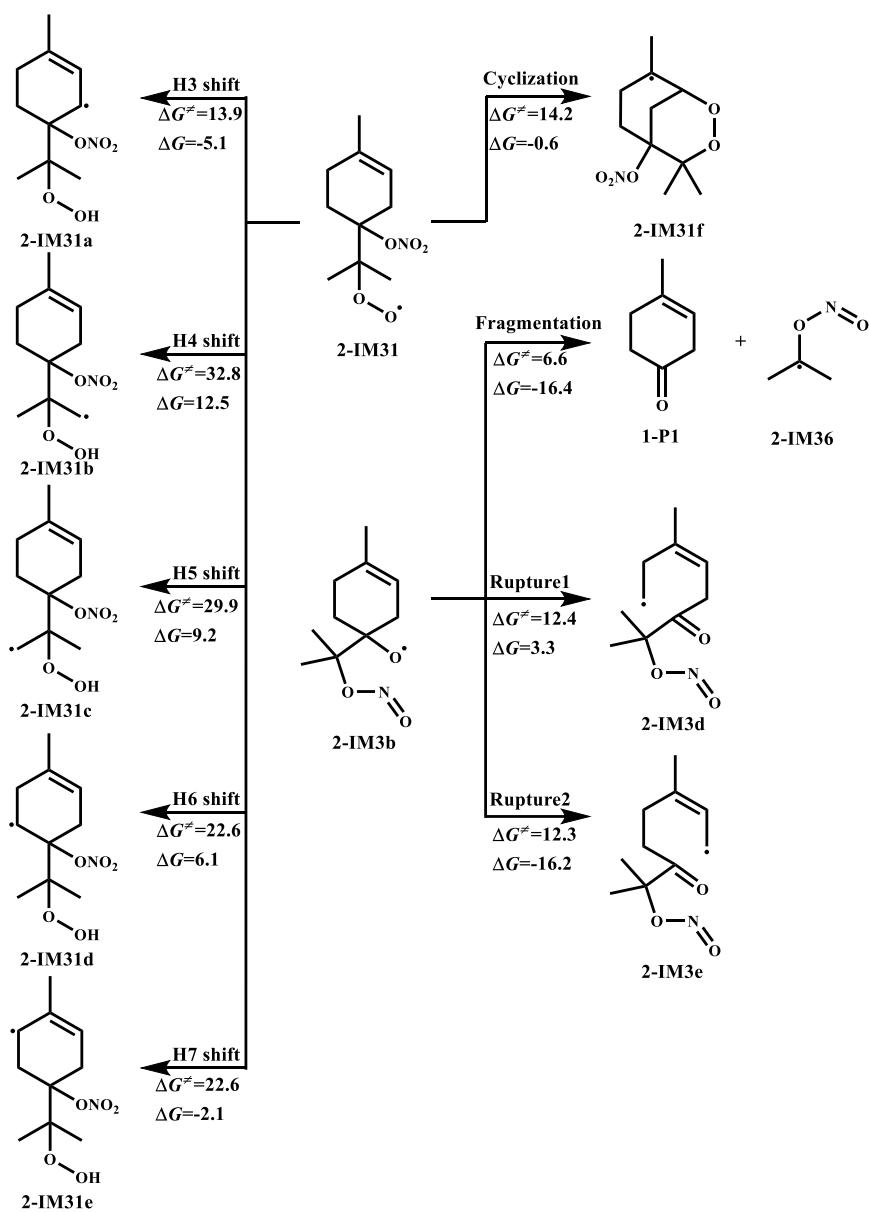
**Figure S8.** The H atom shift and cyclization reactions of 1-IM71 (unit in kcal mol<sup>-1</sup>)



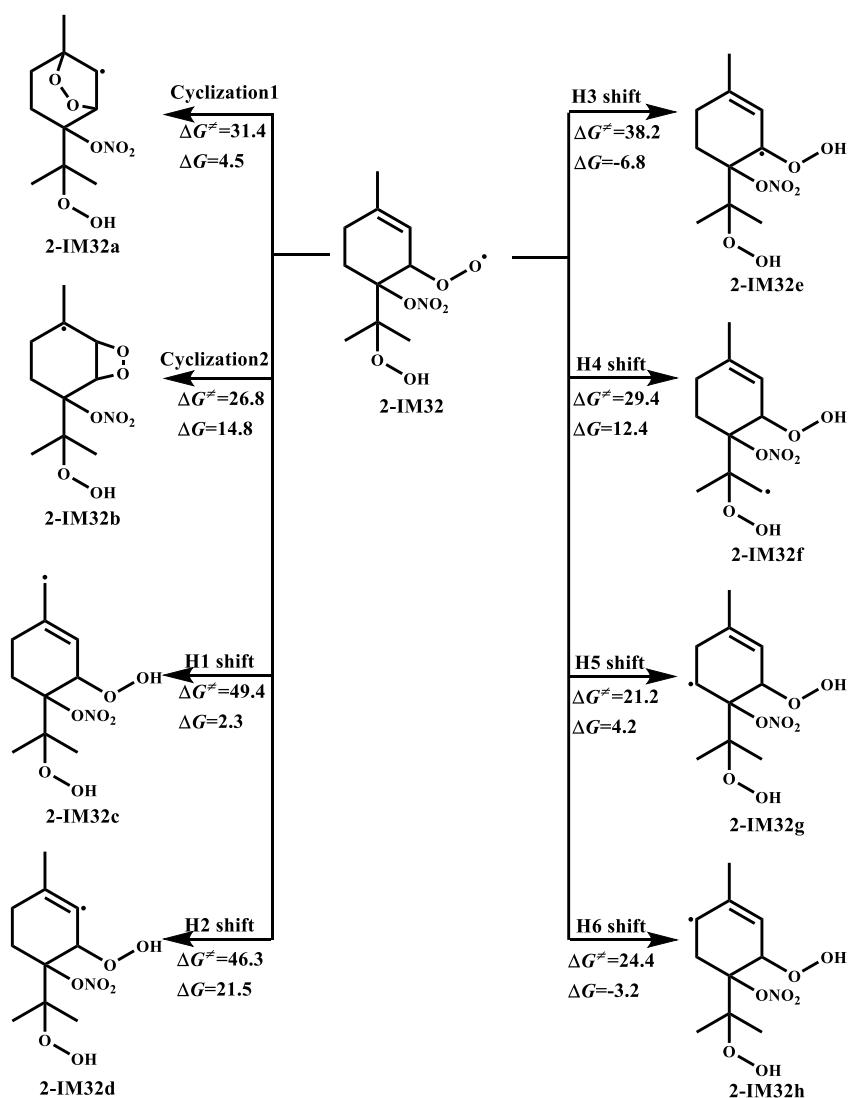
**Figure S9.** The H atom shift and cyclization reactions of 1-IM72 (unit in kcal mol<sup>-1</sup>)



