

Supporting Information for

“Measurement Report: Collocated speciation and potential mechanisms of gaseous adsorption for integrated filter-based sampling and analysis of water-soluble organic molecular markers in the atmosphere”

Wei Feng¹, Xiangyu Zhang¹, Zhijuan Shao², Guofeng Shen³, Hong Liao¹, Yuhang Wang⁴, Mingjie Xie^{1,*}

¹Collaborative Innovation Center of Atmospheric Environment and Equipment Technology, Jiangsu Key Laboratory of Atmospheric Environment Monitoring and Pollution Control, School of Environmental Science and Engineering, Nanjing University of Information Science & Technology, 219 Ningliu Road, Nanjing 210044, China.

²School of Environment Science and Engineering, Suzhou University of Science and Technology Shihu Campus, 99 Xuefu Road, Suzhou 215009, China

³Laboratory for Earth Surface Processes, College of Urban and Environmental Sciences, Peking University, Beijing 100871, China

⁴School of Earth and Atmospheric Sciences, Georgia Institute of Technology, Atlanta GA 30332, United States

*Correspondence to:

Mingjie Xie (mingjie.xie@nuist.edu.cn, mingjie.xie@colorado.edu);

Mailing address: 219 Ningliu Road, Nanjing, Jiangsu, 210044, China

Contents of this file

Tables S1 to S2

Figures S1 to S3

Table S1. Summaries of sampling date, meteorological conditions, and treatment types of Q_{bb} in Sampler I and II.

Date	Temperature (°C) ^a	Relative humidity (%) ^b	Sampler I	Sampler II
2021/8/4 N ^c	28.0	81	KOH	No treatment
2021/8/5 D ^d	31.5	67	KOH	No treatment
2021/8/5 N	28.4	80	(NH ₄) ₂ SO ₄	No treatment
2021/8/6 D	32.0	63	(NH ₄) ₂ SO ₄	No treatment
2021/8/6 N	28.0	88	KOH	No treatment
2021/8/7 D	31.4	61	KOH	No treatment
2021/8/8 N	25.8	89	(NH ₄) ₂ SO ₄	No treatment
2021/8/9 D	29.5	74	(NH ₄) ₂ SO ₄	No treatment
2021/8/17 N	24.2	98	KOH	No treatment
2021/8/18 D	29.5	71	KOH	No treatment
2021/9/5 N	23.5	89	(NH ₄) ₂ SO ₄	No treatment
2021/9/6 D	25.6	79	(NH ₄) ₂ SO ₄	No treatment
2021/9/6 N	23.4	88	KOH	No treatment
2021/9/7 D	25.1	78	KOH	No treatment
2021/9/7 N	22.2	93	(NH ₄) ₂ SO ₄	No treatment
2021/9/8 D	27.8	67	(NH ₄) ₂ SO ₄	No treatment
2021/9/9 N	24.9	94	KOH	No treatment
2021/9/10 D	31.9	52	KOH	No treatment
2021/9/10 N	24.8	94	(NH ₄) ₂ SO ₄	No treatment
2021/9/11 D	30.9	64	(NH ₄) ₂ SO ₄	No treatment
2021/9/21 N	22.7	89	KOH	No treatment
2021/9/22 D	30.5	56	KOH	No treatment
2021/9/22 N	21.8	91	(NH ₄) ₂ SO ₄	No treatment
2021/9/23 D	32.1	37	(NH ₄) ₂ SO ₄	No treatment

^a Mean temperature during each sampling interval; ^b mean relative humidity (RH, %) during each sampling interval; ^c night; ^d day.

Table S2. Mean concentration of bulk components in collocated Q_f , Q_b and Q_{bb} samples ($\mu\text{g m}^{-3}$).

