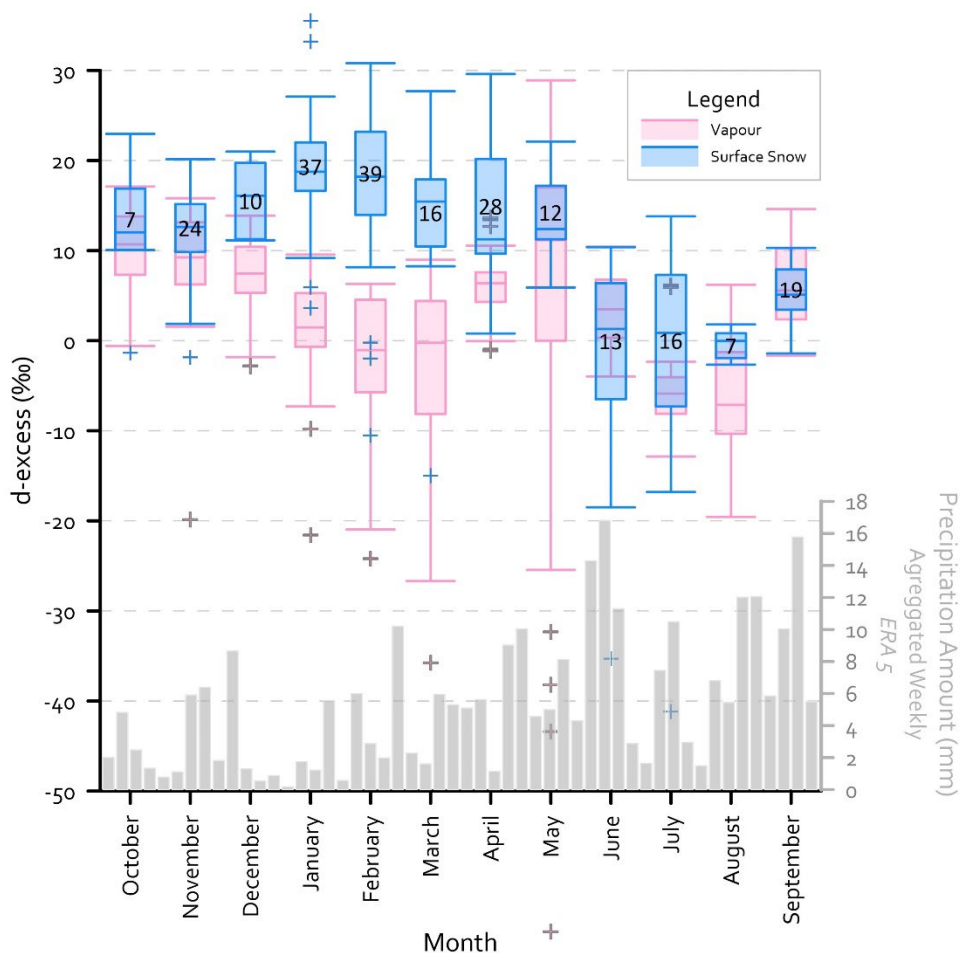


Supplementary material:

Parameter	$\delta^{18}\text{O}$ (‰)													<i>d-excess</i> (‰)													
	Surface Snow				Vapour			Ny-Ålesund			Samoylov Island			Surface Snow			Vapour			Ny-Ålesund			Samoylov Island				
Site	Min.	Med.	Max.	<i>N</i>	Min.	Med.	Max.	Min.	Med.	Max.	<i>N</i>	Min.	Med.	Max.	<i>N</i>	Min.	Med.	Max.	Min.	Med.	Max.	Min.	Med.	Max.	Min.	Med.	Max.
Oct-2019	26.12	20.69	-3.57	7	43.93	36.90	23.54					22.89	20.83	16.27	5	-1.4	12.0	23.0	-0.6	10.7	17.1				0.9	5.8	12.8
Nov-2019	26.34	15.75	-6.53	24	46.63	39.98	26.51					29.21	28.55	24.78	3	-1.8	12.6	20.1	-19.9	9.2	15.8				8.3	12.3	14.0
Dec-2019	24.17	19.84	13.34	10	47.85	38.72	33.60					34.30	32.91	30.58	5	11.1	16.1	21.0	-2.8	7.4	13.9				-5.7	0.5	3.8
Jan-2020	39.63	26.67	17.45	37	45.34	41.89	33.76					36.87	33.54	28.46	3	5.9	18.8	35.5	-21.6	1.5	9.6				-16.4	3.7	5.3
Feb-2020	38.00	27.85	14.40	32	45.64	39.09	33.28					35.90	25.46	24.47	6	-2.0	18.2	30.8	-24.2	-1.0	6.3				-4.4	7.4	13.4
Mar-2020	38.60	32.99	16.10	17	46.26	42.79	24.22					31.05	28.38	26.13	7	-	15.5	27.7	-120.7	-0.2	9.0				4.7	6.6	9.2
Apr-2020	33.70	23.31	14.79	25	45.31	37.68	19.30					27.51	19.94	17.26	9	0.8	11.3	25.8	-1.1	6.4	13.7				-45.2	8.3	12.5
May-2020	31.76	25.25	17.25	11	40.57	29.97	18.59	-8.21	-6.74	-2.78	3	24.89	19.93	12.68	9	5.9	12.4	22.1	-4.9	9.8	19.1	-6.9	-5.0	5.0	1.4	6.8	16.4
Jun-2020	31.32	16.50	-5.40	12	31.42	24.25	19.23	14.82	10.77	-7.27	4	16.93	14.67	12.19	12	-	1.3	10.4	-4.0	3.5	10.4	1.6	4.9	8.4	-11.4	-0.8	11.8
Jul-2020	31.00	10.70	-0.40	13	27.27	18.82	11.84	12.10	10.11	-7.61	6	17.67	15.83	13.87	11	41.2	0.9	13.8	-12.9	-5.9	6.2	-4.1	-2.2	2.5	-1.0	10.5	12.1
Aus-2020	17.54	14.43	-1.00	7	28.43	17.63	12.01	19.16	11.03	-2.10	8	17.35	15.59	12.86	11	-4.5	0.0	1.8	-19.6	-7.1	6.2	-6.4	3.9	14.0	1.6	9.3	17.5
Sep-2020	18.70	15.47	11.90	18	33.87	27.11	20.71	13.09	-9.77	-2.10	4	18.39	15.24	12.68	9	-2.2	5.1	11.3	-1.6	5.6	14.6	2.5	6.1	14.0	3.2	7.8	14.8
MOSAIC Year	39.63	22.10	-0.40	213	47.85	34.19	11.84	19.16	10.60	-2.10	25	36.87	17.49	12.19	90	-	13.1	35.5	-120.7	4.2	19.1	-6.9	2.5	14.0	-45.2	6.3	17.5

Table S1 Comparative Analysis of $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ and *d-excess* Values in Surface Snow, Vapour, and Precipitation at Ny-Ålesund and Samoylov Island During MOSAiC. This table presents the minimum (Min.), median (Med.), and maximum (Max.) values of $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ (in ‰) and *d-excess* (in ‰) observed in surface snow, vapour, and precipitation. Data are segmented by month, spanning from October 2019 to September 2020, to illustrate temporal variations and site-specific differences in isotopic composition. 'N' indicates the number of observations contributing to the analysis for each parameter and location within the specified time frame.

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10 Figure S1 Monthly *d-excess* variations are presented as boxplots, for vapour (pink) and surface snow (blue) during the MOSAiC expedition (October 2019 to September 2020). Monthly median values of *d-excess* are indicated by the central line within each boxplot, while the box edges correspond to the 25th and 75th percentiles. Whiskers extend to the non-outlier maximum and minimum values, with outliers depicted as plus symbols. The number of samples analysed for each month is given in the boxes. A histogram of the aggregated weekly precipitation amount is shown as grey bars.