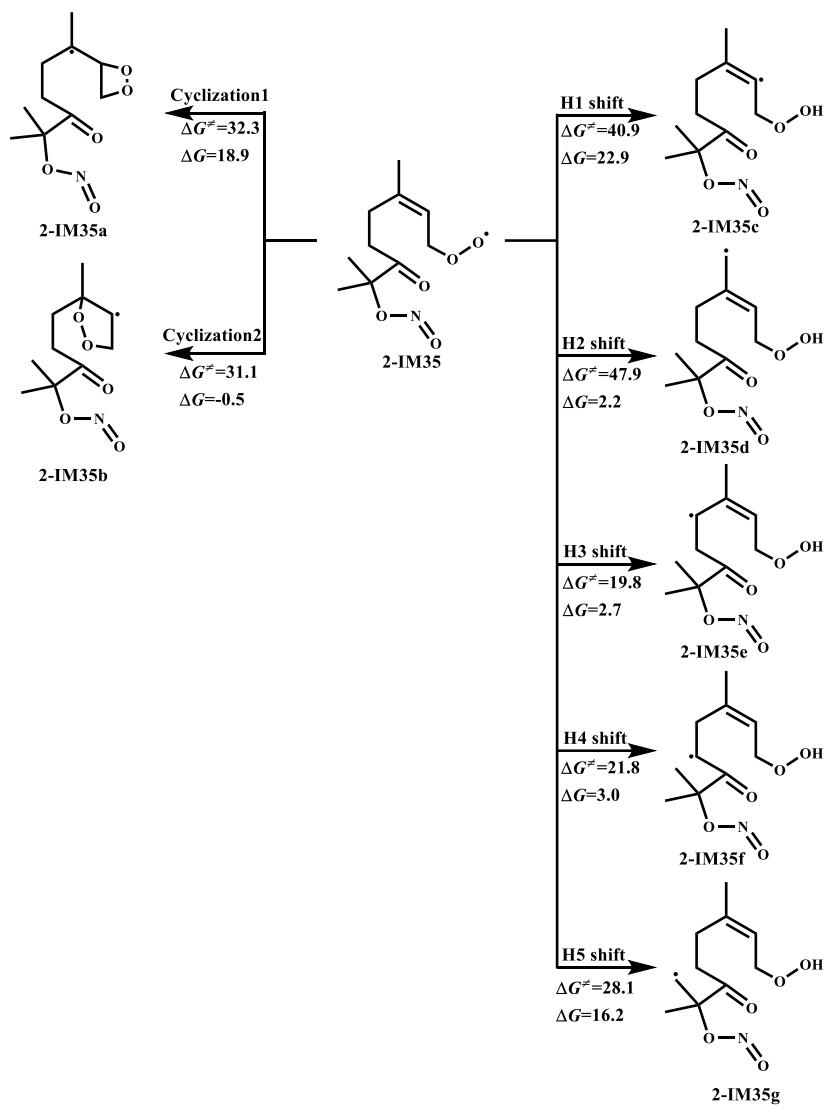
**Figure S10.** The H atom shift and cyclization reactions of 1-IM78 (unit in kcal mol<sup>-1</sup>)



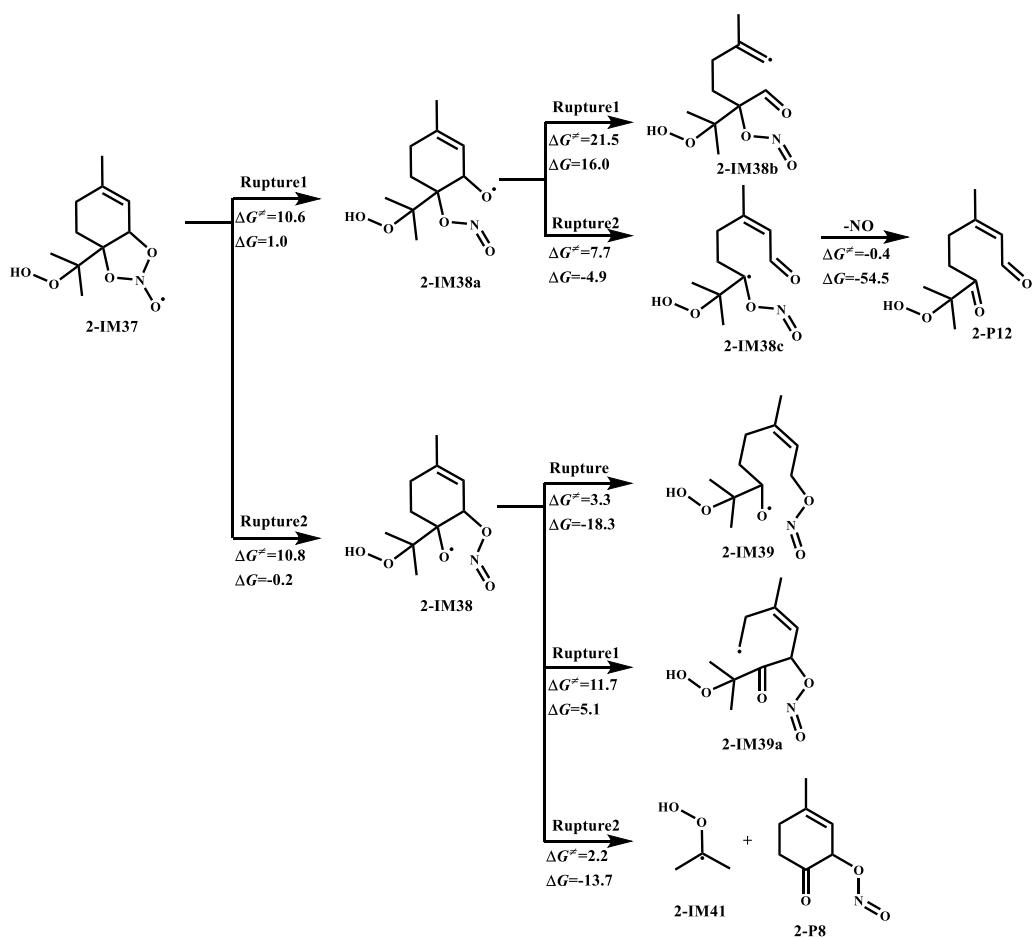
**Figure S11.** The subsequent reactions of 2-IM31 and 2-IM3b (unit in kcal mol<sup>-1</sup>)



