

1 **The variations of VOCs based on the policy change of**  
2 **Omicron in polluted winter in traffic-hub city, China**

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11 **Fig. S1. Trend of Omicron infection in China from 9 Dec. 2022 to 1 Jan. 2023**

12 **Fig. S2.  $Q_{\text{true}}/Q_{\text{exp}}$ ,  $Q_{\text{Robust}}/Q_{\text{exp}}$  for different quantitative factors**

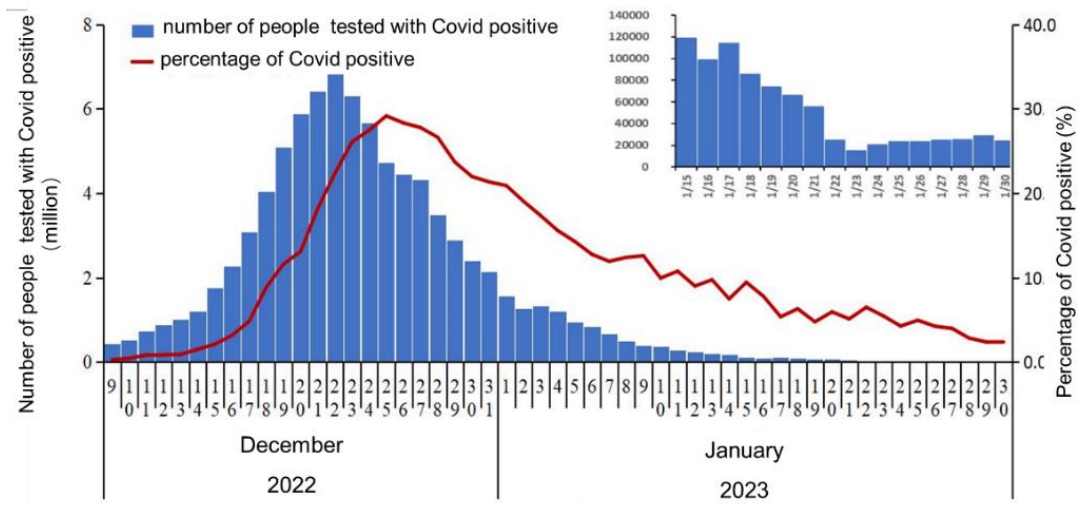
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14 **Table S1 Top 10 VOC species of SOAFP in Case 1**

15 **Table S2 Top 10 VOC species of SOAFP in Case 3**

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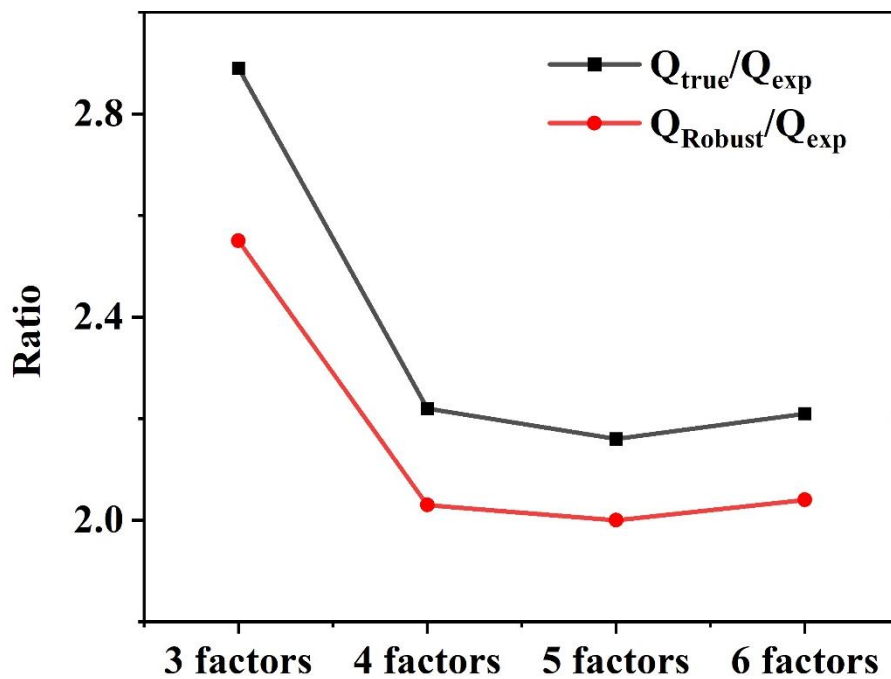


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**Fig. S1 Trend of Omicron infection in China from 9 Dec. 2022 to 1 Jan. 2023 (CCDCP, 2023)**



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**Fig. S2.  $Q_{true}/Q_{exp}$ ,  $Q_{Robust}/Q_{exp}$  for different quantitative factors**

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**Table S1 Top 10 VOC species of SOAFP in Case 1**

Material	SOAFP/ $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$	percentage of measured VOCs /%
toluene	34.6	51.7
m/p-Xylene	9.8	14.6
benzene	8.5	12.7
o-xylene	4.3	6.4
ethylbenzene	4.3	6.4
m-Ethyltoluene	1.4	2.1
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	1.1	1.6
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	0.7	1.0
o-Ethyltoluene	0.5	0.7
1,2,3-Trimethylbenzene	0.5	0.7
The total of top 10 species	65.7	97.9

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**Table S2 Top 10 VOC specie of SOAFP in Case 3**

Material	SOAFP/ $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$	percentage of measured VOCs /%
toluene	49.4	45.2
m/p-Xylene	19.4	17.8
benzene	13.4	12.3
ethylbenzene	7.5	6.9
o-xylene	7.5	6.9
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	2.2	2.0
m-Ethyltoluene	1.9	1.7
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	1.5	1.4
o-Ethyltoluene	1.2	1.1
1,2,3-Trimethylbenzene	1.1	1.0
The total of top 10 species	105.1	96.3

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## Reference

CCDCP, Chinese Center for Disease Control and Prevention  
[https://www.chinacdc.cn/jkzt/crb/zl/szkb\\_11803/jszl\\_13141/202302/t20230201\\_263576.html](https://www.chinacdc.cn/jkzt/crb/zl/szkb_11803/jszl_13141/202302/t20230201_263576.html) (Accessed at 18 Nov. 2023)