

*Supplement of*

**Assessment of regional and interannual variations in tropospheric ozone in chemical reanalyses**

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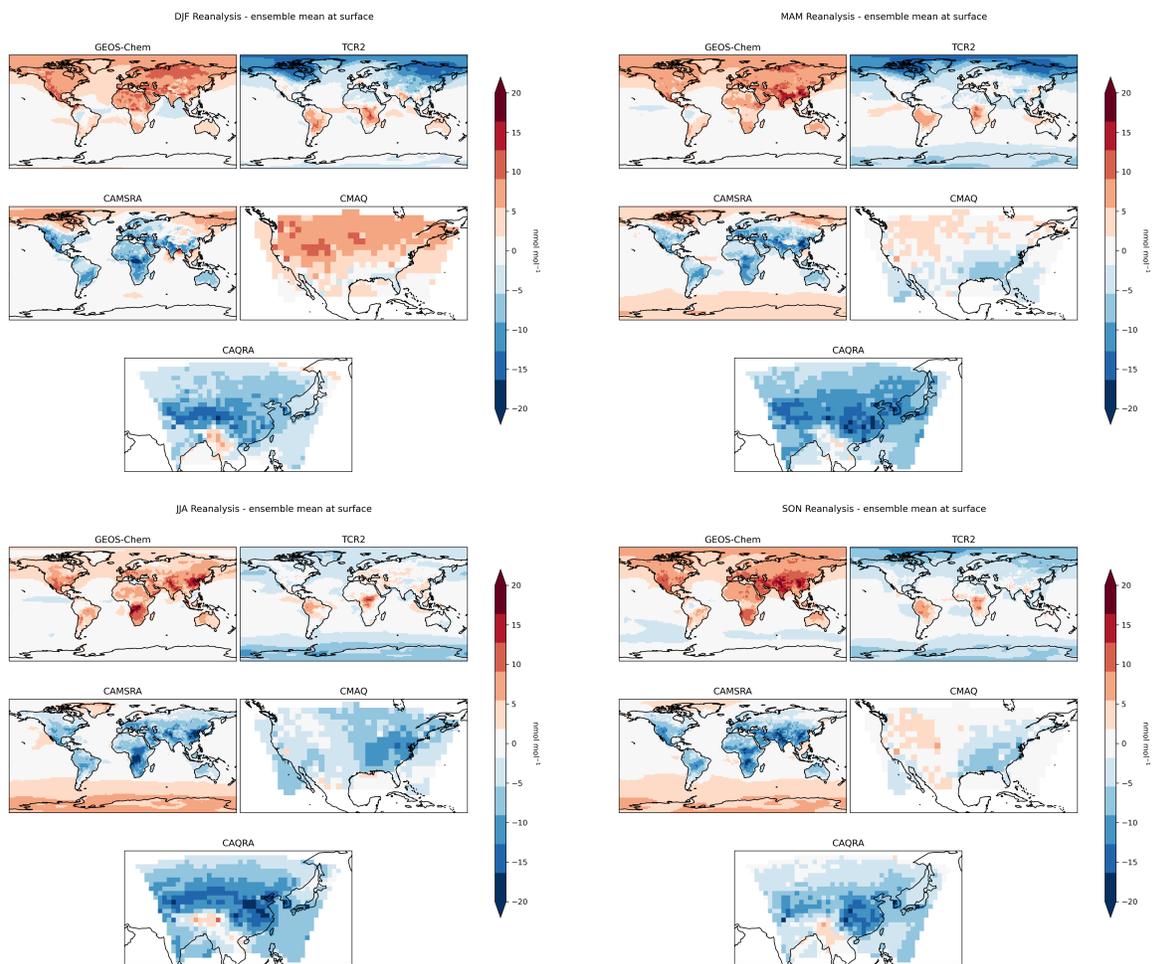
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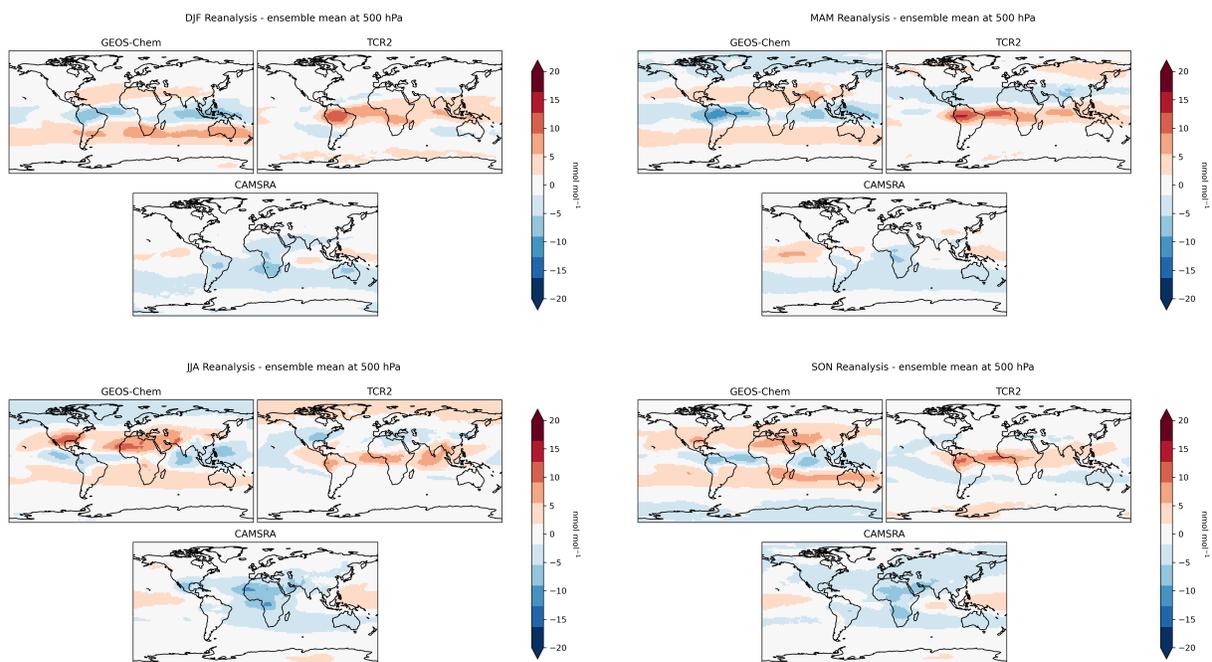
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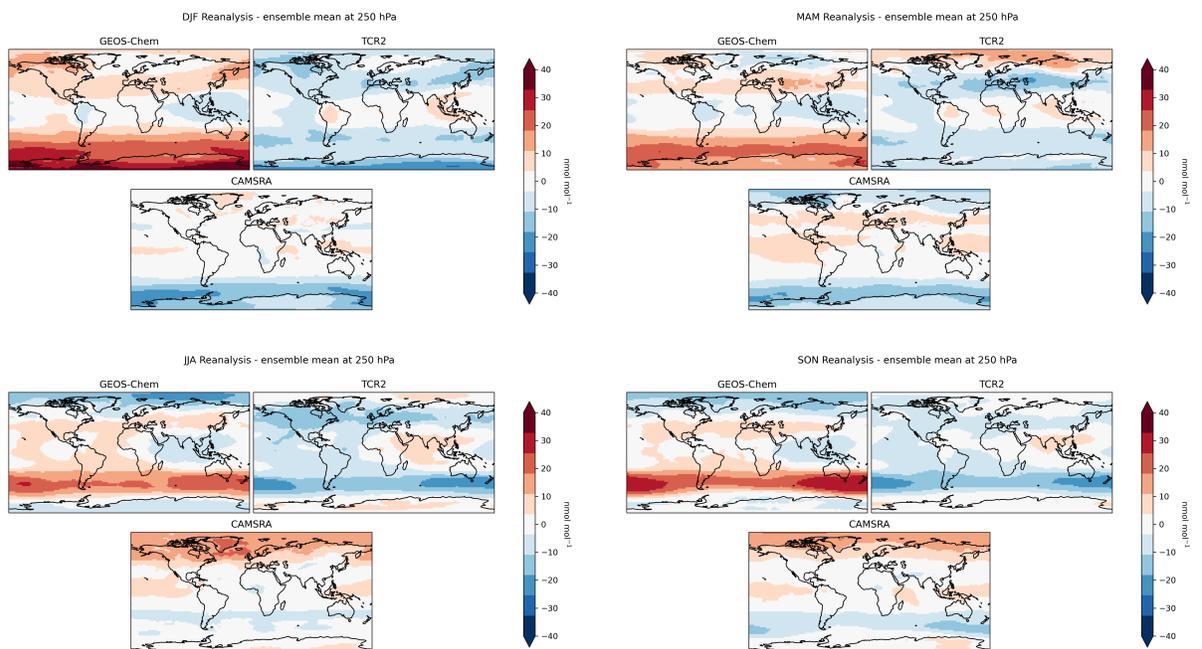
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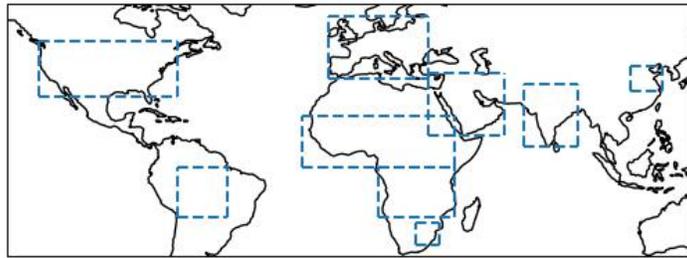
**Figure S1.** Seasonal mean differences ( $\text{nmol mol}^{-1}$ ) between ozone in the individual reanalyses and the ensemble mean at the surface.



