

Supplementary Material:

Annual and seasonal CO₂ flux in a temperate north-Patagonian peatland exposed to varying intensities of commercial *Sphagnum* moss harvesting

Patricio A. Pacheco-Cancino^{1,2}, Rubén F. Carrillo-López¹, Jorge A. Riquelme-Belmar¹, Marcelo A. Somos-Valenzuela³

Affiliations:

¹ Department of Agricultural Sciences and Natural Resources, Faculty of Agricultural and Environmental Sciences, Universidad de La Frontera, Temuco, Chile.

² Doctoral Program in Agrifood and Environmental Sciences, Faculty of Agricultural and Environmental Sciences, Universidad de La Frontera, Temuco, Chile.

³ Department of Forest Sciences, Faculty of Agricultural and Environmental Sciences, Universidad de La Frontera, Temuco, Chile.

***Corresponding Author**

Patricio Pacheco-Cancino.

Tel. +56 45 2596527

Email: patricio.pacheco@ufrontera.cl

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Table S1: Annual parameters for the R_{eco} and GPP models at the H-ea site: E_0 : activation energy [K]; R_{ref} : respiration at reference temperature [$\mu\text{mol CO}_2\text{-C m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$]; Temp: optimal fitting temperature for the R_{eco} model. GPP_{max} : maximum carbon fixation rate at infinite PAR [$\mu\text{mol CO}_2\text{-C m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$]; Alpha: light use efficiency [$\mu\text{mol CO}_2\text{-C m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1} / \mu\text{mol m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$]; R^2 : coefficient of determination (Pearson) between modeled and measured values. SE: standard error of the model [$\mu\text{mol CO}_2\text{-C m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$]; n: number of samples.

Table S2: Annual parameters for the R_{eco} and GPP models at the L-ea site: E_0 : activation energy [K]; R_{ref} : respiration at reference temperature [$\mu\text{mol CO}_2\text{-C m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$]; Temp: optimal fitting temperature for the R_{eco} model. GPP_{max} : maximum carbon fixation rate at infinite PAR [$\mu\text{mol CO}_2\text{-C m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$]; Alpha: light use efficiency [$\mu\text{mol CO}_2\text{-C m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1} / \mu\text{mol m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$]; R^2 : coefficient of determination (Pearson) between modeled and measured values. SE: standard error of the model [$\mu\text{mol CO}_2\text{-C m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$]; n: number of samples.

Table S3: Annual parameters for the R_{eco} and GPP models at the N-ea site: E_0 : activation energy [K]; R_{ref} : respiration at reference temperature [$\mu\text{mol CO}_2\text{-C m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$]; Temp: optimal fitting temperature for the R_{eco} model. GPP_{max} : maximum carbon fixation rate at infinite PAR [$\mu\text{mol CO}_2\text{-C m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$]; Alpha: light use efficiency [$\mu\text{mol CO}_2\text{-C m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1} / \mu\text{mol m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$]; R^2 : coefficient of determination (Pearson) between modeled and measured values. SE: standard error of the model [$\mu\text{mol CO}_2\text{-C m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$]; n: number of samples.

