

Supplement of

Comparative ozone production sensitivity to NO_x and VOCs in Quito, Ecuador and Santiago, Chile: implications for control strategies in times of climate action

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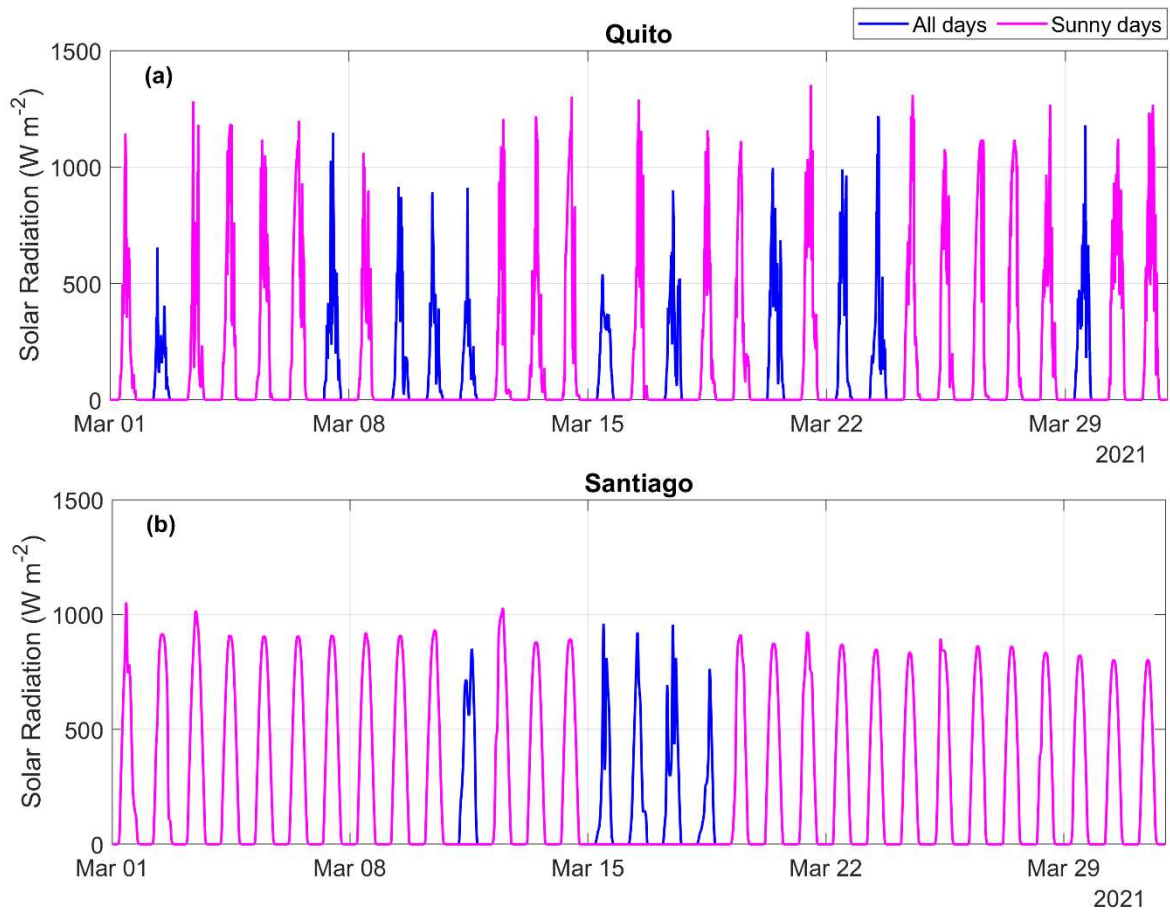


Figure S1: Time series of solar radiation in Quito and Santiago overlapping sunny days to all days.