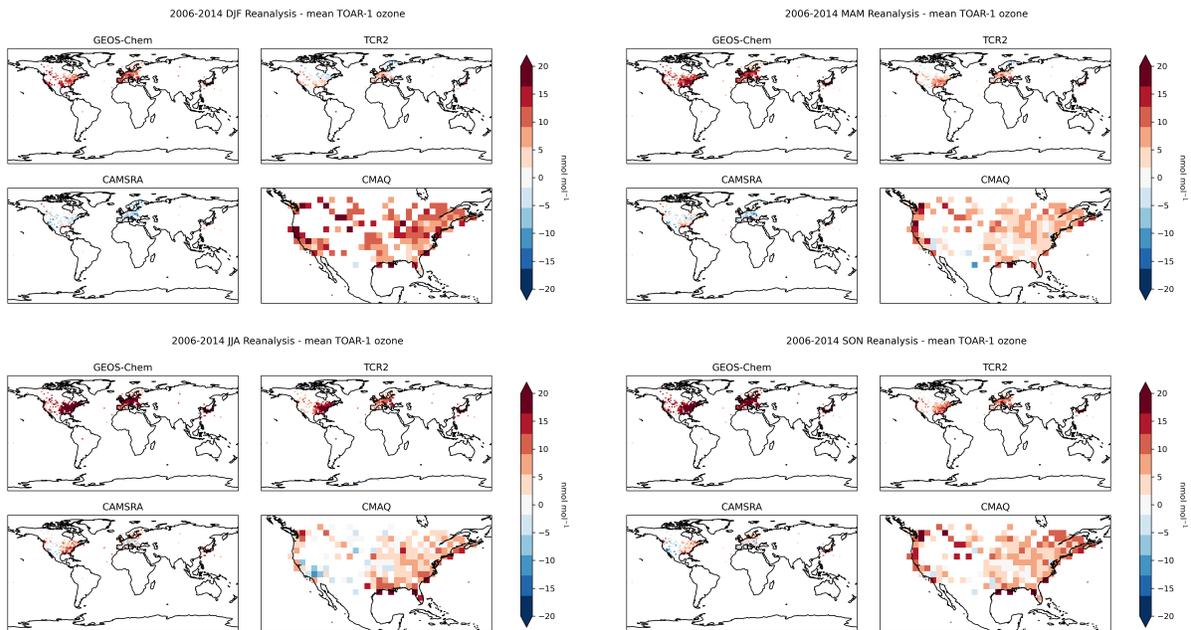
**Figure S2.** Seasonal mean differences ( $\text{nmol mol}^{-1}$ ) between ozone in the individual reanalyses and the ensemble mean at 500 hPa.



**Figure S3.** Seasonal mean differences ( $\text{nmol mol}^{-1}$ ) between ozone in the individual reanalyses and the ensemble mean at 250 hPa.