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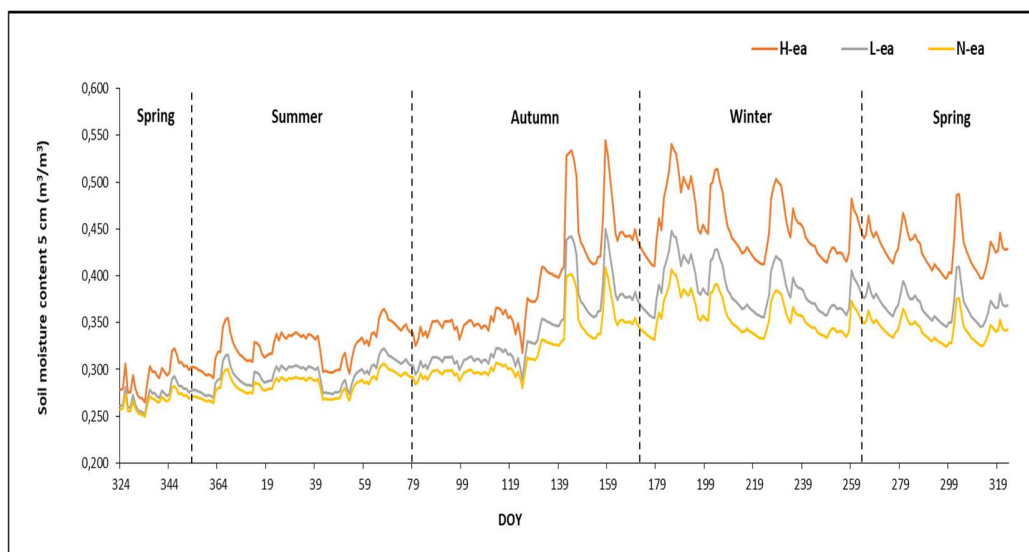


Figure S1. Mean daily soil moisture content at 5 cm depth at the three study sites during the study period.

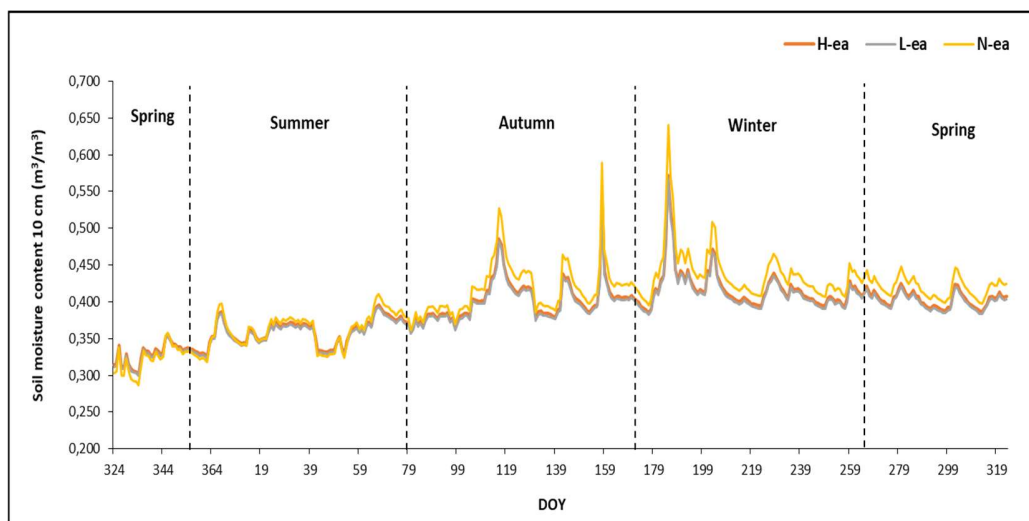


Figure S2. Mean daily soil moisture content at 10 cm depth at the three study sites during the study period.