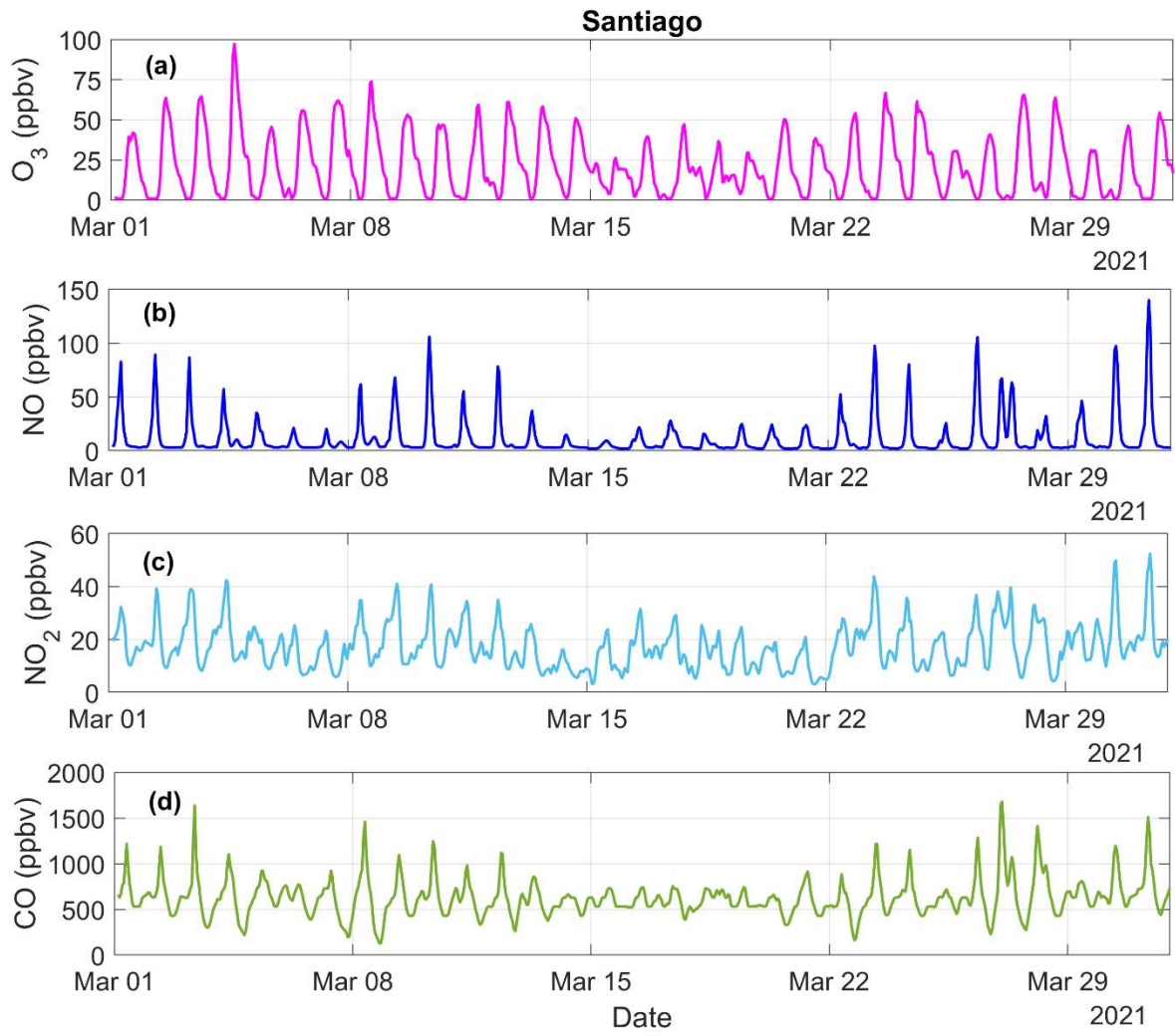


Figure S2: Air quality time series for Santiago (O'Higgins Station)