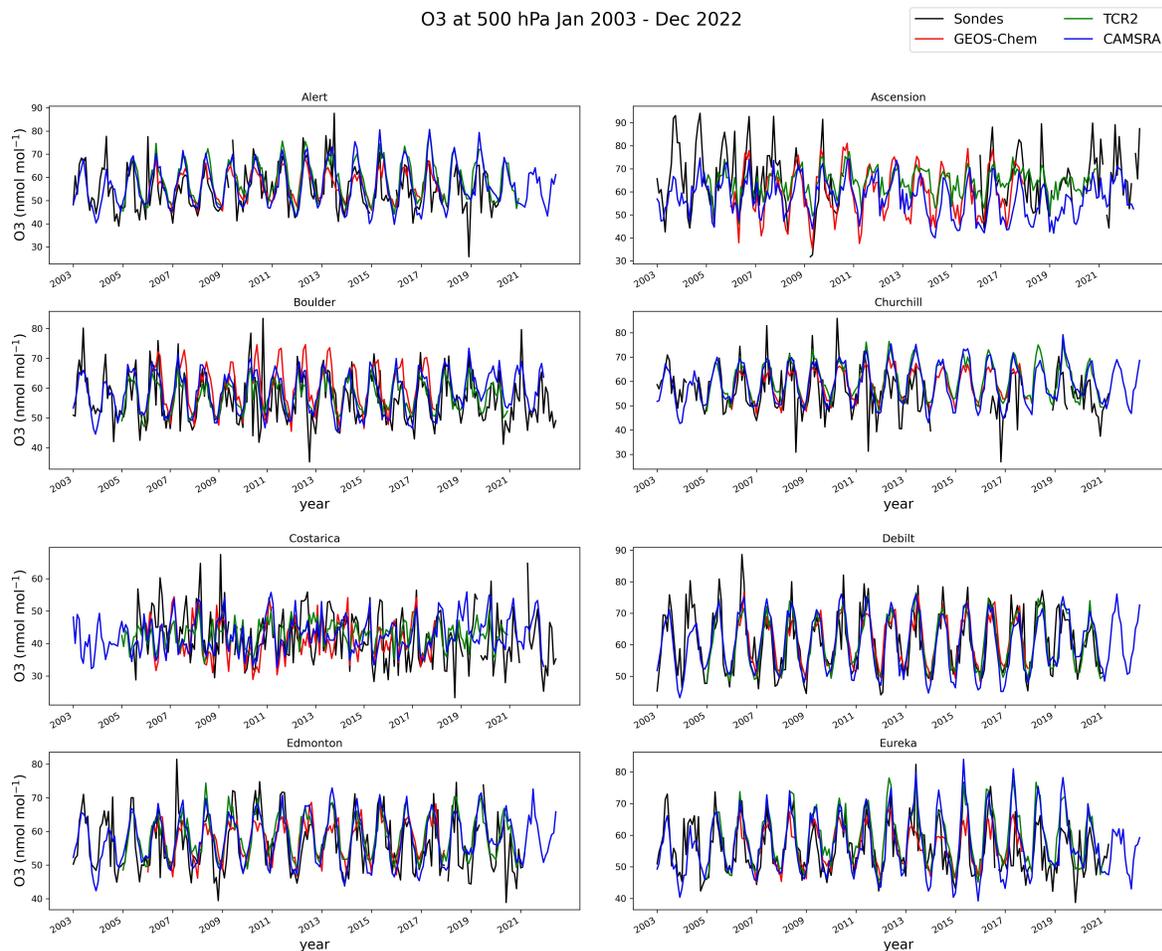


**Figure S4.** Regional domains used in the regional evaluation. The boundaries of the regions are given in Table 1.



**Figure S5.** Seasonal mean bias (nmol mol<sup>-1</sup>) between ozone in the individual reanalyses and the TOAR-I ozone observations (2006–2014) at the surface. The TOAR-I observations and the reanalyses were regridded onto a 2° x 2° grid and only rural observations were used in the comparison.

O3 at 500 hPa Jan 2003 - Dec 2022



**Figure S6.** Time series (2003–2022) of ozone in the reanalyses and ozonesonde observations at 500 hPa at individual ozonesonde sites. The ozonesonde data are in black, GEOS-Chem is in red, TCR-2 is in green, and CAMSRA is in blue. The regional reanalyses are not show since only surface fields were available from the regional reanalyses.

