

Supplement of

**Impact assessment of terrestrial and marine air-mass on the constituents
and intermixing of bioaerosols over coastal atmosphere**

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Table S1 Sample classification and description influenced by different air masses

Group		Samples									
	Date	19-Jan	20-Jan	1-Mar	9-Mar	11-Mar	12-Mar	22-Mar	23-Mar	24-Mar	25-Mar
TE	PM _{2.5}	51.35	124.67	30.58	16.5	65.63	38.21	53.05	77.46	84.42	60.83
	Sample	WH_1	WH_2	WH_7	WH_8	WH_10	WH_11	WH_15	WH_16	WH_17	WH_18
	Date	21-Jan	16-Mar	21-Mar	29-Mar						
MA	PM _{2.5}	7.92	12.38	15.37	25.38						
	Sample	WH_3	WH_13	WH_14	WH_20						
	Date	26-Feb	27-Feb	28-Feb	10-Mar	14-Mar	27-Mar				
MIX	PM _{2.5}	41.12	60.61	41	51.63	36.42	64.69				
	Sample	WH_4	WH_5	WH_6	WH_9	WH_12	WH_19				
PM _{2.5} concentration (µg/m ³)	<35	35-75	75-150	150-250	>250						

TE, terrestrial air mass; MA, marine air mass; MIX, mix air mass.

Table S2 Indicator bacterial and fungal species influenced by different air masses

Group	Bacteria			Fungi		
	TE	MA	MIX	TE	MA	MIX
TE/MA/MIX	Enhydrobacter	Comamonas				
	Cellulosimicrobium	Streptococcus	Enhydrobacter	Cladosporium	Aspergillus	Malassezia
	Pleomorphomonas	Novosphingobium	Lactobacillus		Coprinellus	Alternaria
		Aerococcus				
TE/MA		Comamonas				
	Lactobacillus	Streptococcus		Cladosporium		
	Deinococcus	Novosphingobium		Alternaria	Coprinellus	
	Enhydrobacter	Aerococcus		Malassezia		
	Sphingomonas	Delftia				
		Erysipelothrix				
MA/MIX		Chryseobacterium	Enhydrobacter			
			Lactobacillus			
		Comamonas	Cloacibacterium		Aspergillus	Malassezia
		Streptococcus	Cellulosimicrobium		Coprinellus	Alternaria
		Novosphingobium	Pleomorphomonas			
		Aerococcus	Deinococcus			
		Sphingomonas				

TE, terrestrial air mass; MA, marine air mass; MIX, mix air mass.

Table S3 Ecological of functions of bacterial and fungal communities influenced by different air masses

Group	Bacteria			Fungi		
	TE	MA	MIX	TE	MA	MIX
TE/MA/MIX	animal_parasites_or_symbionts		aerobic_chemoheterotrophy	Animal Pathogen-Undefined		Animal Pathogen-Undefined Saprotroph
	human_pathogens_al	hydrocarbon_degradati	animal_parasites_or_symbionts	Saprotroph	Dung Saprotroph-Plant Saprotroph-	Animal Pathogen-Endophyte-Plant
	1	human_gut	human_pathogens_a	Endophyte-Plant Pathogen-Wood	Wood Saprotroph	Pathogen-Wood Saprotroph
		mammal_gut	II	Saprotroph		
TE/MA		aromatic_compound_degradation		Animal Pathogen-Endophyte-Lichen Parasite-Plant Pathogen-Wood Saprotroph		
	animal_parasites_or_symbionts	human_gut		Saprotroph	Dung Saprotroph-Plant Saprotroph-	
	human_pathogens_al	mammal_gut		Animal Pathogen-Endophyte-Plant	Wood Saprotroph	
	1	hydrocarbon_degradati		Pathogen-Wood Saprotroph		
	plant_pathogen	aromatic_hydrocarbon_degradation		Animal Pathogen-Undefined		
		plastic_degradation		Saprotroph		

				Animal Pathogen- Undefined Saprotroph
	aerobic_chemoheterotr			Animal Pathogen- Endophyte-Plant
	ophy	hydrocarbon_degra		Pathogen-Wood
MA/MIX	animal_parasites_or_sy	dation	Dung Saprotroph- Plant Saprotroph- Wood Saprotroph	Saprotroph
	mbionts	human_gut		Animal Pathogen- Endophyte-Lichen
	human_pathogens_all	mammal_gut		Parasite-Plant
	nitrate_reduction			Pathogen-Wood Saprotroph

TE, terrestrial air mass; MA, marine air mass; MIX, mix air mass.