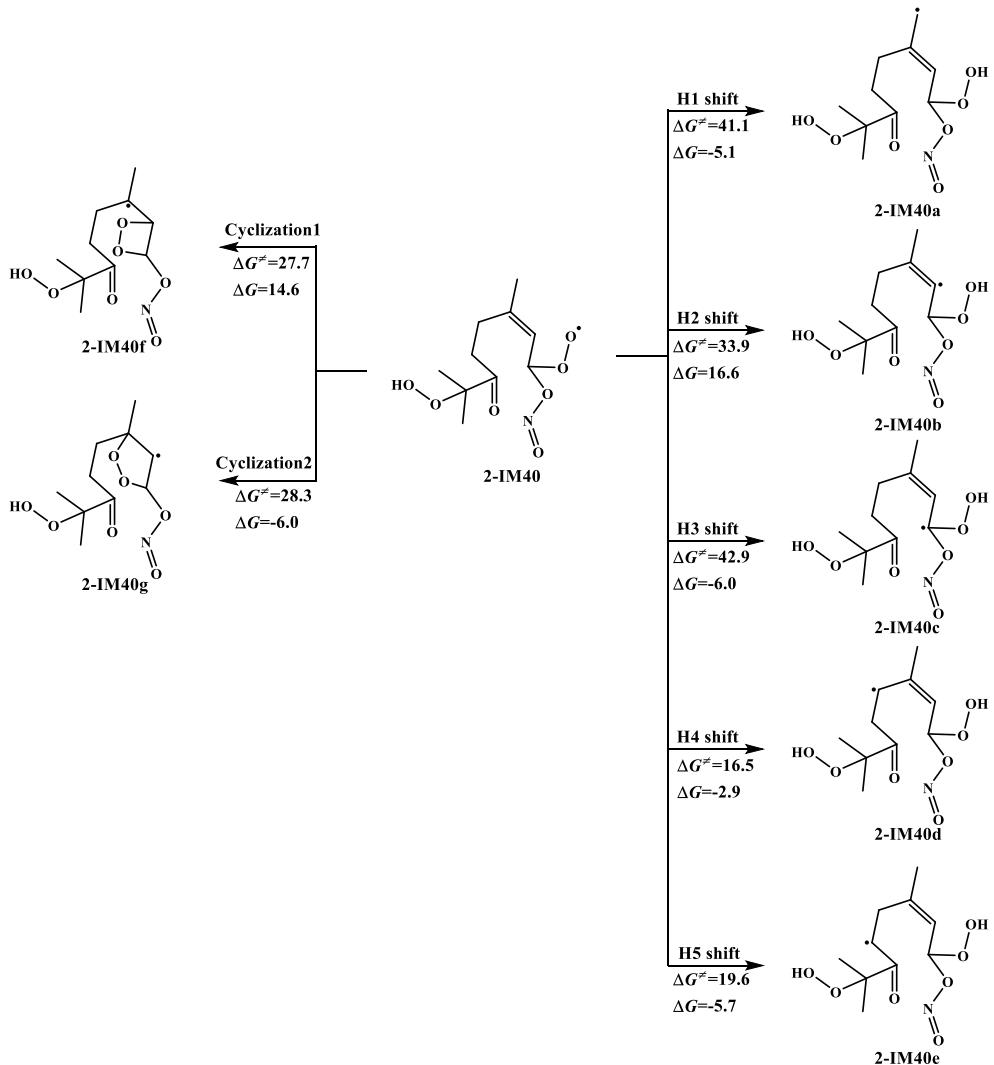
**Figure S12.** The H atom shift and cyclization reactions of 2-IM32 (unit in kcal mol<sup>-1</sup>)



**Figure S13.** The H atom shift and cyclization reactions of 2-IM35 (unit in kcal mol<sup>-1</sup>)



**Figure S14.** The subsequent reactions of 2-IM37 (unit in kcal mol<sup>-1</sup>)



**Figure S15.** The H atom shift and cyclization reactions of 2-IM40 (unit in kcal mol<sup>-1</sup>)

#### S4 Summary of the Reactions Involved in the Zero-Dimensional Chemical Model

Table S1. The subsequent reactions of 1-IM4 and the rate constant of the rate-determining step.

Reactions	Rate constants	Reference
1-IM4 → 1-IM41a	$3.72 \times 10^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$	This Study
1-IM4 → 1-IM42	$9.0 \times 10^{-12} \text{ cm}^3 \text{ molecule}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$	Atkinson and Arey <sup>4</sup>
1-IM4 → 1-IM43	$1.7 \times 10^{-11} \text{ cm}^3 \text{ molecule}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$	Boyd et al. <sup>5</sup>
1-IM42 → 1-IM49	$1.7 \times 10^{-8} \text{ s}^{-1}$	This Study
1-IM49 → 1-IM51	$6.0 \times 10^{-12} \text{ cm}^3 \text{ molecule}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$	Wang and Wang <sup>6</sup> , Wu et al. <sup>7</sup>
1-IM51 → 1-P12	$1.7 \times 10^{-11} \text{ cm}^3 \text{ molecule}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$	Boyd et al. <sup>5</sup>
1-IM51 → 1-IM51b	$1.14 \times 10^{-3} \text{ s}^{-1}$	This Study
1-IM51b → 1-P21	$1.7 \times 10^{-11} \text{ cm}^3 \text{ molecule}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$	Boyd et al. <sup>5</sup>
1-IM49 → 1-P1 + 1-P2	$1.19 \times 10^8 \text{ s}^{-1}$	This Study
1-IM43 → 1-IM45	$8.41 \times 10^{-8} \text{ s}^{-1}$	This Study
1-IM45 → 1-IM47	$6.0 \times 10^{-12} \text{ cm}^3 \text{ molecule}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$	Wang and Wang <sup>6</sup> , Wu et al. <sup>7</sup>
1-IM45 → 1-P1 + 1-P2	$2.3 \times 10^8 \text{ s}^{-1}$	This Study
1-IM41a → 1-P9	$9.0 \times 10^{-12} \text{ cm}^3 \text{ molecule}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$	Atkinson and Arey <sup>4</sup>
1-IM41a → 1-P3	$1.7 \times 10^{-11} \text{ cm}^3 \text{ molecule}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$	Boyd et al. <sup>5</sup>
1-IM47 → 1-IM47c	$5.55 \times 10^{-3} \text{ s}^{-1}$	This study
1-IM47 → 1-P14	$1.7 \times 10^{-11} \text{ cm}^3 \text{ molecule}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$	Boyd et al. <sup>5</sup>
1-IM47c → 1-P4	$1.7 \times 10^{-11} \text{ cm}^3 \text{ molecule}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$	Boyd et al. <sup>5</sup>