O3 at 500 hPa Jan 2003 - Dec 2022

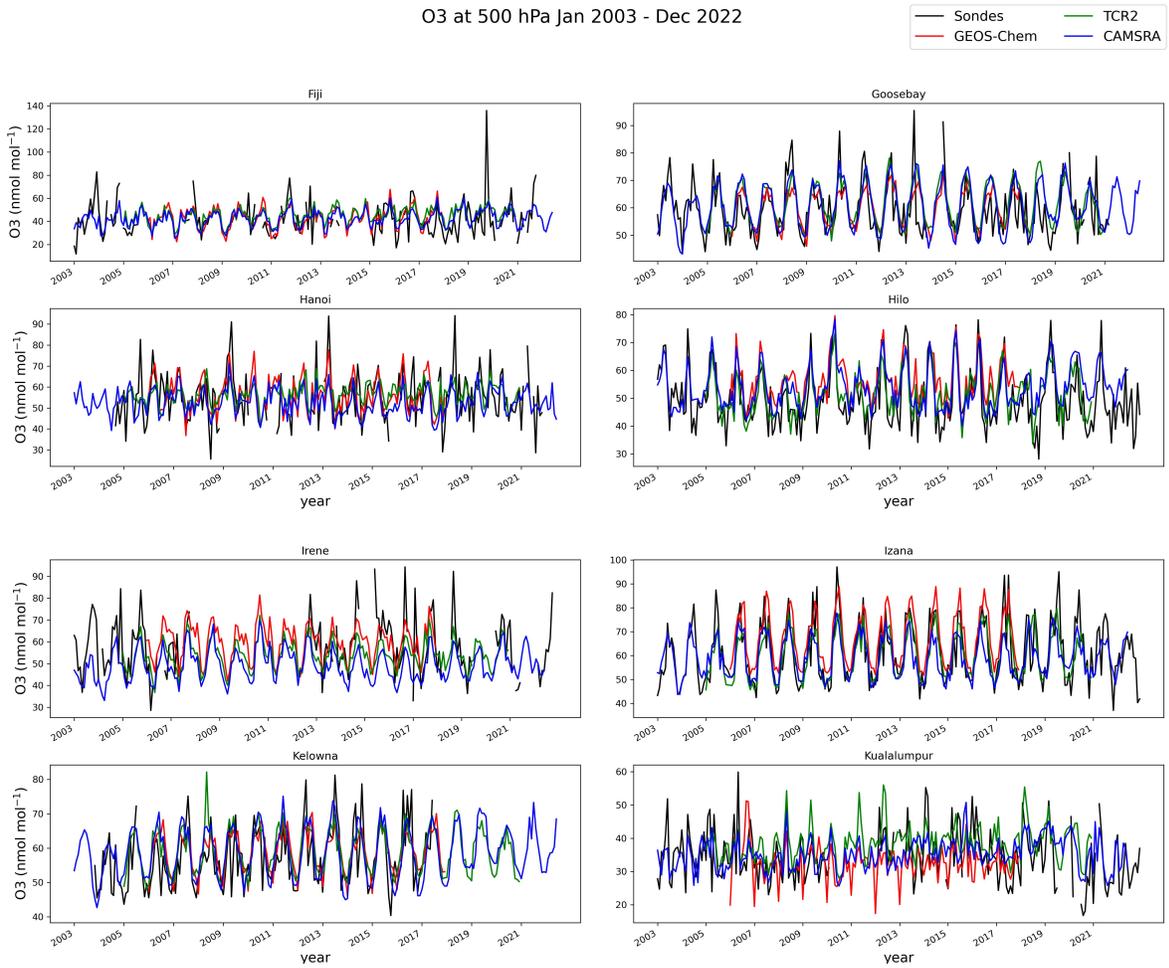


Figure S6. Continued.

O3 at 500 hPa Jan 2003 - Dec 2022

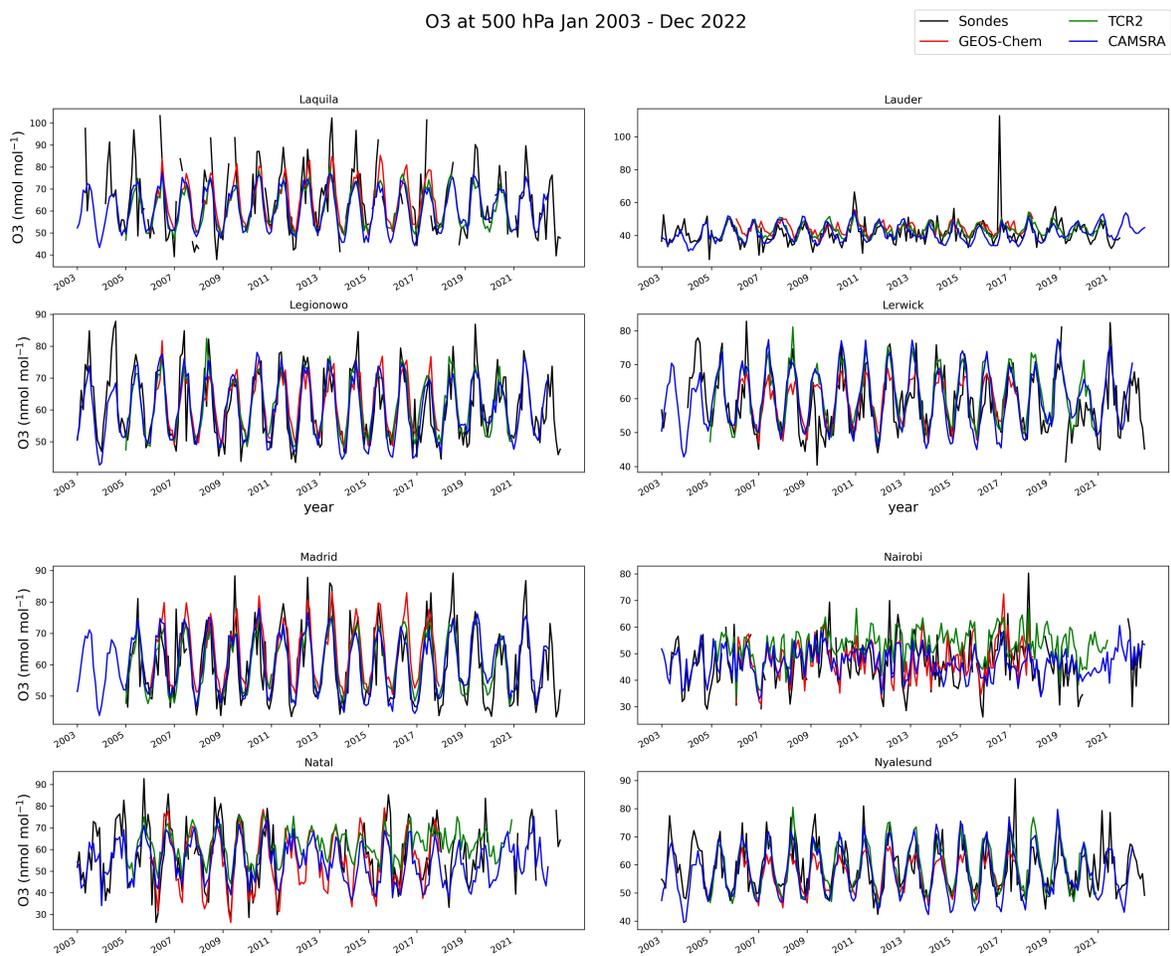


Figure S6. Continued.