Species	Q_f		Q_b		Q_{bb}^a
	Sampler I	Sampler II	Sampler I	Sampler II	Sampler II
Total sample ($N=24$)					
NH_4^+	1.74 ± 1.25^b	1.93 ± 1.46	0.030 ± 0.027	0.022 ± 0.021	0.019 ± 0.013
NO_3^-	3.12 ± 2.78	3.32 ± 3.04	0.67 ± 0.70	0.51 ± 0.60	0.30 ± 0.37
SO_4^{2-}	5.73 ± 1.91	5.90 ± 2.12	0.17 ± 0.18	0.099 ± 0.049	0.11 ± 0.065
Ca^{2+}	1.36 ± 0.84	1.55 ± 0.98	0.13 ± 0.12	0.095 ± 0.13	0.11 ± 0.14
Mg^{2+}	0.082 ± 0.046	0.094 ± 0.045	0.018 ± 0.012	0.016 ± 0.010	0.017 ± 0.019
K^+	0.28 ± 0.10	0.27 ± 0.11	/	/	/
OC	6.01 ± 2.22	6.49 ± 2.67	2.54 ± 6.40	0.35 ± 0.20	0.16 ± 0.13
EC	1.63 ± 0.59	1.78 ± 0.69	/	/	/
WSOC	3.39 ± 1.45	3.55 ± 1.46	1.63 ± 1.94	0.82 ± 0.70	0.32 ± 0.33
(NH_4)$_2$SO$_4$ treatment periods ($N=12$)					
NH_4^+	1.91 ± 1.09	2.02 ± 1.18	0.033 ± 0.026	0.024 ± 0.022	0.018 ± 0.012
NO_3^-	3.24 ± 1.85	3.41 ± 1.98	0.48 ± 0.65	0.51 ± 0.76	0.31 ± 0.42
SO_4^{2-}	6.05 ± 2.08	6.31 ± 2.24	0.13 ± 0.056	0.10 ± 0.040	0.098 ± 0.054
Ca^{2+}	1.50 ± 0.91	1.72 ± 1.02	0.16 ± 0.15	0.12 ± 0.20	0.20 ± 0.31
Mg^{2+}	0.10 ± 0.050	0.11 ± 0.050	0.022 ± 0.012	0.022 ± 0.0074	0.019 ± 0.022
OC	6.32 ± 2.16	6.79 ± 2.50	0.28 ± 0.14	0.34 ± 0.20	0.15 ± 0.12
EC	1.74 ± 0.55	1.89 ± 0.69	/	/	/
WSOC	3.17 ± 1.39	3.53 ± 1.51	1.02 ± 1.07	0.93 ± 0.88	0.43 ± 0.40
KOH treatment periods ($N=12$)					
NH_4^+	1.57 ± 1.43	1.84 ± 1.76	0.027 ± 0.029	0.019 ± 0.020	0.021 ± 0.012
NO_3^-	2.99 ± 3.57	3.23 ± 3.92	0.92 ± 0.73	0.52 ± 0.40	0.27 ± 0.25
SO_4^{2-}	5.42 ± 1.77	5.45 ± 2.00	0.34 ± 0.39	0.095 ± 0.058	0.11 ± 0.074
Ca^{2+}	1.18 ± 0.77	1.39 ± 0.95	0.11 ± 0.099	0.074 ± 0.058	0.17 ± 0.20
Mg^{2+}	0.063 ± 0.032	0.078 ± 0.035	0.010 ± 0.0085	0.013 ± 0.010	0.021 ± 0.022
OC	5.71 ± 2.32	6.18 ± 2.90	5.24 ± 8.99	0.35 ± 0.21	0.17 ± 0.14
EC	1.51 ± 0.63	1.66 ± 0.69	/	/	/
WSOC	3.62 ± 1.53	3.57 ± 1.48	2.19 ± 2.41	0.71 ± 0.48	0.23 ± 0.26

^a Q_{bb} samples in Sampler I were not analyzed, as the filters were treated with (NH_4) $_2$ SO $_4$ or KOH; ^b mean $\pm$ standard deviation.