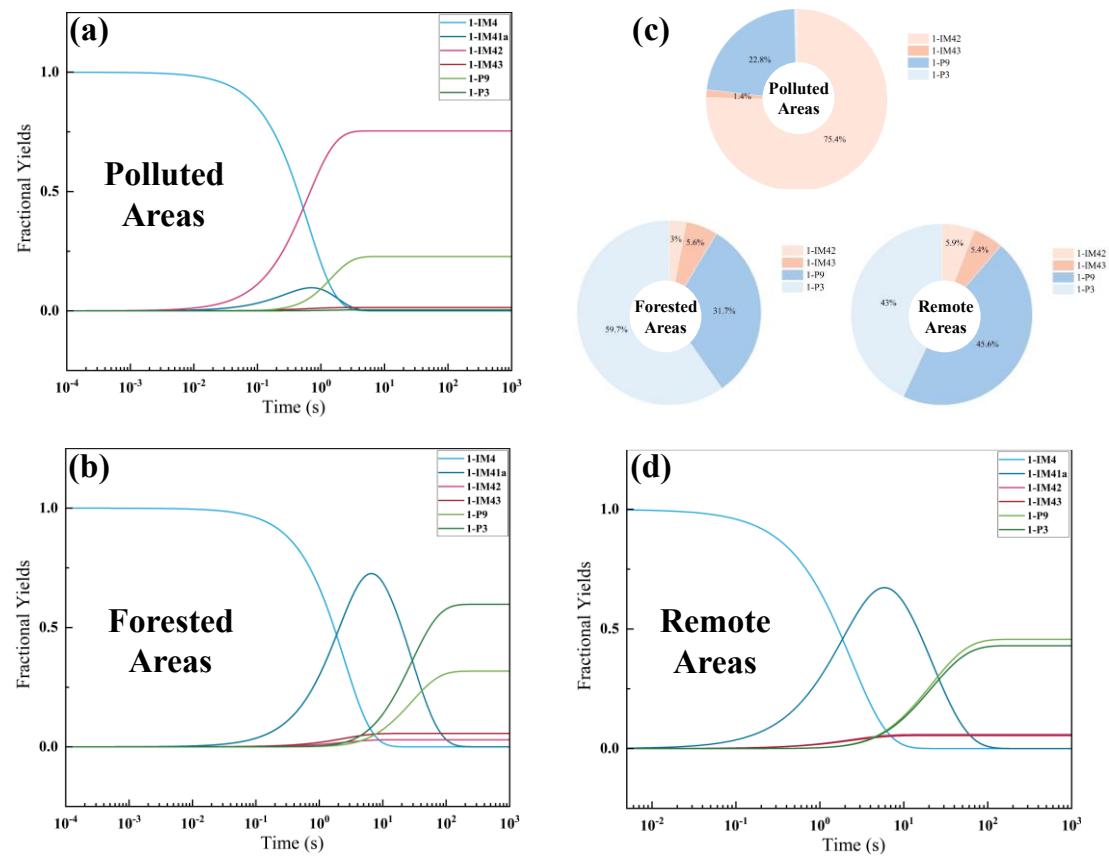
Table S2. The subsequent reactions of 1-IM7 and the rate constant of the rate-determining step.

Reactions	Rate constants	Reference
1-IM7 → 1-IM74	$1.7 \times 10^{-11} \text{ cm}^3 \text{ molecule}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$	Boyd et al. <sup>5</sup>
1-IM7 → 1-IM76	$9.0 \times 10^{-12} \text{ cm}^3 \text{ molecule}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$	Atkinson and Arey <sup>4</sup>
1-IM7 → 1-IM71d	$3.66 \times 10^{-3} \text{ s}^{-1}$	This study
1-IM74 → 1-IM75	$4.45 \times 10^{-4} \text{ s}^{-1}$	This study
1-IM75 → 1-P7	$5.93 \times 10^{12} \text{ s}^{-1}$	This study
1-IM76 → 1-IM77	$1.18 \times 10^{-9} \text{ s}^{-1}$	This study
1-IM77 → 1-IM78	$6.0 \times 10^{-12} \text{ cm}^3 \text{ molecule}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$	Wang and Wang <sup>6</sup> , Wu et al. <sup>7</sup>
1-IM78 → 1-P8	$1.7 \times 10^{-11} \text{ cm}^3 \text{ molecule}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$	Boyd et al. <sup>5</sup>
1-IM78 → 1-P11	$9.0 \times 10^{-12} \text{ cm}^3 \text{ molecule}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$	Atkinson and Arey <sup>4</sup>
1-IM78 → 1-IM78d	$2.15 \times 10^{-6} \text{ s}^{-1}$	This study
1-IM78d → 1-IM79	$6.0 \times 10^{-12} \text{ cm}^3 \text{ molecule}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$	Wang and Wang <sup>6</sup> , Wu et al. <sup>6</sup>
1-IM79 → 1-P15	$9.0 \times 10^{-12} \text{ cm}^3 \text{ molecule}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$	Atkinson and Arey <sup>4</sup>
1-IM79 → 1-P16	$1.10 \times 10^{-11} \text{ cm}^3 \text{ molecule}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$	Saunders et al. <sup>8</sup>
1-IM79 → 1-P13	$1.7 \times 10^{-11} \text{ cm}^3 \text{ molecule}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$	Boyd et al. <sup>5</sup>
1-IM71d → 1-IM72	$6.0 \times 10^{-12} \text{ cm}^3 \text{ molecule}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$	Wang and Wang <sup>6</sup> , Wu et al. <sup>7</sup>
1-IM72 → 1-P18	$1.10 \times 10^{-11} \text{ cm}^3 \text{ molecule}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$	Saunders et al. <sup>8</sup>
1-IM72 → 1-P5	$1.7 \times 10^{-11} \text{ cm}^3 \text{ molecule}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$	Boyd et al. <sup>5</sup>
1-IM72 → 1-IM72c	$2.8 \times 10^{-5} \text{ s}^{-1}$	This study
1-IM72c → 1-IM73	$6.0 \times 10^{-12} \text{ cm}^3 \text{ molecule}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$	Wang and Wang <sup>6</sup> , Wu et al. <sup>7</sup>
1-IM73 → 1-P20	$1.10 \times 10^{-11} \text{ cm}^3 \text{ molecule}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$	Saunders et al. <sup>8</sup>
1-IM73 → 1-P19	$9.0 \times 10^{-12} \text{ cm}^3 \text{ molecule}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$	Atkinson and Arey <sup>4</sup>
1-IM73 → 1-P6	$1.7 \times 10^{-11} \text{ cm}^3 \text{ molecule}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$	Boyd et al. <sup>5</sup>
1-IM72 → 1-P17	$9.0 \times 10^{-12} \text{ cm}^3 \text{ molecule}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$	Atkinson and Arey <sup>4</sup>