O3 at 500 hPa Jan 2003 - Dec 2022

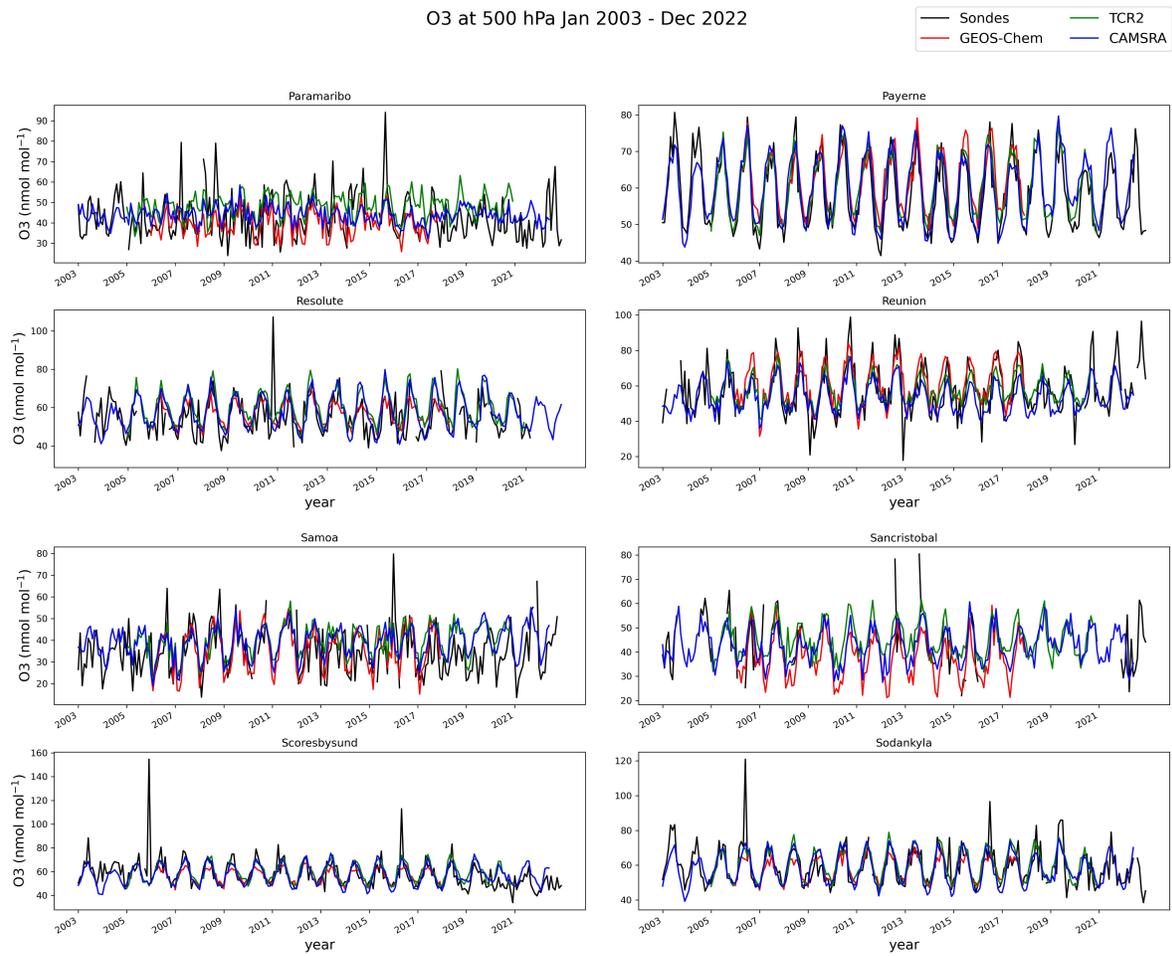


Figure S6. Continued.