Figure S1

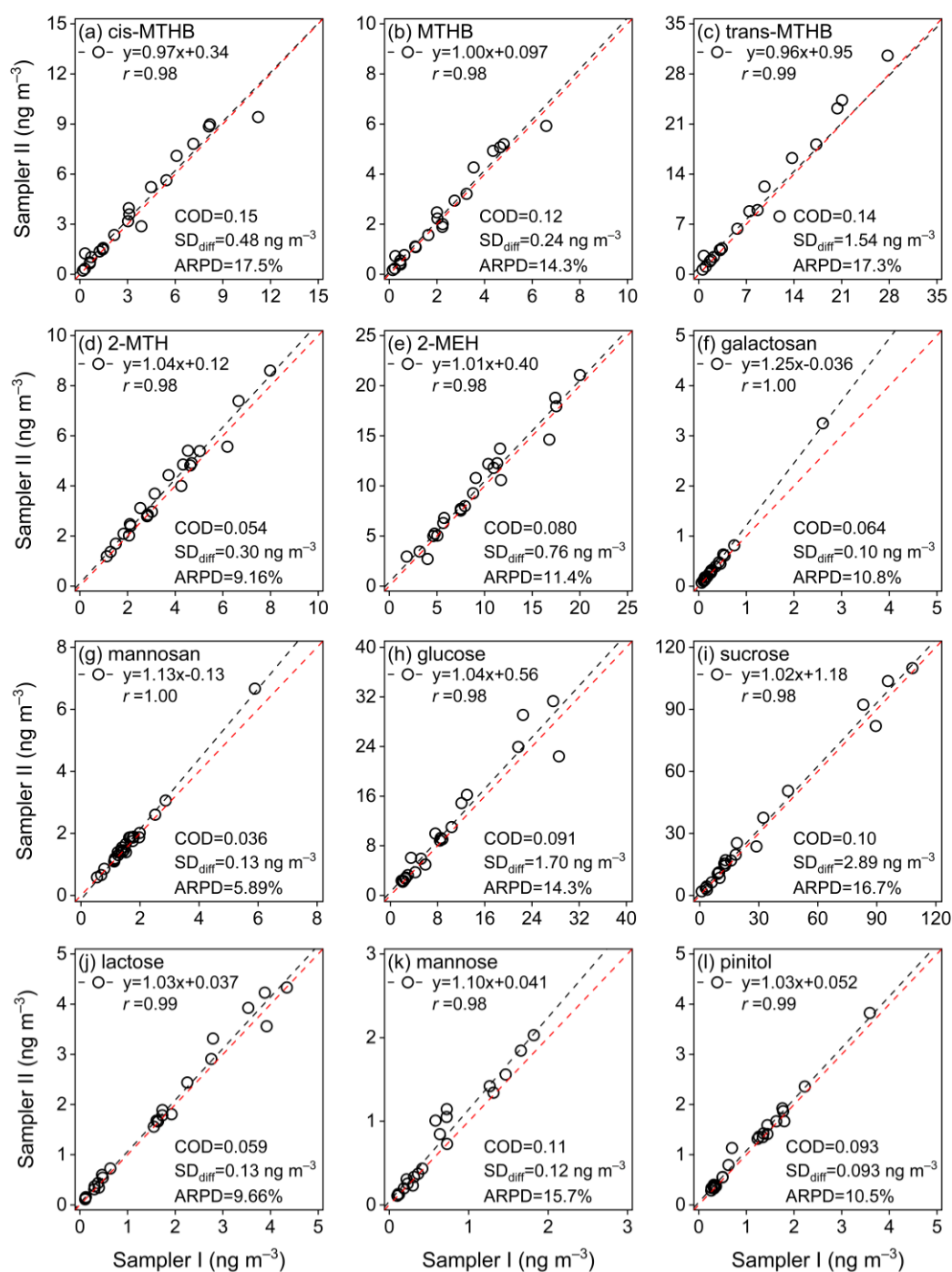


Figure S1. Comparisons between collocated Q_r samples for concentrations of individual WSOMMs.