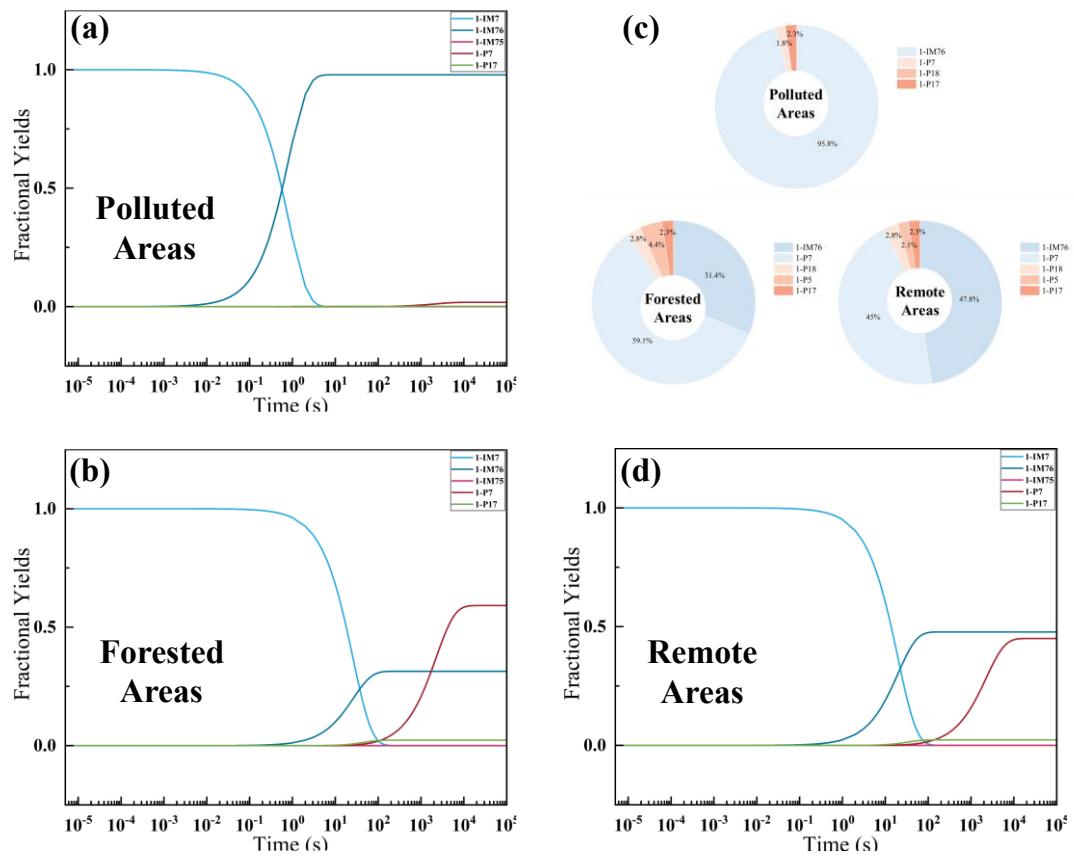
Table S3. The subsequent reactions of 2-IM3 and the rate constant of the rate-determining step.