O3 at 500 hPa Jan 2003 - Dec 2022

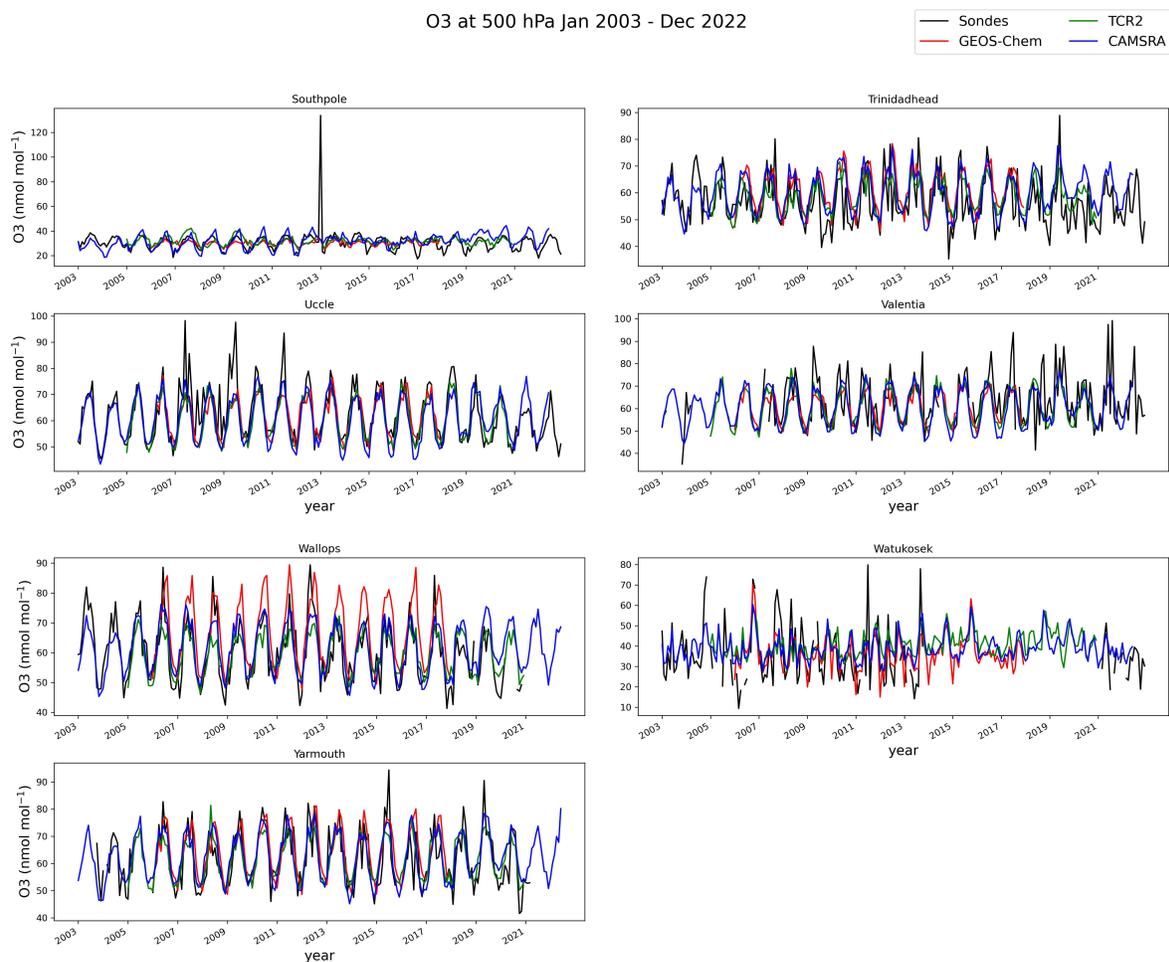
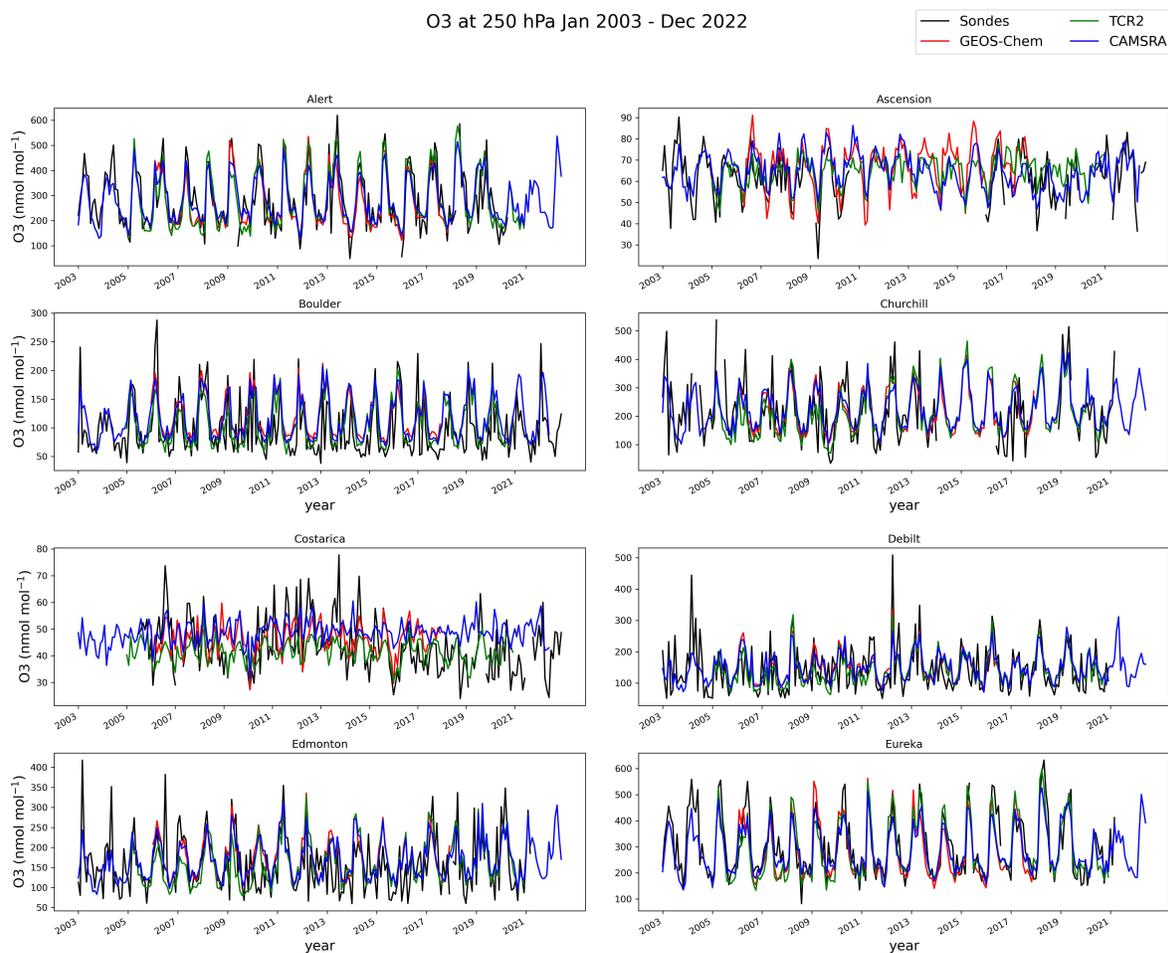


Figure S6. Continued.

O3 at 250 hPa Jan 2003 - Dec 2022



**Figure S7.** Time series (2003–2022) of ozone in the reanalyses and ozonesonde observations at 250 hPa at individual ozonesonde sites. The ozonesonde data are in black, GEOS-Chem is in red, TCR-2 is in green, and CAMSRA is in blue. The regional reanalyses are not show since only surface fields were available from the regional reanalyses.

