

## Supplement of

# Improve *i*LOVECLIM (version 1.1) with a multi-layer snow model: surface mass balance evolution during the Last Interglacial

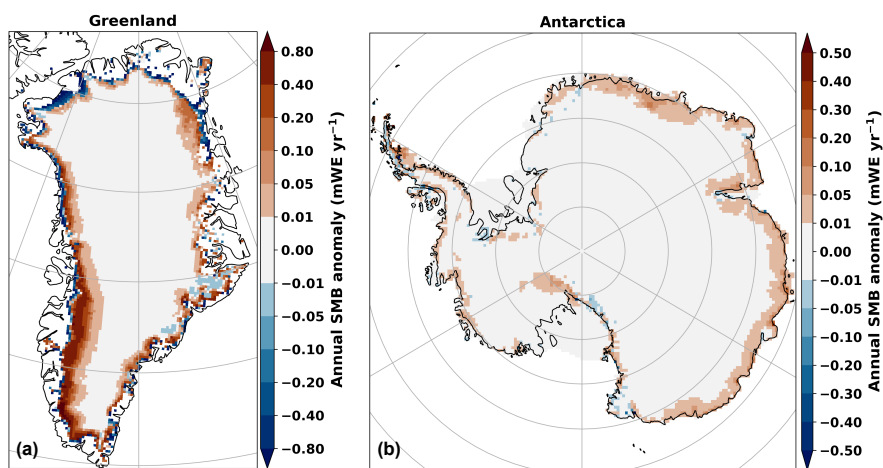
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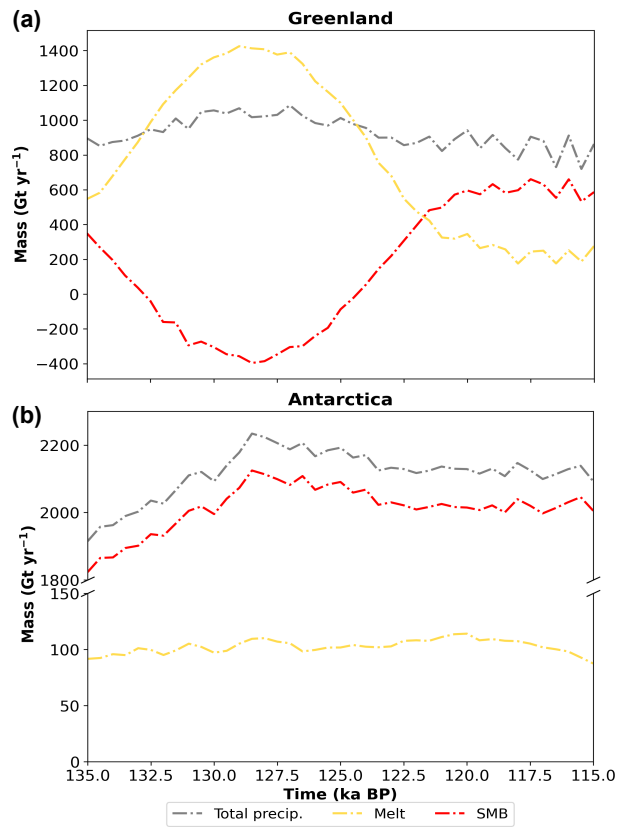