Reactions	Rate constants	Reference
2-IM3 → 2-IM3a	$2.71 \times 10^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$	This study
2-IM3a → 1-P2 + 1-P1 + NO	$7.45 \times 10^{-5} \text{ s}^{-1}$	This study
2-IM3a → 1-P2 + 1-P1 + NO	$4.28 \times 10^{-4} \text{ s}^{-1}$	This study
2-IM3a → 2-IM3e	$7.28 \times 10^{-3} \text{ s}^{-1}$	This study
2-IM3e → 2-IM35	$6.0 \times 10^{-12} \text{ cm}^3 \text{ molecule}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$	Wang and Wang <sup>6</sup> , Wu et al. <sup>7</sup>
2-IM35 → 2-P5 + O <sub>2</sub>	$1.7 \times 10^{-11} \text{ cm}^3 \text{ molecule}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$	Boyd et al. <sup>5</sup>
2-IM3 → 2-IM31f	$3.42 \times 10^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1}$	This study
2-IM3 → 2-IM31a	$3.83 \times 10^{-3} \text{ s}^{-1}$	This study
2-IM3 → 2-P4+O <sub>2</sub>	$1.7 \times 10^{-11} \text{ cm}^3 \text{ molecule}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$	Boyd et al. <sup>5</sup>
2-IM3 → 2-P2	$9.0 \times 10^{-12} \text{ cm}^3 \text{ molecule}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$	Atkinson and Arey <sup>4</sup>
2-IM31f → 2-P3+1-P2+ NO <sub>2</sub>	$5.29 \times 10^{-8} \text{ s}^{-1}$	This study
2-IM31f → 2-P14+O <sub>2</sub>	$1.7 \times 10^{-11} \text{ cm}^3 \text{ molecule}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$	Boyd et al. <sup>5</sup>
2-IM31f → 2-P15	$9.0 \times 10^{-12} \text{ cm}^3 \text{ molecule}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$	Atkinson and Arey <sup>4</sup>
2-IM31f → 2-P16	$1.10 \times 10^{-11} \text{ cm}^3 \text{ molecule}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$	Saunders et al. <sup>8</sup>
2-IM31a → 2-P9	$9.0 \times 10^{-12} \text{ cm}^3 \text{ molecule}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$	Atkinson and Arey <sup>4</sup>
2-IM31a → 2-P11 + O <sub>2</sub>	$1.7 \times 10^{-11} \text{ cm}^3 \text{ molecule}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$	Boyd et al. <sup>5</sup>
2-IM31a → 2-P10	$1.10 \times 10^{-11} \text{ cm}^3 \text{ molecule}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$	Saunders et al <sup>8</sup>
2-IM31a → 2-IM32h	$6.78 \times 10^{-5} \text{ s}^{-1}$	This study
2-IM31a → 2-IM37	$1.17 \times 10^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1}$	This study
2-IM32h → 2-P6 + O <sub>2</sub>	$1.7 \times 10^{-11} \text{ cm}^3 \text{ molecule}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$	Boyd et al. <sup>5</sup>
2-IM37 → 2-IM40	$8.21 \times 10^{-4} \text{ s}^{-1}$	This study
2-IM37 → 2-P12	$8.21 \times 10^{-4} \text{ s}^{-1}$	This study
2-IM37 → 2-P8 + 1-P2 + OH	$8.21 \times 10^{-4} \text{ s}^{-1}$	This study
2-IM40 → 2-P17	$9.0 \times 10^{-12} \text{ cm}^3 \text{ molecule}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$	Atkinson and Arey <sup>4</sup>
2-IM40 → 2-P18	$1.10 \times 10^{-11} \text{ cm}^3 \text{ molecule}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$	Saunders et al. <sup>8</sup>
2-IM40 → 2-P13	$1.7 \times 10^{-11} \text{ cm}^3 \text{ molecule}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$	Boyd et al. <sup>5</sup>
2-IM40 → 2-IM43	$4.43 \times 10^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$	This study
2-IM43 → 2-P19	$9.0 \times 10^{-12} \text{ cm}^3 \text{ molecule}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$	Atkinson and Arey <sup>4</sup>
2-IM43 → 2-P20	$1.10 \times 10^{-11} \text{ cm}^3 \text{ molecule}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$	Saunders et al. <sup>8</sup>
2-IM43 → 2-P7	$1.7 \times 10^{-11} \text{ cm}^3 \text{ molecule}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$	Boyd et al. <sup>5</sup>

## S5 The Time-Dependent Fractional Yield of the Major Products from the Oxidation of OH-Ter-R $\cdot$ (1-IM4 and 1-IM7)



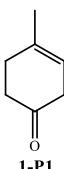
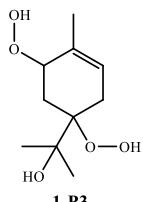
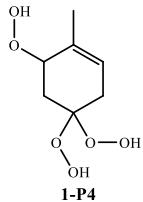
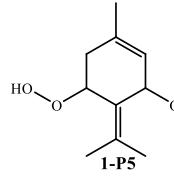
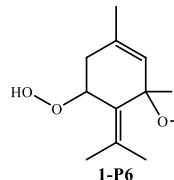
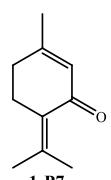
**Figure S16.** The modeled time-dependent fractional yields of important species from the further reactions of OH-Ter-R $\cdot$  (1-IM4) under the atmospheric conditions of polluted areas (a), forested areas (b), remote areas (d) (Species with yields <0.1% excluded).

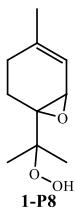


**Figure S17.** The modeled time-dependent fractional yields of important species from the further reactions of OH-Ter-R• (1-IM7) under the atmospheric conditions of polluted areas (a), forested areas (b), remote areas (d) (Species with yields <0.1% excluded).

**S6 Main Products of the Atmospheric Oxidation of the OH-Ter-R<sup>•</sup> (1-IM4 and 1-IM7) and NO<sub>3</sub>-Ter-R<sup>•</sup> (2-IM3)**

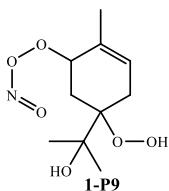
Table S4. Structural and nomenclatural data for major products reported in previous studies.

Product structure	Chemical formula, Systematic name	Reference
	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O, 4-methylcyclohex-3-en-1-one	Fouqueau et al. <sup>9</sup> , Hakola et al. <sup>10</sup> , Orlando et al. <sup>11</sup> , Reissell et al. <sup>12</sup>
	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O, propan-2-one	Fouqueau et al. <sup>9</sup> , Hakola et al. <sup>10</sup> , Orlando et al. <sup>11</sup> , Reissell et al. <sup>12</sup>
	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O <sub>6</sub> , 2-(1,5-dihydroperoxy-4-methylcyclohex-3-en-1-yl)propan-2-ol	Guo et al. <sup>13</sup> , Zheng et al. <sup>14</sup>
	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O <sub>6</sub> , 4,4,6-trihydroperoxy-1-methylcyclohex-1-ene	
	C <sub>10</sub> H <sub>16</sub> O <sub>4</sub> , 3,5-dihydroperoxy-1-methyl-4-(propan-2-ylidene)cyclohex-1-ene	Guo et al. <sup>13</sup> , Zheng et al. <sup>14</sup>
	C <sub>10</sub> H <sub>16</sub> O <sub>6</sub> , 3,3,5-trihydroperoxy-1-methyl-4-(propan-2-ylidene)cyclohex-1-ene	Luo et al. <sup>15</sup> , Zheng et al. <sup>14</sup>
	C <sub>10</sub> H <sub>14</sub> O, 3-methyl-6-(propan-2-ylidene)cyclohex-2-en-1-one	



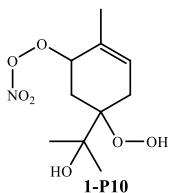
C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>16</sub>O<sub>3</sub>,  
6-(2-hydroperoxypropan-2-yl)-3-methyl-7-oxabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-2-ene

Fouqueau et al.<sup>9</sup>



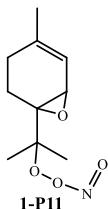
C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>17</sub>O<sub>6</sub>,  
5-hydroperoxy-5-(2-hydroxypropan-2-yl)-2-methylcyclohex-2-en-1-yl nitroperoxoite

Luo et al.<sup>15</sup>, Zheng et al.<sup>14</sup>



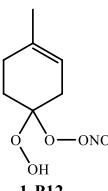
C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>17</sub>NO<sub>7</sub>,  
5-hydroperoxy-5-(2-hydroxypropan-2-yl)-2-methylcyclohex-2-en-1-yl nitroperoxoate