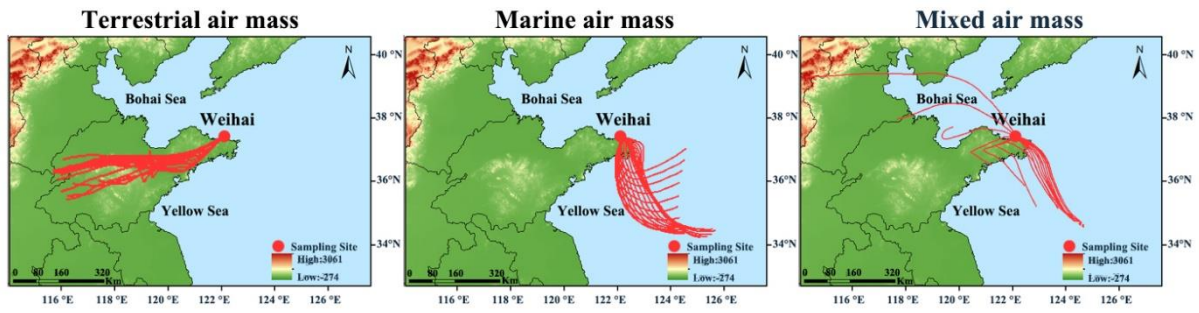


Fig. S1 The Sampling site in the coastal city of Weihai, Northern China, and the typical terrestrial, marine, and mixed air-mass are indicated.