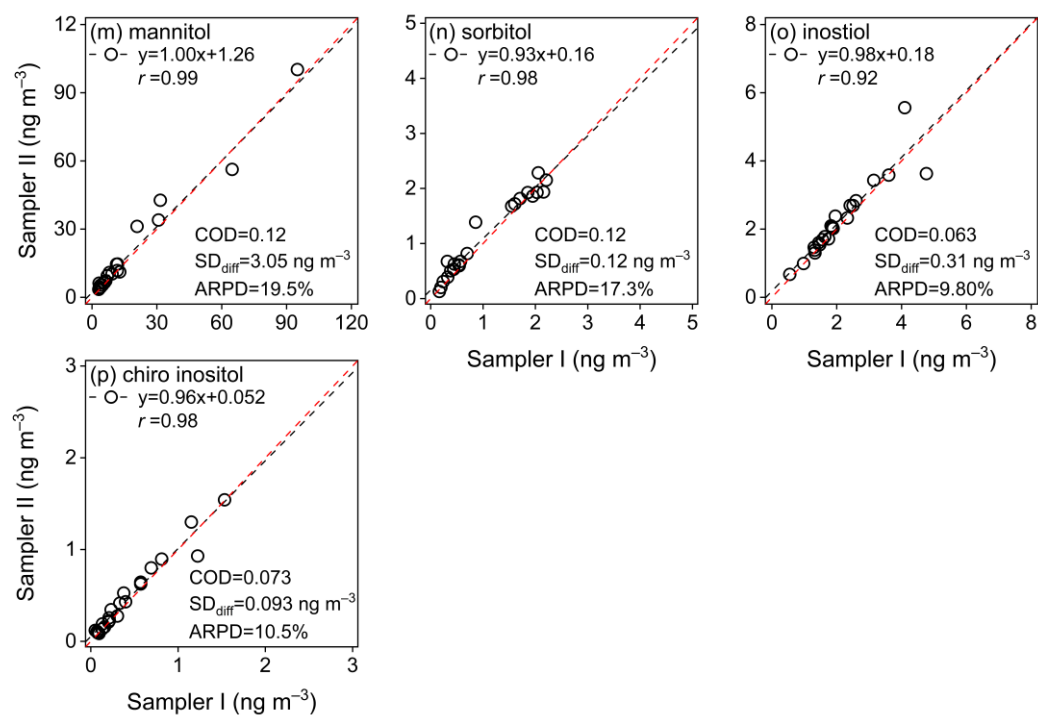


Figure S1. Continue.