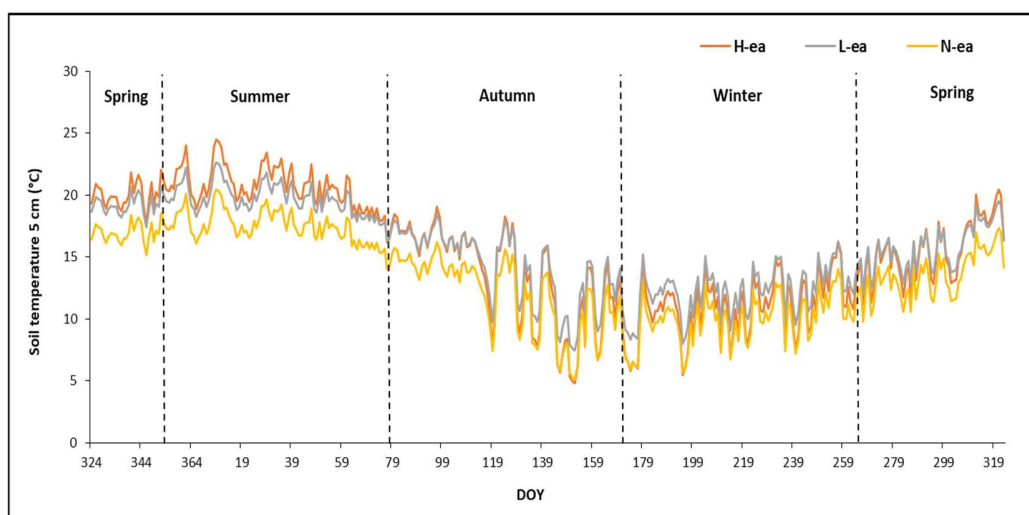


Figure S3. Mean daily soil temperature at 5 cm depth at the three study sites during the study period.

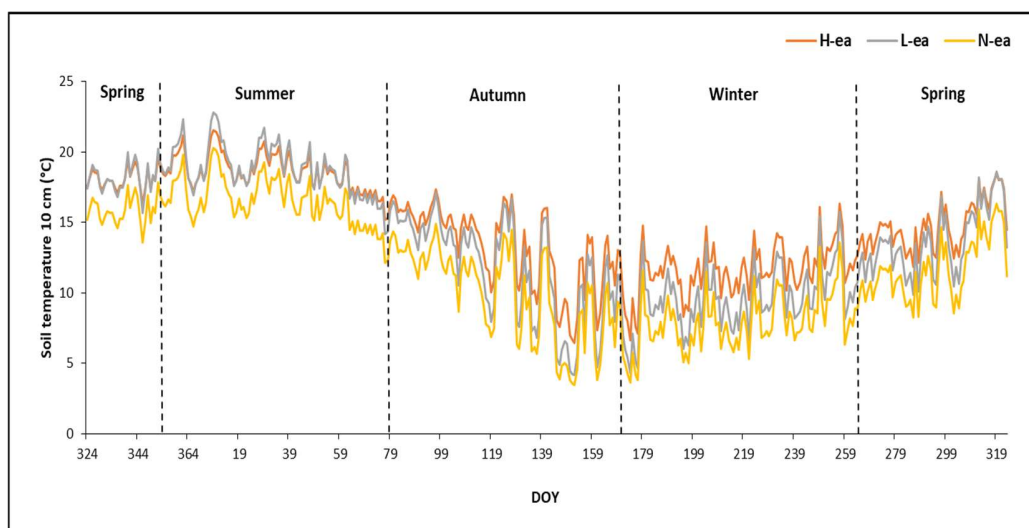


Figure S4. Mean daily soil temperature at 10 cm depth at the three study sites during the study period.