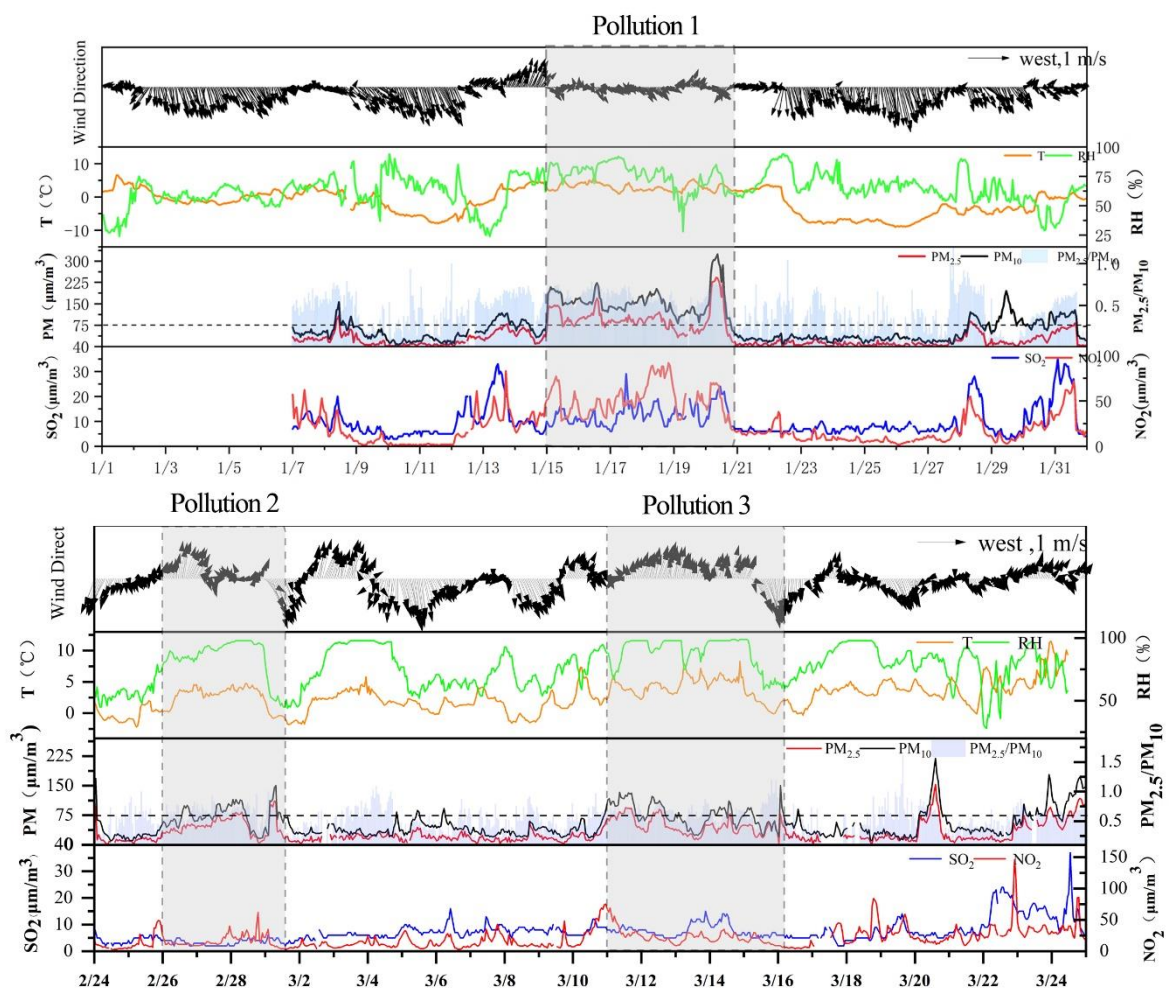


Fig. S2 Three typical heavy pollution episodes were examined to investigate variations of air mass during the sampling period

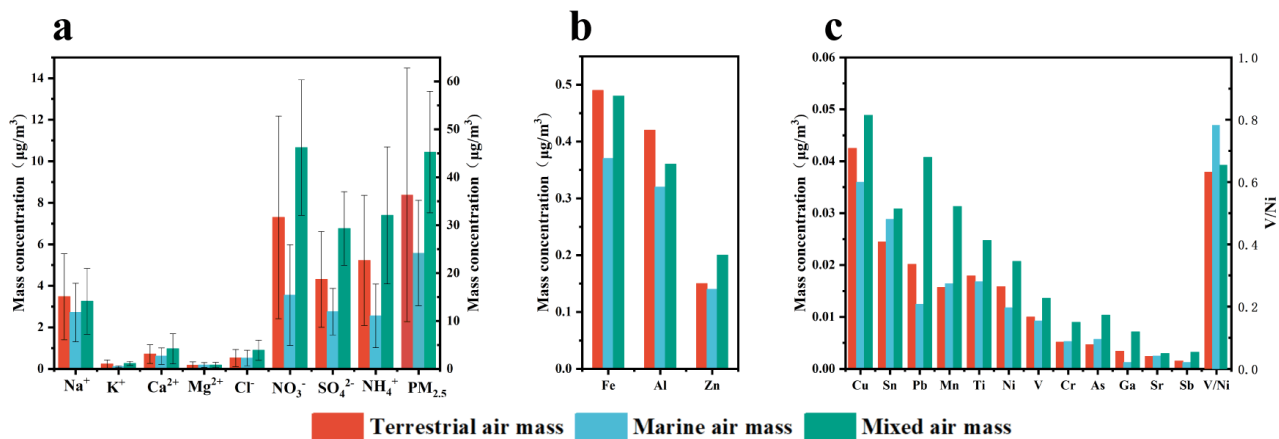
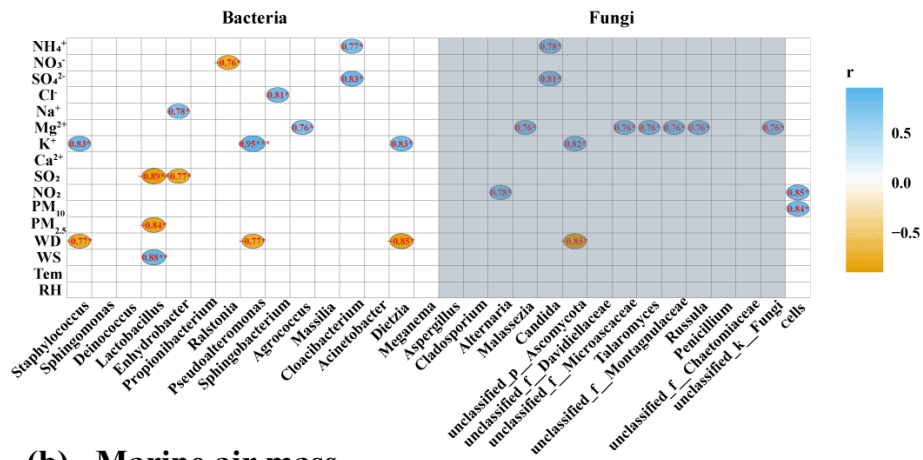
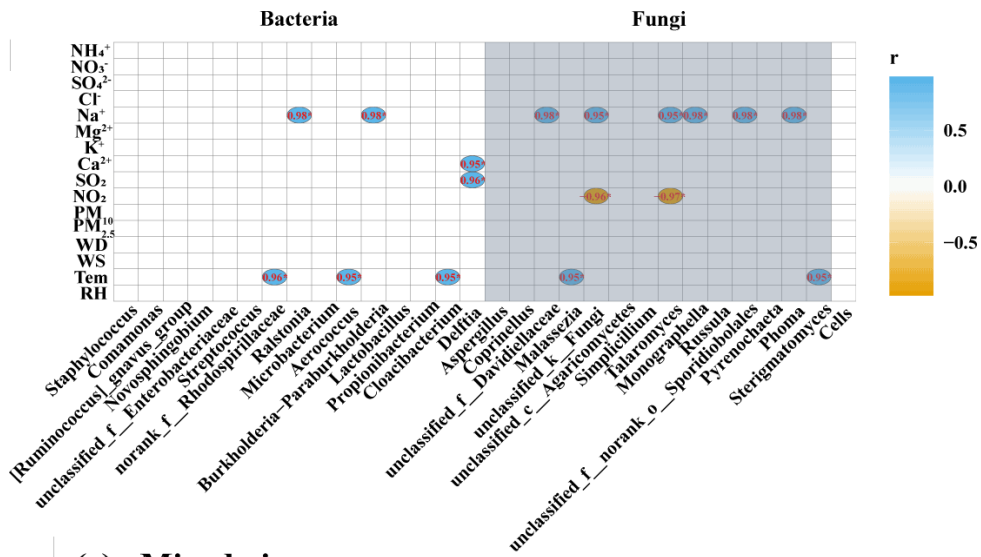