Figure S2

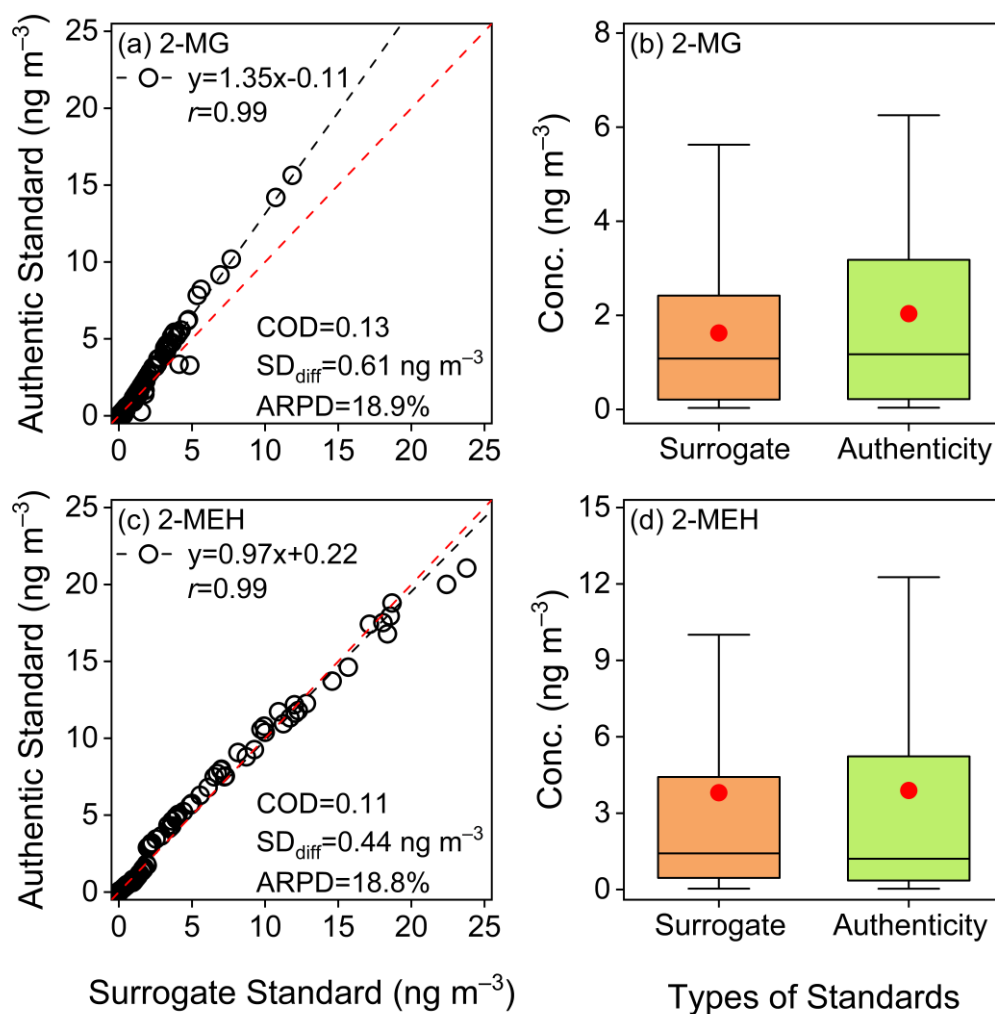


Figure S2. Comparisons of the concentrations of 2-MG and 2-MEH between quantification results using authentic standards and meso-erythritol (surrogate).

Figure S3

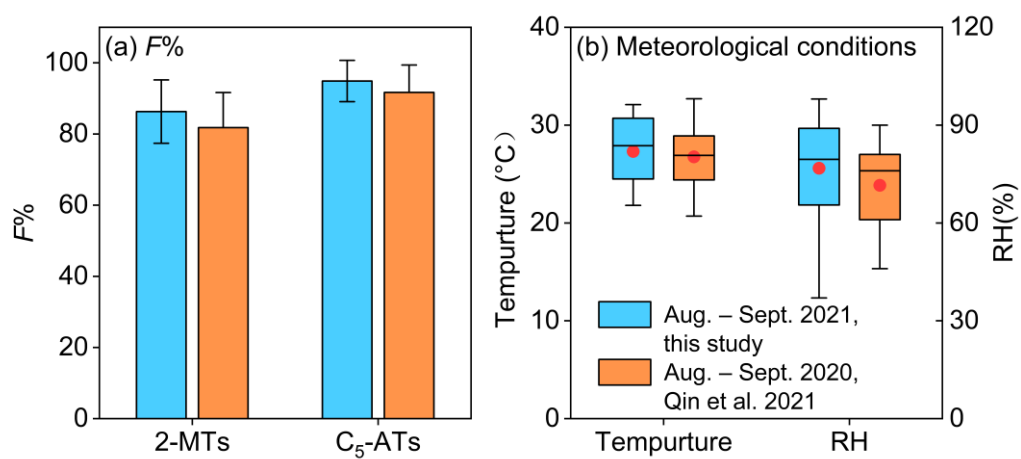


Figure S3. Comparisons of $F\%$ of 2-MTs and C_5 -ATs and meteorological conditions between this study and Qin et al. (2021).

Reference

Qin, C., Gou, Y., Wang, Y., Mao, Y., Liao, H., Wang, Q., and Xie, M.: Gas–particle partitioning of polyol tracers at a suburban site in Nanjing, east China: Increased partitioning to the particle phase, *Atmos. Chem. Phys.*, 21(15), 12141–12153, <https://doi.org/10.5194/acp-21-12141-2021>, 2021.