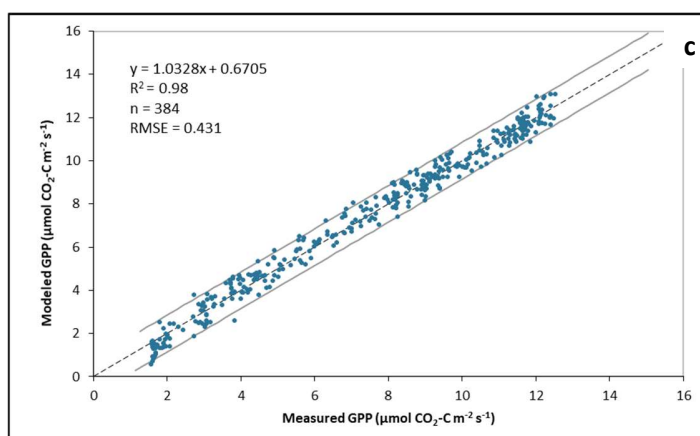
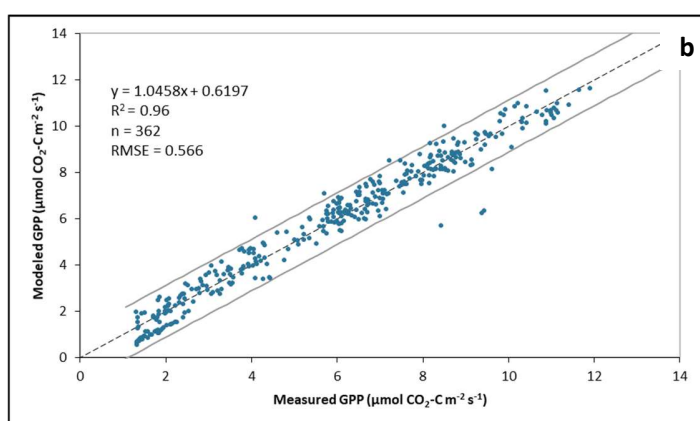
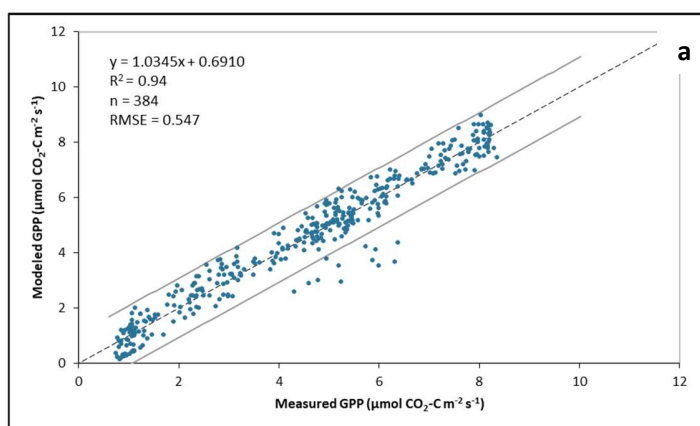


Figure S5. Measured and modeled GPP fluxes