O3 at 250 hPa Jan 2003 - Dec 2022

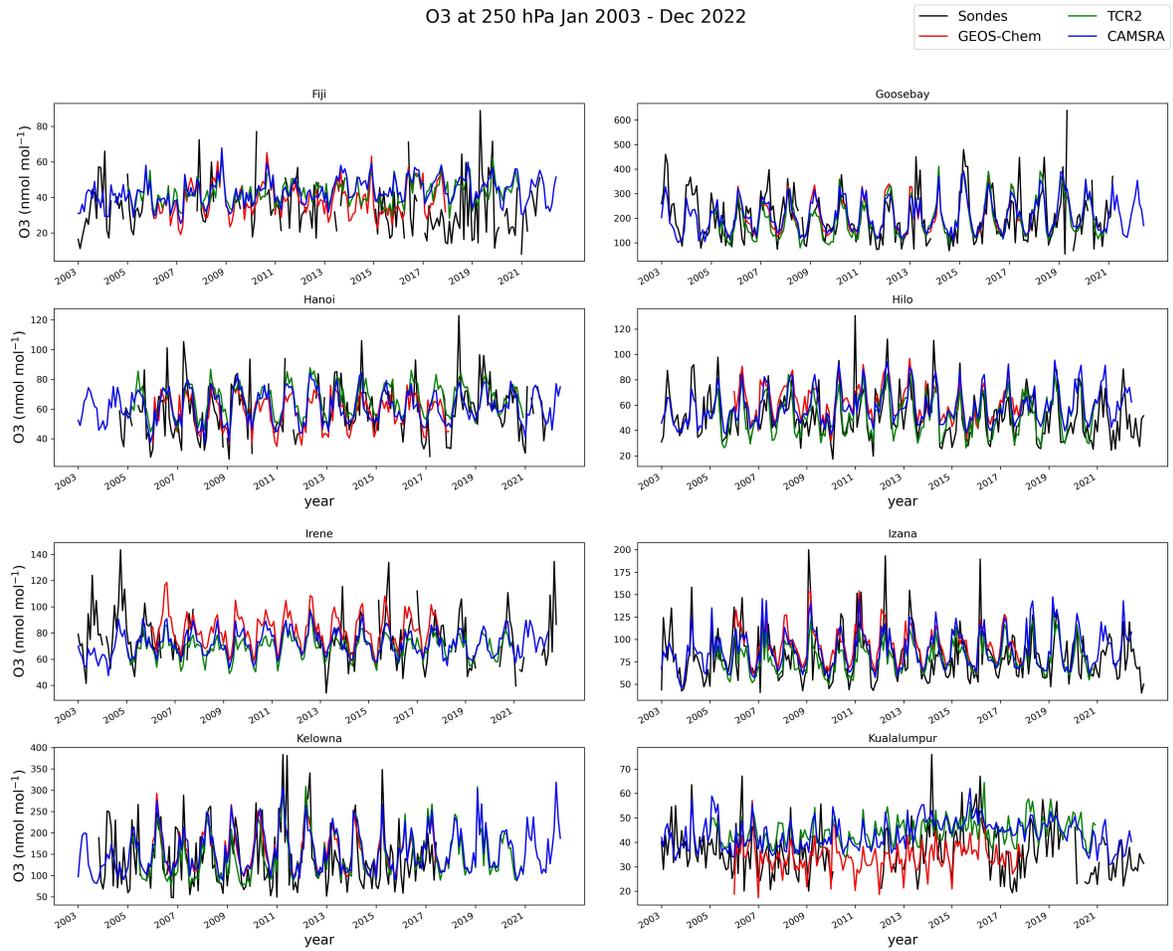


Figure S7. Continued.

O3 at 250 hPa Jan 2003 - Dec 2022

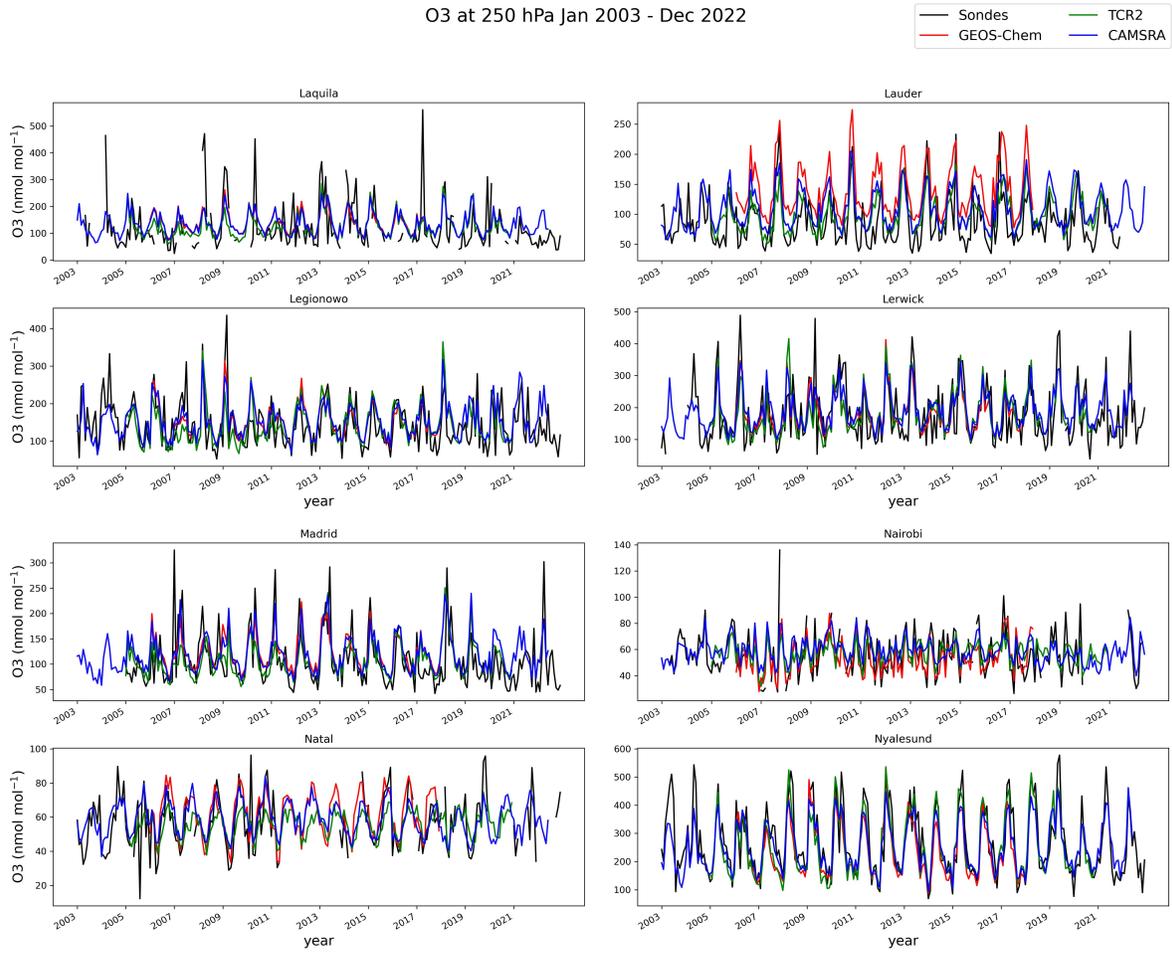


Figure S7. Continued.