Guo et al.<sup>13</sup>, Luo et al.<sup>15</sup>, Massoli et al.<sup>16</sup>, Zheng et al.<sup>14</sup>

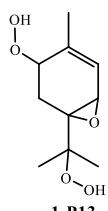


C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>15</sub>NO<sub>4</sub>,  
2-(4-methyl-7-oxabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-en-1-yl)propan-2-yl nitroperoxoite

Fouqueau et al.<sup>9</sup>

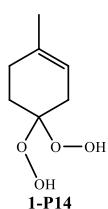


C<sub>7</sub>H<sub>12</sub>NO<sub>5</sub>,  
1-hydroperoxy-4-methylcyclohex-3-en-1-yl nitroperoxoite

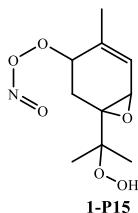


C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>16</sub>O<sub>5</sub>,  
4-hydroperoxy-6-(2-hydroperoxypropan-2-yl)-3-methyl-7-oxabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-2-ene

Luo et al.<sup>15</sup>, Zheng et al.<sup>14</sup>

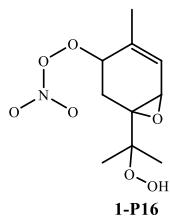


C<sub>7</sub>H<sub>12</sub>O<sub>4</sub>,  
4,4-dihydroperoxy-1-methylcyclohex-1-ene



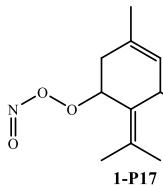
C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>15</sub>NO<sub>6</sub>,  
1-(2-hydroperoxypropan-2-yl)-4-methyl-7-oxabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-en-3-yl nitroperoxoite

Fouqueau et al.<sup>9</sup>, Liu et al.<sup>17</sup>



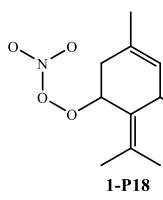
C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>15</sub>NO<sub>7</sub>,  
N-((1-(2-hydroperoxypropan-2-yl)-4-methyl-7-oxabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-en-3-yl)peroxy)-N-(11-oxidanyl)hydroxylamine

Fouqueau et al.<sup>9</sup>,  
Guo et al.<sup>13</sup>, Liu et al.<sup>17</sup>, Luo et al.<sup>15</sup>,  
Zheng et al.<sup>14</sup>



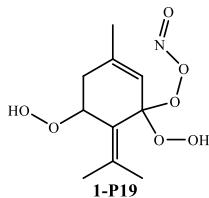
C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>15</sub>NO<sub>5</sub>,  
5-hydroperoxy-3-methyl-6-(propan-2-ylidene)cyclohex-3-en-1-yl nitroperoxoite

Fouqueau et al.<sup>9</sup>



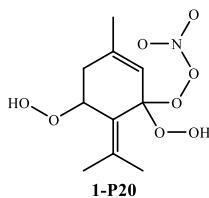
C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>15</sub>NO<sub>6</sub>,  
N-((5-hydroperoxy-3-methyl-6-(propan-2-ylidene)cyclohex-3-en-1-yl)peroxy)-N-(11-oxidanyl)hydroxylamine

Fouqueau et al.<sup>9</sup>, Liu et al.<sup>17</sup>, Massoli et al.<sup>16</sup>, Shen et al.<sup>18</sup>, Zheng et al.<sup>14</sup>



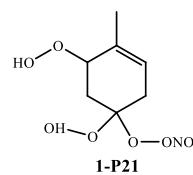
C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>15</sub>NO<sub>7</sub>,  
1,5-dihydroperoxy-3-methyl-6-(propan-2-ylidene)cyclohex-2-en-1-yl nitroperoxoite

Fouqueau et al.<sup>9</sup>, Guo et al.<sup>13</sup>, Liu et al.<sup>17</sup>, Luo et al.<sup>15</sup>, Zheng et al.<sup>14</sup>



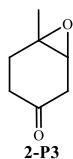
C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>15</sub>NO<sub>8</sub>,  
N-((1,5-dihydroperoxy-3-methyl-6-(propan-2-ylidene)cyclohex-2-en-1-yl)peroxy)-N-(11-oxidanyl)hydroxylamine

Guo et al.<sup>13</sup>, Luo et al.<sup>15</sup>, Massoli et al.<sup>16</sup>, Zheng et al.<sup>14</sup>

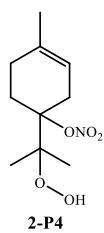


C<sub>7</sub>H<sub>11</sub>NO<sub>7</sub>,  
1,5-dihydroperoxy-4-methylcyclohex-3-en-1-yl nitroperoxoite

Fouqueau et al.<sup>9</sup>

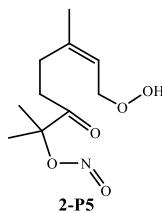


C<sub>7</sub>H<sub>10</sub>O<sub>2</sub>,  
6-methyl-7-oxabicyclo[4.1.0]heptan-3-one



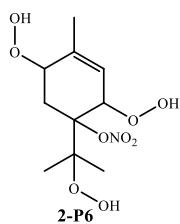
C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>17</sub>NO<sub>5</sub>,  
1-(2-hydroperoxypropan-2-yl)-4-methylcyclohex-3-en-1-yl nitrate

Luo et al.<sup>15</sup>, Zheng et al.<sup>14</sup>



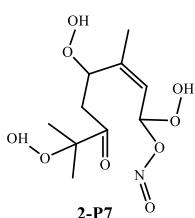
C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>17</sub>NO<sub>5</sub>,  
(Z)-8-hydroperoxy-2,6-dimethyl-3-oxooct-6-en-2-yl nitrite

Luo et al.<sup>15</sup>, Zheng et  
al.<sup>14</sup>



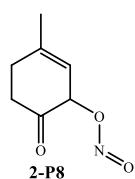
C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>17</sub>NO<sub>9</sub>,  
2,5-dihydroperoxy-1-(2-hydroperoxypropan-2-yl)-4-methylcyclohex-3-en-1-yl nitrate

Guo et al.<sup>13</sup>, Luo et  
al.<sup>15</sup>, Zheng et al.<sup>14</sup>

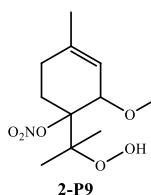


C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>17</sub>NO<sub>9</sub>,  
(Z)-1,4,7-trihydroperoxy-3,7-dimethyl-6-oxooct-2-en-1-yl nitrite