for H-ea (a), L-ea (b), and N-ea (c).

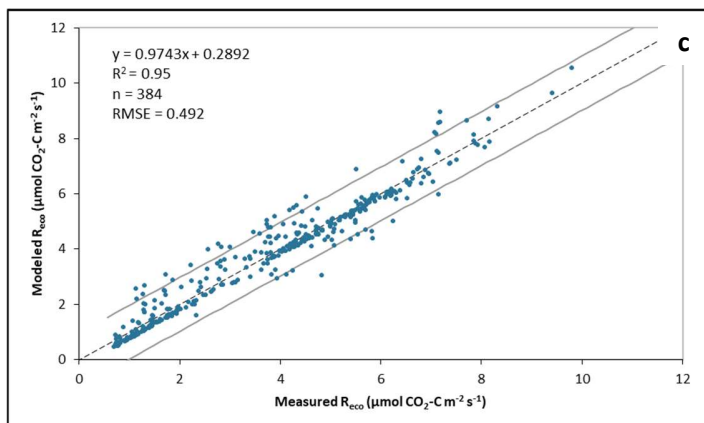
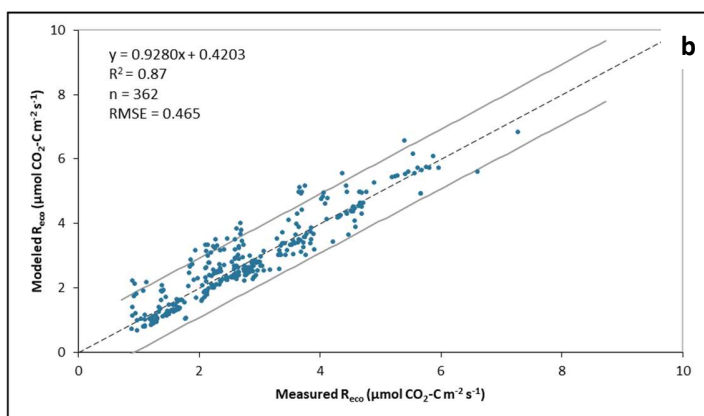
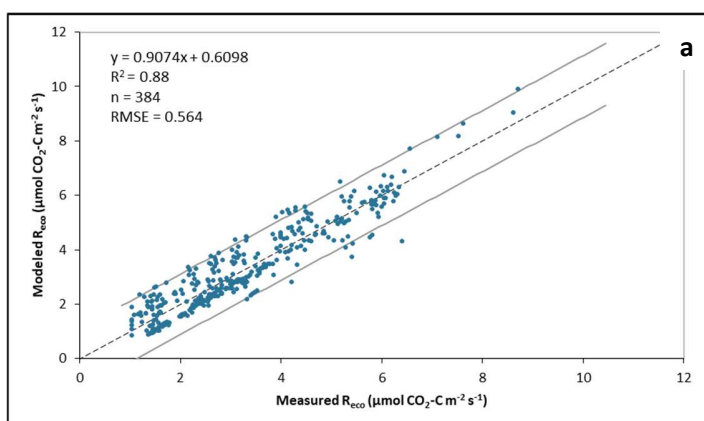