O3 at 250 hPa Jan 2003 - Dec 2022

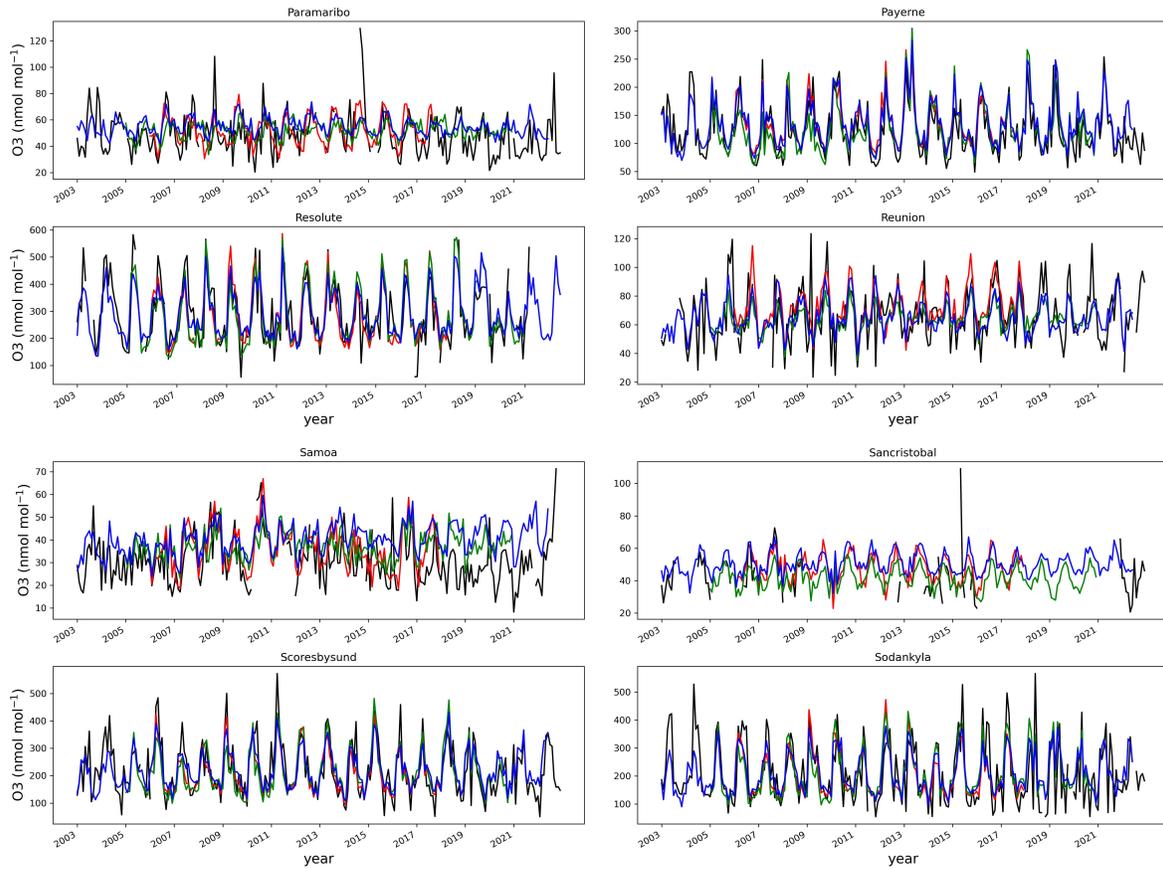


Figure S7. Continued.

O3 at 250 hPa Jan 2003 - Dec 2022

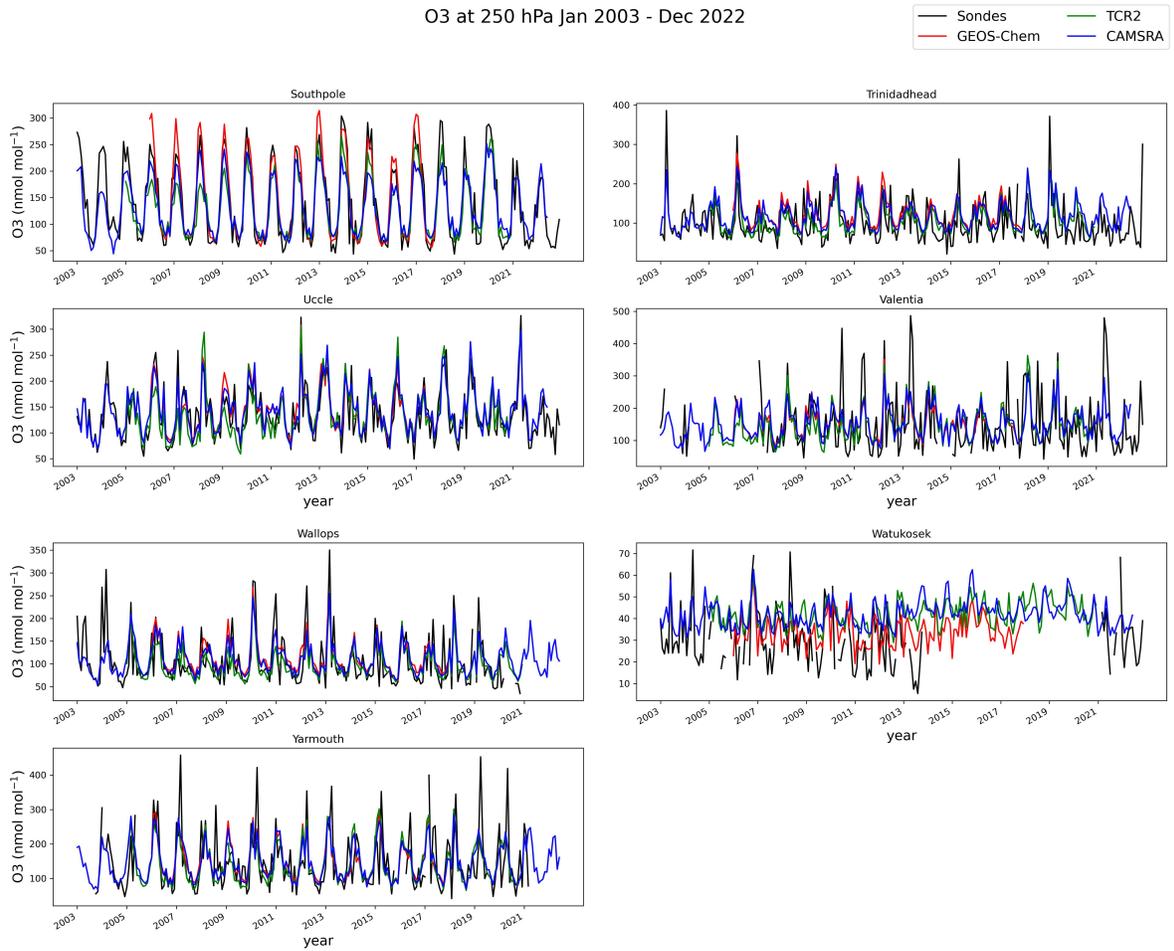


Figure S7. Continued.