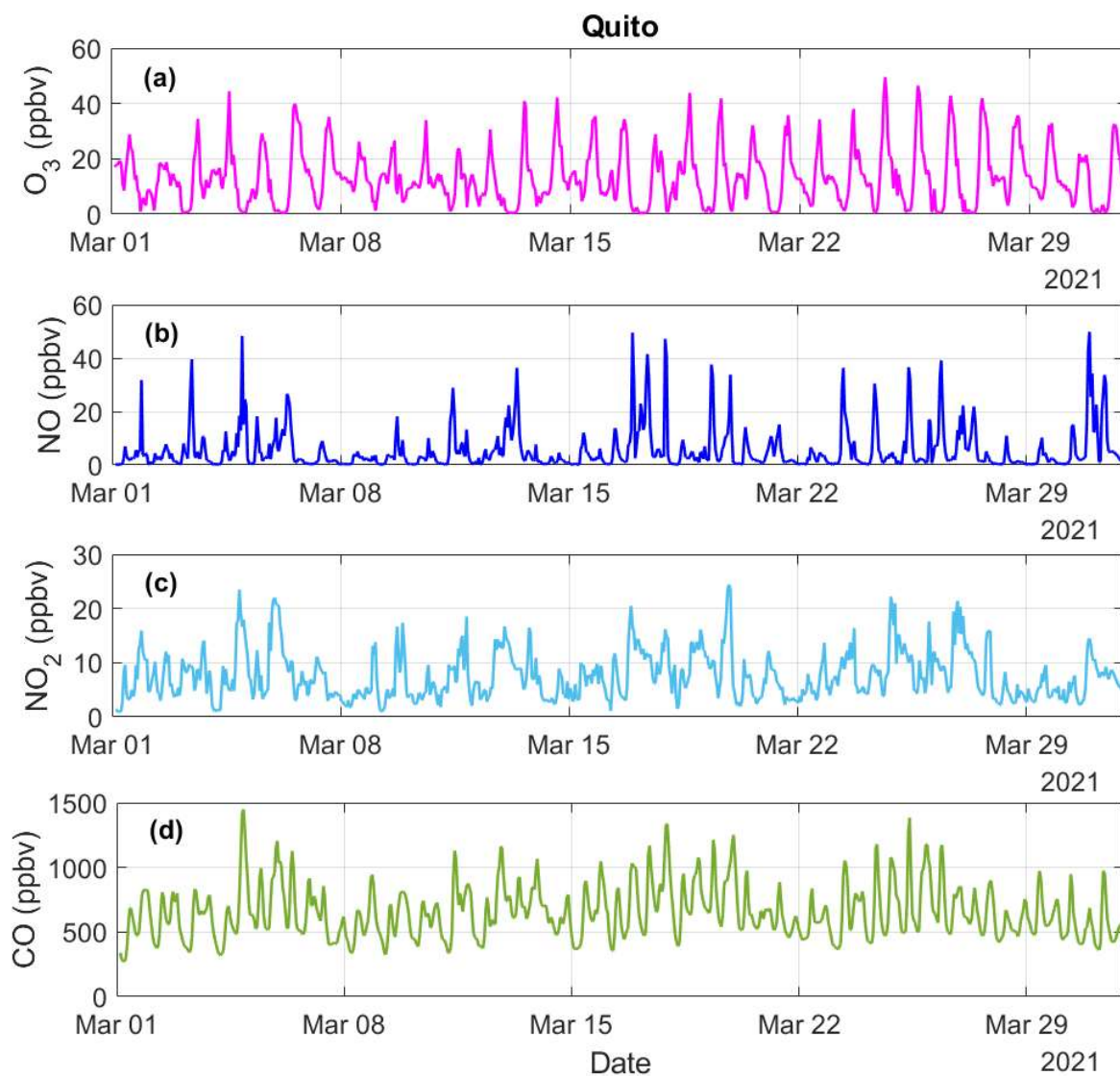


Figure S3. Air quality time series for Quito. Ozone, NO, and NO₂ are from EMA USFQ station. CO was obtained by averaging data from Belisario, Centro and Tumbaco stations from the Quito Air Quality Network (Secretariat of the Environment, Quito, Ecuador, <https://aireambiente.quito.gob.ec/>).

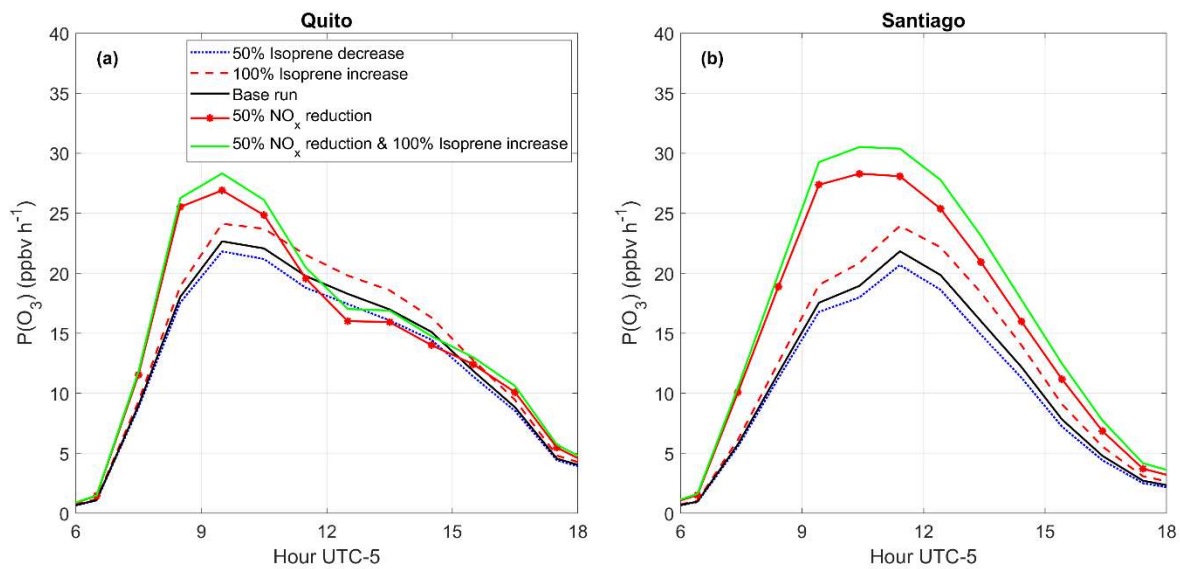


Figure S4. Isoprene and NO_x scenarios for Quito and Santiago.