Figure S6. Measured and modeled R_{eco} fluxes for H-ea (a), L-ea (b), and N-ea (c).

Table S1. Annual parameters for the R_{eco} and GPP models at the H-ea site: E_0 : activation energy [K]; R_{ref} : respiration at reference temperature [$\mu\text{mol CO}_2\text{-C m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$]; Temp: optimal fitting temperature for the R_{eco} model. GPP_{max} : maximum carbon fixation rate at infinite PAR [$\mu\text{mol CO}_2\text{-C m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$]; Alpha: light use efficiency [$\mu\text{mol CO}_2\text{-C m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1} / \mu\text{mol m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$]; R^2 : coefficient of determination (Pearson) between modeled and measured values. SE: standard error of the model [$\mu\text{mol CO}_2\text{-C m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$]; n: number of samples.

Date	R_{ref}	E_0	R^2	SE	n	Temp.	GPP_{max}	Alpha	R^2	SE	n
20-11-2021	1,27	599,54	0,99	0,51	12	Soil-5	9,37	0,0148	0,99	0,32	12
03-12-2021	1,35	523,92	0,98	0,32	12	Soil-5	9,64	0,0147	0,99	0,45	12
04-12-2021	1,27	706,36	0,99	0,51	12	Air	9,46	0,0147	0,99	0,37	12
16-12-2021	0,92	679,92	0,98	0,56	12	Soil-10	9,26	0,0149	0,99	0,07	12
17-12-2021	1,29	542,12	0,96	0,35	12	Soil-5	9,79	0,0142	0,99	0,36	12
06-01-2022	1,56	507,65	0,99	0,47	12	Soil-10	9,37	0,0148	0,99	0,43	12
07-01-2022	1,57	505,42	0,96	0,21	12	Soil-10	9,38	0,0148	0,91	0,32	12
26-01-2022	1,68	463,12	0,85	0,23	12	Soil-10	9,50	0,0148	0,97	0,37	12
10-02-2022	1,77	429,72	0,84	0,22	12	Air	9,59	0,0148	0,90	0,48	12
11-02-2022	1,78	427,50	0,98	0,59	12	Soil-10	9,60	0,0148	0,99	0,53	12
26-02-2022	1,66	437,13	0,91	0,21	12	Soil-10	9,56	0,0147	0,93	0,54	12
05-03-2022	1,61	441,63	0,88	0,17	12	Soil-10	9,54	0,0147	0,87	0,33	12
06-03-2022	1,60	442,27	0,71	0,09	12	Soil-5	9,54	0,0147	0,87	0,30	12
25-03-2022	1,45	454,48	0,96	0,15	12	Soil-5	9,49	0,0146	0,99	0,28	12
13-04-2022	1,49	451,27	0,99	0,29	12	Soil-10	9,04	0,0152	0,99	0,17	12
14-04-2022	1,55	461,10	0,96	0,12	12	Soil-5	9,37	0,0148	0,99	0,15	12
09-05-2022	1,68	400,75	0,38	0,19	12	Air	9,45	0,0146	0,84	0,36	12
10-05-2022	1,57	412,75	0,85	0,28	12	Soil-10	9,53	0,0144	0,38	0,14	12
09-06-2022	1,32	372,29	0,16	0,14	12	Soil-5	9,62	0,0145	0,47	0,17	12
10-06-2022	1,32	317,41	0,33	0,11	12	Soil-10	9,39	0,0147	0,98	0,69	12
08-07-2022	1,68	437,52	0,24	0,12	12	Air	9,23	0,0147	0,54	0,14	12
09-07-2022	1,39	418,67	0,24	0,08	12	Soil-5	13,84	0,0144	0,42	0,09	12
12-08-2022	1,64	388,27	0,76	0,02	12	Air	9,14	0,0147	0,55	0,11	12
13-08-2022	1,41	455,54	0,98	0,05	12	Soil-5	9,97	0,0145	0,95	0,03	12
09-09-2022	1,69	427,28	0,87	0,22	12	Air	9,27	0,0146	0,93	0,27	12
10-09-2022	1,70	438,34	0,73	0,25	12	Air	9,65	0,0145	0,77	0,28	12
14-10-2022	1,41	530,60	0,95	0,40	12	Soil-10	9,43	0,0145	0,98	0,71	12
15-10-2022	1,49	473,98	0,63	0,18	12	Soil-10	9,41	0,0146	0,97	0,65	12
26-10-2022	1,39	526,10	0,68	0,24	12	Soil-10	9,59	0,0144	0,92	0,46	12
27-10-2022	1,45	498,78	0,86	0,02	12	Soil-10	8,37	0,0177	0,63	0,16	12
18-11-2022	1,23	581,66	0,49	0,14	12	Soil-5	9,59	0,0144	0,85	0,25	12
19-11-2022	1,39	498,94	0,85	0,06	12	Soil-5	9,38	0,0146	0,79	0,29	12

Table S2. Annual parameters for the R_{eco} and GPP models at the L-ea site: E_0 : activation energy [K]; R_{ref} : respiration at reference temperature [$\mu\text{mol CO}_2\text{-C m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$]; Temp: optimal fitting temperature for the R_{eco} model. GPP_{max} : maximum carbon fixation rate at infinite PAR [$\mu\text{mol CO}_2\text{-C m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$]; Alpha: light use efficiency [$\mu\text{mol CO}_2\text{-C m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1} / \mu\text{mol m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$]; R^2 : coefficient of determination (Pearson) between modeled and measured values. SE: standard error of the model [$\mu\text{mol CO}_2\text{-C m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$]; n: number of samples.