Guo et al.<sup>13</sup>, Luo et  
al.<sup>15</sup>, Zheng et al.<sup>14</sup>

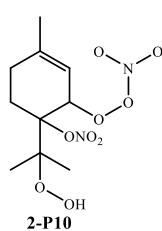


C<sub>7</sub>H<sub>9</sub>NO<sub>3</sub>,  
3-methyl-6-oxocyclohex-2-en-1-yl nitrite



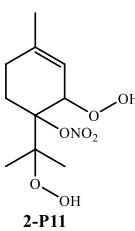
C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>16</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>8</sub>,  
1-(2-hydroperoxypropan-2-yl)-4-methyl-2-(nitrosoperoxy)cyclohex-3-en-1-yl nitrate

Liu et al.<sup>19</sup>, Liu et  
al.<sup>17</sup>, Shen et al.<sup>18</sup>,  
Zheng et al.<sup>14</sup>



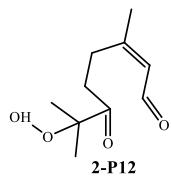
C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>16</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>9</sub>,  
2-((di(1-oxidaneyl)amino)peroxy)-1-(2-hydroperoxypropan-2-yl)-4-methylcyclohex-3-en-1-yl nitrate

Guo et al.<sup>13</sup>, Liu et  
al.<sup>17</sup>, Liu et al.<sup>19</sup>,  
Massoli et al.<sup>16</sup>,  
Zheng et al.<sup>14</sup>



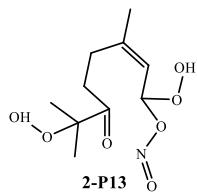
C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>17</sub>NO<sub>7</sub>,  
2-hydroperoxy-1-(2-hydroperoxypropan-2-yl)-4-methylcyclohex-3-en-1-yl nitrate

Guo et al.<sup>13</sup>, Luo et  
al.<sup>15</sup>, Massoli et al.<sup>16</sup>,  
Zheng et al.<sup>14</sup>



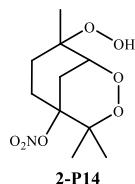
C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>16</sub>O<sub>4</sub>,  
(Z)-7-hydroperoxy-3,7-dimethyl-6-oxooct-2-enal

Guo et al.<sup>13</sup>, Zheng et al.<sup>14</sup>



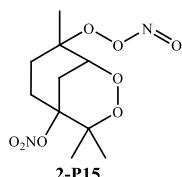
C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>17</sub>NO<sub>7</sub>,  
(Z)-1,7-dihydroperoxy-3,7-dimethyl-6-oxooct-2-en-1-yl nitrite

Guo et al.<sup>13</sup>, Luo et al.<sup>15</sup>, Massoli et al.<sup>16</sup>, Zheng et al.<sup>14</sup>



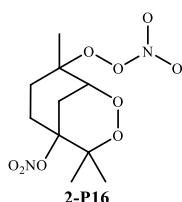
C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>17</sub>NO<sub>7</sub>,  
8-hydroperoxy-4,4,8-trimethyl-2,3-dioxabicyclo[3.3.1]nonan-5-yl nitrate

Guo et al.<sup>13</sup>, Luo et al.<sup>15</sup>, Massoli et al.<sup>16</sup>, Zheng et al.<sup>14</sup>



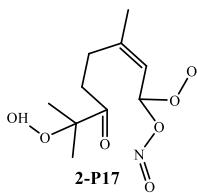
C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>16</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>8</sub>,  
4,4,8-trimethyl-8-(nitrosoperoxy)-2,3-dioxabicyclo[3.3.1]nonan-5-yl nitrate

Liu et al.<sup>19</sup>, Liu et al.<sup>17</sup>, Shen et al.<sup>18</sup>, Zheng et al.<sup>14</sup>



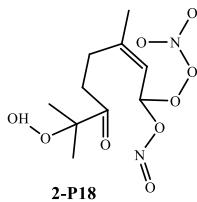
C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>16</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>9</sub>,  
8-((di(11-oxidaneyl)amino)peroxy)-4,4,8-trimethyl-2,3-dioxabicyclo[3.3.1]nonan-5-yl nitrate

Guo et al.<sup>13</sup>, Liu et al.<sup>17</sup>, Massoli et al.<sup>16</sup>, Zheng et al.<sup>14</sup>



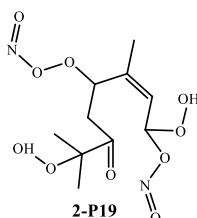
C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>16</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>8</sub>,  
(Z)-7-hydroperoxy-3,7-dimethyl-1-(nitrosoperoxy)-6-oxooct-2-en-1-yl nitrite

Liu et al.<sup>17</sup>, Shen et al.<sup>18</sup>, Zheng et al.<sup>14</sup>



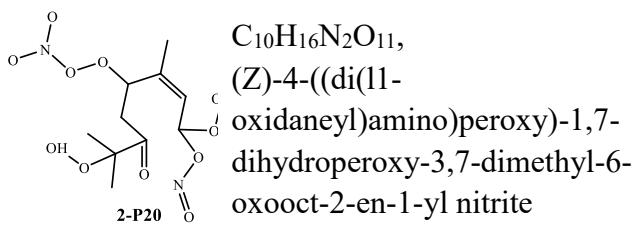
C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>16</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>9</sub>,  
(Z)-1-((di(11-oxidaneyl)amino)peroxy)-7-hydroperoxy-3,7-dimethyl-6-oxooct-2-en-1-yl nitrite

Guo et al.<sup>13</sup>, Liu et al.<sup>17</sup>, Liu et al.<sup>19</sup>, Massoli et al.<sup>16</sup>, Zheng et al.<sup>14</sup>



C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>16</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>10</sub>,  
(Z)-1,7-dihydroperoxy-3,7-dimethyl-4-(nitrosoperoxy)-6-oxooct-2-en-1-yl nitrite

Guo et al.<sup>13</sup>, Luo et al.<sup>15</sup>, Zheng et al.<sup>14</sup>



C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>16</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>11</sub>,  
(Z)-4-((di(l1-  
oxidaneyl)amino)peroxy)-1,7-  
dihydroperoxy-3,7-dimethyl-6-  
oxooct-2-en-1-yl nitrite

Zheng et al.<sup>14</sup>

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