Table S1: VOC compounds used in the model with the measurement nomenclature and the attributed weighting factors

Group	Measured Compounds	MCM Nomenclature	Name	Attributed Factor
		CO	Carbon monoxide	1
		O3	Ozone	1
		NO	Nitrogen monoxide	1
		NO2	Nitrogen dioxide	1
Alkenes	Propene/Cyclopropane	C3H6	Propene	1
	1- Butene/2-Butene	BUT1ENE	1-butene	0.333
		CBUT2ENE	Cis-2-butene	0.333
		TBUT2ENE	Trans-2-butene	0.333
Aromatics	Benzene	BENZENE	Benzene	1
	Toluene	TOLUENE	Toluene	1
	Styrene	STYRENE	Styrene	1
	Ethyl benzene/Xylenes	EBENZ	Ethylbenzene	0.20
		OXYL	O-xylene	0.20
		MXYL	M-xylene	0.40
		PXYL	P-xylene	0.20
	C9-Aromatics	PBENZ	Propylbenzene	0.125
		IPBENZ	Cumene	0.125
		TM123B	1,2,3-trimethylbenzene	0.125
		TM124B	1,2,4-trimethylbenzene	0.125
		TM135B	1,3,5-trimethylbenzene	0.125
		OETHTOL	2-ethyltoluene	0.125
METHTOL		3-ethyltoluene	0.125	
PETHTOL		4-ethyltoluene	0.125	
Aldehydes and ketones	Formaldehyde	HCHO	Formaldehyde	1
	Acetaldehyde	CH3CHO	Acetaldehyde	1
	Methacrolein / MVK	MACR	Methacrolein	1
	Butanone / Butanal	MEK	Butanone	0.50
		C3H7CHO	Butanal	0.50
	Acetone / Propanal	CH3COCH3	Acetone	0.50
		C2H5CHO	Propanal	0.50
Oxygenated compounds	Acetic Acid / Glicolaldehyde	CH3CO2H	Acetic acid	1
	Methanol	CH3OH	Methanol	1

	Ethanol	C2H5OH	Ethanol	1
	Phenol	PHENOL	Phenol	1
	Cresol	CRESOL	Cresol	1
Isoprene	Isoprene	C5H8	Isoprene	1
Monoterpenes	Monoterpenes	APINENE	Alpha-pinene	0.333
		BPINENE	Beta-pinene	0.333
		LIMONENE	Limonene	0.333

Table S2: F0Am input options chosen for model runs

Parameter	Variables	Name in model	Units	Input
Meteorology	Pressure	P	mbar	Meteorological dataset
	Temperature	T	K	
	Relative humidity	RH	%	
Dilution	Dilution constant	kdil	s ⁻¹	1/86400
Photolysis options	J-value function	MCMv331_J(Met, Jmethod)	s ⁻¹	MCMv331_J(Met,0)
Radiation-Related	Solar zenith angle	SZA	degrees	Self-generated
	Ozone column	O3col	DU	Merra-2 1 hour dataset of Area-Averaged of total ozone column
	Albedo	Albedo	-	Merra-2 1 hour dataset of Area-Averaged of surface albedo
	Altitude	ALT	m	538.4 (S), 2414(Q)
Chemical Concentrations	O ₃ , NO, NO ₂ , CO and VOC's	InitConc	ppb	Dataset of air quality variables and 35 VOC's
	Background concentration	BkgdConc	ppb	0 (default)
Chemistry	MCM scheme	ChemFiles	-	Subset of chemical species
Model options	Verbose	Verbose	-	3 (flag for verbose command window output)
	End points	EndPointsOnly	-	1 (flag for concentration and rate outputs)
	Link step	LinkSteps	-	0 (flag for using end-points of one run to initialize next run)

Table S3: Ozone and NO statistics for 2022 data at Quito and Santiago

Month 2022	Days	Quito		Santiago	
		Days with O ₃ higher than 60 ppbv	Days with NO higher than 100 ppbv	Days with O ₃ higher than 60 ppbv	Days with NO higher than 100 ppbv
January	31	0	5	2	1
February	28	1	1	6	0
March	31	0	0	7	12
April	30	0	0	5	17
May	31	0	0	1	27
June	30	0	1	0	25
July	31	0	0	0	24
August	31	0	0	2	22
September	30	0	0	2	13
October	31	0	4	4	6
November	30	0	10	6	1
December	31	0	10	13	0
Sum	365	1	31	48	148