Date	R_{ref}	E_0	R^2	SE	n	Temp.	GPP_{max}	Alpha	R^2	SE	n
20-11-2021	1,36	506,31	0,92	0,37	12	Soil-5	12,61	0,0203	0,93	0,20	12
03-12-2021	1,44	471,69	0,99	0,29	8	Soil-5	13,81	0,0181	0,99	0,32	8
04-12-2021	1,64	417,55	0,97	0,13	12	Soil-10	15,03	0,0166	0,99	0,23	12
16-12-2021	1,32	504,24	0,99	0,46	12	Soil-10	12,21	0,0227	0,79	0,14	12
17-12-2021	1,59	429,28	0,92	0,19	12	Soil-10	14,39	0,0172	0,99	0,11	12
06-01-2022	1,42	480,98	0,82	0,21	12	Air	13,97	0,0175	0,95	0,58	12
07-01-2022	1,41	483,56	0,99	0,14	8	Soil-5	13,95	0,0175	0,99	0,33	8
26-01-2022	0,87	880,89	0,96	0,65	8	Air	12,73	0,0188	0,99	0,55	8
10-02-2022	1,71	399,30	0,97	0,38	9	Soil-10	12,46	0,0215	0,95	0,52	9
11-02-2022	1,91	383,94	0,92	0,48	12	Soil-5	14,08	0,0177	0,99	0,32	12
26-02-2022	1,67	448,09	0,91	0,14	12	Soil-10	12,95	0,0209	0,91	0,45	12
05-03-2022	1,55	478,02	0,95	0,08	12	Soil-10	12,42	0,0223	0,92	0,39	12
06-03-2022	1,53	482,30	0,87	0,05	12	Soil-10	12,35	0,0226	0,89	0,36	12
25-03-2022	1,22	563,56	0,95	0,39	9	Soil-5	10,92	0,0266	0,98	0,36	9
13-04-2022	1,55	445,18	0,98	0,26	12	Soil-5	14,00	0,0179	0,99	0,08	12
14-04-2022	2,22	80,22	0,73	0,07	8	Air	13,96	0,0176	0,99	0,28	8
09-05-2022	1,60	381,83	0,73	0,09	12	Soil-10	11,56	0,0254	0,95	0,44	12
10-05-2022	1,65	381,66	0,83	0,27	12	Air	9,86	0,0312	0,95	0,63	12
09-06-2022	1,58	297,06	0,63	0,07	12	Soil-5	10,08	0,0289	0,91	0,49	12
10-06-2022	1,57	379,01	0,55	0,06	12	Air	6,88	0,0329	0,75	0,18	12
08-07-2022	1,58	385,23	0,88	0,08	12	Air	1,35	0,2514	0,36	0,14	12
09-07-2022	1,54	365,21	0,88	0,01	12	Air	1,14	0,3758	0,75	0,05	12
12-08-2022	1,57	346,81	0,64	0,02	12	Soil-10	2,36	0,0757	0,98	0,07	12
13-08-2022	1,58	358,21	0,97	0,01	12	Soil-10	2,65	0,0674	0,44	0,11	12
09-09-2022	1,64	424,60	0,91	0,25	12	Air	4,17	0,0868	0,96	0,35	12
10-09-2022	1,63	376,90	0,79	0,27	12	Air	5,68	0,0412	0,93	0,41	12
14-10-2022	1,55	455,76	0,91	0,41	12	Soil-10	13,13	0,0246	0,97	0,71	12
15-10-2022	1,57	412,59	0,82	0,13	12	Soil-10	15,27	0,0204	0,91	0,28	12
26-10-2022	1,62	418,33	0,85	0,33	12	Soil-5	14,98	0,0214	0,98	0,81	12
27-10-2022	1,65	383,69	0,98	0,06	12	Soil-5	14,99	0,0230	0,97	0,75	12
18-11-2022	1,49	460,01	0,64	0,16	12	Soil-5	14,97	0,0212	0,96	0,59	12
19-11-2022	1,64	394,77	0,82	0,05	12	Soil-5	12,61	0,0225	0,87	0,35	12

Table S3. Annual parameters for the R_{eco} and GPP models at the N-ea site: E_0 : activation energy [K]; R_{ref} : respiration at reference temperature [$\mu\text{mol CO}_2\text{-C m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$]; Temp: optimal fitting temperature for the R_{eco} model. GPP_{max} : maximum carbon fixation rate at infinite PAR [$\mu\text{mol CO}_2\text{-C m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$]; Alpha: light use efficiency [$\mu\text{mol CO}_2\text{-C m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1} / \mu\text{mol m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$]; R^2 : coefficient of determination (Pearson) between modeled and measured values. SE: standard error of the model [$\mu\text{mol CO}_2\text{-C m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$]; n: number of samples.