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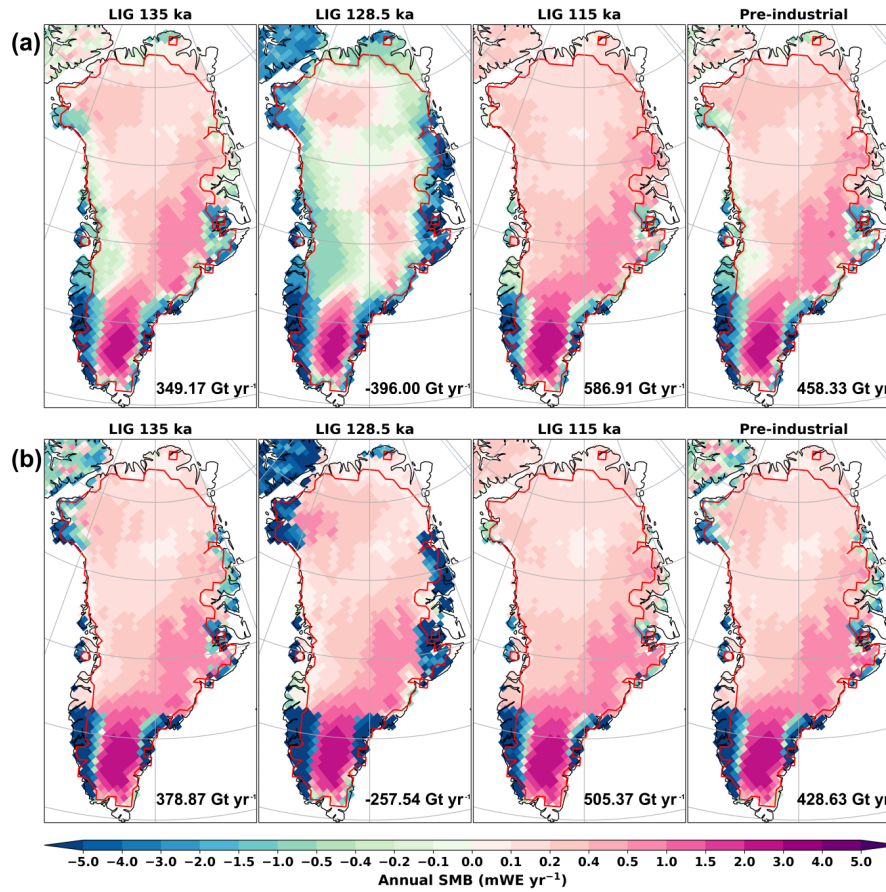
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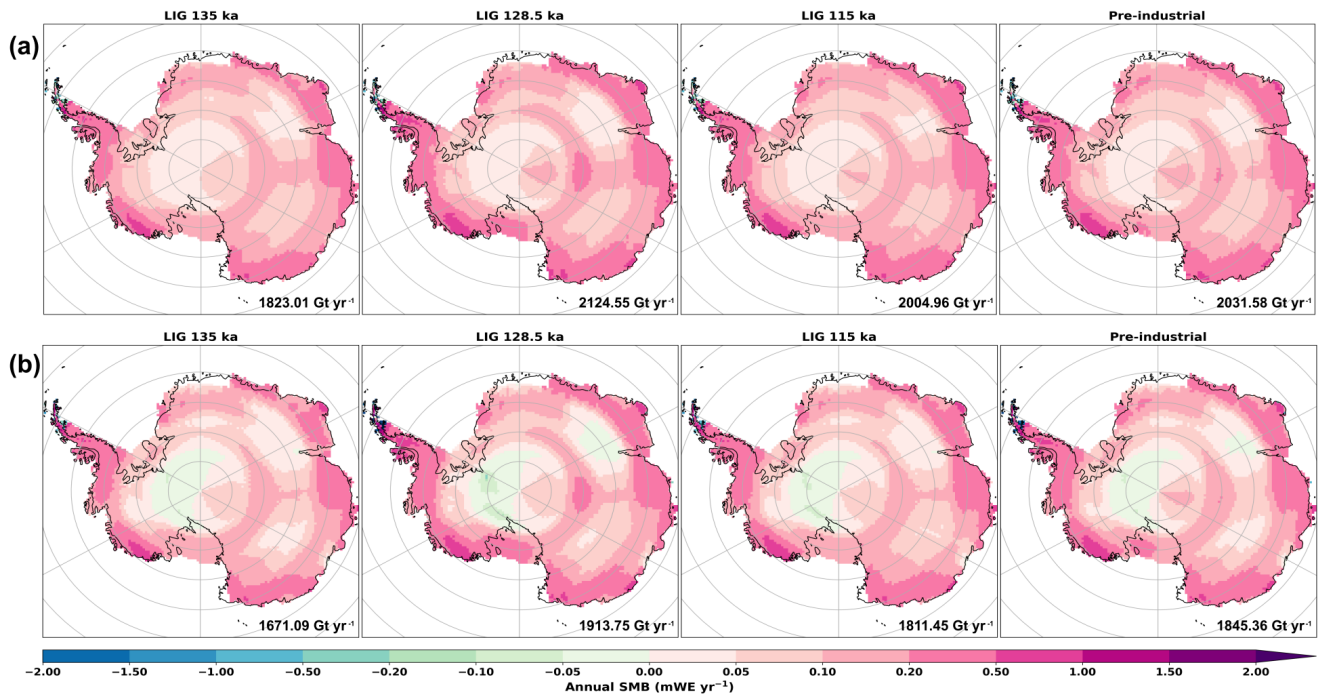
**Figure S1.** Annual mean SMB anomalies (in  $\text{mWE yr}^{-1}$ ) of BESSI with respect to MAR during the period 1979-2021 for (a) Greenland and (b) Antarctica.