Fig.S3. Water-soluble ions (a) and metal element concentration (b, c) in $\text{PM}_{2.5}$ influenced by terrestrial, marine and mix air mass.

(a) Terrestrial air mass



(b) Marine air mass



(c) Mixed air mass

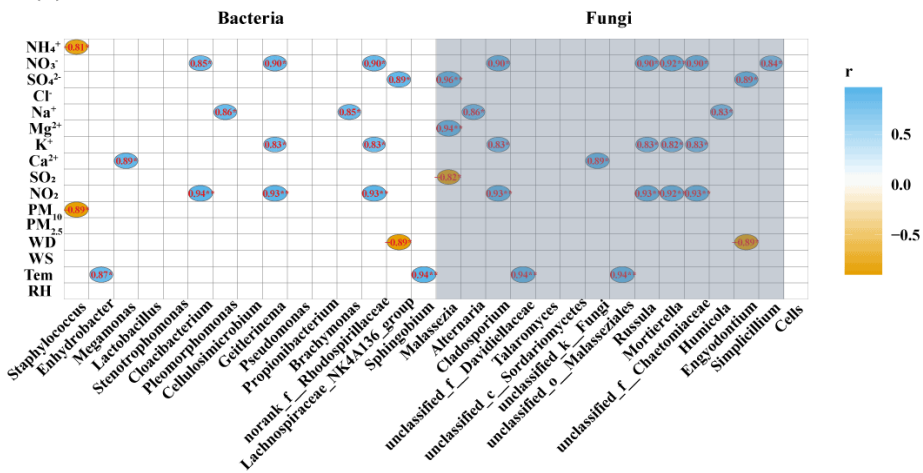


Fig. S4 Relationships between microorganisms and environmental factors under the influence of different air masses, continental air masses (a) marine air masses (b) and mixed air masses (c)