Date	R_{ref}	E_0	R^2	SE	n	Temp.	GPP_{max}	Alpha	R^2	SE	n
20-11-2021	2,23	426,38	0,59	0,12	12	Air	12,23	0,0245	0,99	0,74	12
03-12-2021	4,56	124,34	0,84	0,08	12	Soil-10	10,99	0,0314	0,88	0,39	12
04-12-2021	3,45	220,56	0,13	0,03	12	Soil-5	10,90	0,0320	0,94	0,20	12
16-12-2021	1,78	494,99	0,99	0,46	12	Soil-10	12,32	0,0250	0,97	0,20	12
17-12-2021	1,89	466,01	0,95	0,18	12	Soil-10	13,07	0,0220	0,99	0,33	12
06-01-2022	1,98	475,31	0,99	0,52	12	Air	12,32	0,0244	0,98	0,53	12
07-01-2022	1,81	491,61	0,96	0,41	12	Soil-10	10,90	0,0302	0,93	0,53	12
26-01-2022	2,30	408,92	0,88	0,23	12	Soil-10	12,05	0,0272	0,90	0,48	12
10-02-2022	2,69	343,64	0,78	0,18	12	Soil-5	11,85	0,0292	0,97	0,44	12
11-02-2022	2,72	339,29	0,99	0,42	12	Soil-5	11,83	0,0294	0,82	0,09	12
26-02-2022	2,50	372,51	0,88	0,27	12	Air	12,32	0,0267	0,91	0,61	12
05-03-2022	2,40	388,00	0,89	0,30	12	Soil-10	12,54	0,0254	0,81	0,36	12
06-03-2022	2,39	390,22	0,84	0,15	12	Soil-5	12,58	0,0253	0,84	0,43	12
25-03-2022	2,14	420,29	0,97	0,37	12	Soil-10	13,19	0,0219	0,98	0,93	12
13-04-2022	1,49	617,85	0,99	0,15	12	Soil-10	11,94	0,0244	0,48	0,15	12
14-04-2022	2,03	379,11	0,90	0,17	12	Air	13,14	0,0217	0,98	0,53	12
09-05-2022	1,21	685,94	0,79	0,10	12	Air	8,42	0,0224	0,67	0,26	12
10-05-2022	1,21	706,43	0,98	0,08	12	Air	6,88	0,0305	0,95	0,52	12
09-06-2022	1,20	735,07	0,83	0,11	12	Air	5,77	0,0312	0,82	0,27	12
10-06-2022	1,35	926,77	0,55	0,07	12	Air	5,78	0,0316	0,92	0,27	12
08-07-2022	0,96	874,15	0,95	0,12	12	Soil-10	2,72	0,0695	0,84	0,25	12
09-07-2022	1,42	982,57	0,86	0,02	12	Air	5,65	0,0301	0,78	0,15	12
12-08-2022	1,21	756,29	0,44	0,02	12	Soil-5	5,03	0,0322	0,56	0,11	12
13-08-2022	1,25	812,59	0,98	0,06	12	Air	4,39	0,0367	0,98	0,15	12
09-09-2022	1,21	578,19	0,94	0,30	12	Soil-5	5,53	0,0301	0,53	0,13	12
10-09-2022	1,33	618,53	0,77	0,26	12	Air	5,95	0,0287	0,98	0,09	12
14-10-2022	1,27	606,56	0,48	0,08	12	Air	8,62	0,0231	0,97	0,53	12
15-10-2022	1,20	652,86	0,84	0,27	12	Air	8,59	0,0230	0,96	0,54	12
26-10-2022	1,30	586,86	0,61	0,21	12	Air	9,22	0,0201	0,73	0,23	12
27-10-2022	1,18	650,05	0,86	0,02	12	Soil-5	6,59	0,0294	0,89	0,38	12
18-11-2022	1,30	587,25	0,86	0,22	12	Air	8,64	0,0234	0,98	0,67	12
19-11-2022	3,61	613,36	0,99	0,14	12	Soil-5	7,89	0,0239	0,75	0,26	12