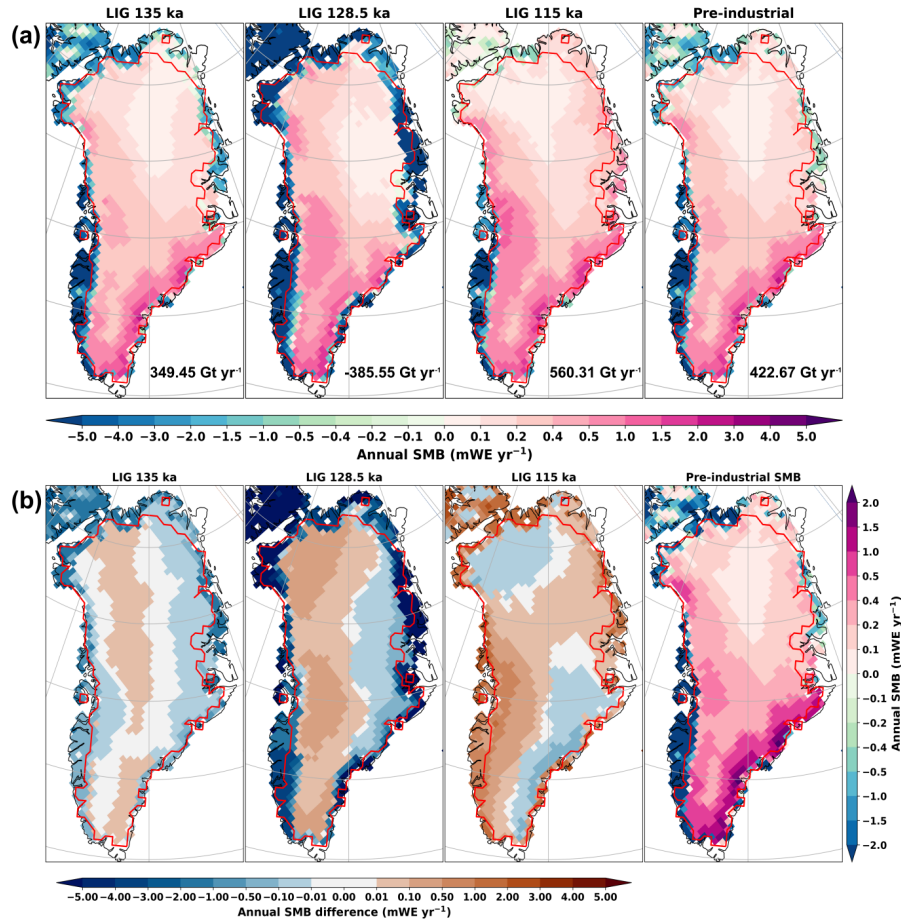
**Figure S2.** Temporal variation of the annual mean total SMB and its elements integrated on the present-day ice sheet extent of ITM (in Gt yr<sup>-1</sup>) during LIG for **(a)** Greenland and **(b)** Antarctica.



**Figure S3.** Annual mean SMB (in Gt yr<sup>-1</sup>) of some LIG time slices (135, 128.5 and 115 kaBP) and the pre-industrial simulation of (a) ITM and (b) BESSI-*i*LOVECLIM for Greenland Ice Sheet. The total SMB (in Gt yr<sup>-1</sup>) integrated for the present-day ice sheet extent (red line) is also included.



**Figure S4.** Annual mean SMB (in Gt yr<sup>-1</sup>) of some LIG time slices (135, 128.5 and 115 kaBP) and the pre-industrial simulation of (a) ITM and (b) BESSI-iLOVECLIM for Antarctic Ice Sheet. The total SMB (in Gt yr<sup>-1</sup>) integrated for the present-day ice sheet extent is also included.



**Figure S5.** (a) Annual mean SMB (in  $\text{Gt yr}^{-1}$ ) of some LIG time slices (135, 128.5 and 115 kaBP) and the pre-industrial simulation of bias-corrected BESSI-*i*LOVECLIM, including the total SMB (in  $\text{Gt yr}^{-1}$ ) integrated for the present-day ice sheet extent (red line). (b) Annual mean SMB anomalies (in  $\text{Gt yr}^{-1}$ ) between several LIG time slices (135, 128.5 and 115 kaBP) and the pre-industrial of bias-corrected BESSI-*i*LOVECLIM for Greenland Ice Sheet.