

Supplementary information

1. Supplementary materials and methods

1.1. Hardware

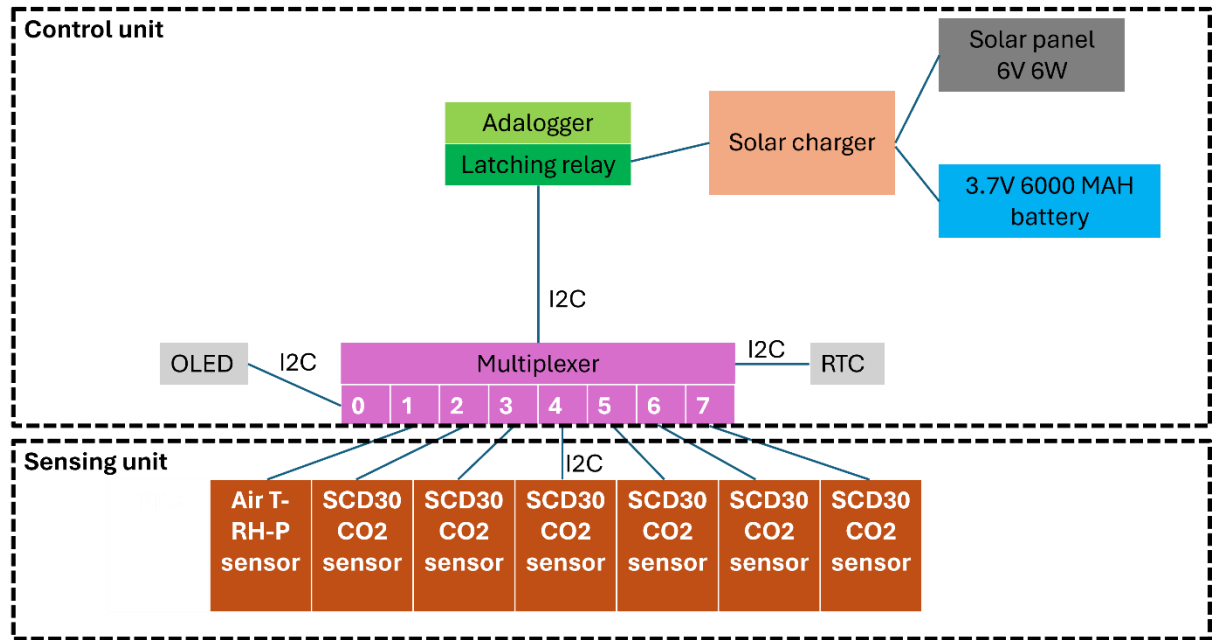


Figure S1: The schematic design of the LC-SS with the control unit and the sensing unit.

1.2. F_{GM} calculation

The low-cost CO₂ sensors are factory pre-calibrated at fixed pressure and temperature. **Eq. S1** is applied to correct soil CO₂ concentration to in-situ environmental field conditions according to ideal gas law (e.g., Chamizo et al., 2022).

$$C_v = C_{v0} \frac{P_c(273.2 + T_s)}{P_s(273.2 + T_c)} \quad [S1]$$

where C_v [$\mu\text{mol mol}^{-1}$ or ppm] is the corrected soil CO₂ concentration, P_c [hPa] is the atmospheric pressure during factory calibration ($P_c = 1013$ hPa), P_s [hPa] is the air pressure in soil (assume $P_s =$ atmospheric pressure), T_c [$^{\circ}\text{C}$] is the air temperature during factory calibration ($T_c = 25$ $^{\circ}\text{C}$), and T_s is the soil temperature measured by the CO₂ sensors.

The CO₂ concentration or volume fraction (C_v [$\mu\text{mol mol}^{-1}$ or ppm]) is converted to mole density (C_z [$\mu\text{mol m}^{-3}$]) by **Eq. S2**.

$$C_z = \frac{C_v * 1000}{22.41} \quad [S2]$$

To correct D_a to in-situ environmental conditions before using it in **Eq. 2** (Johns, 2013), **Eq. S3** is applied:

$$D_a = D_{a0} \left(\frac{T_a}{T_0} \right)^{1.75} \left(\frac{P_0}{P_a} \right) \quad [\text{S3}]$$

where T_a [K] is the in-situ air temperature, P_a [hPa] is the in-situ air pressure, and D_{a0} [$\text{m}^2 \text{s}^{-1}$] is the reference value of D_a at T_0 (293.15 K) and P_0 (1013 hPa) equals to $1.47 \times 10^{-5} \text{ m}^2 \text{ s}^{-1}$.

Total soil porosity (Φ) equals the sum of the volumetric air content (ε) and the volumetric water content (θ). Soil porosity is calculated using **Eq. S4**.

$$\Phi = 1 - \frac{\rho_b}{\rho_m} = \varepsilon + \theta \quad [\text{S4}]$$

where ρ_b [g cm^{-3}] is the bulk density and ρ_m [g cm^{-3}] is the particle density for the mineral soil ($\rho_m = 2.65 \text{ g cm}^{-3}$).

2. Supplementary results

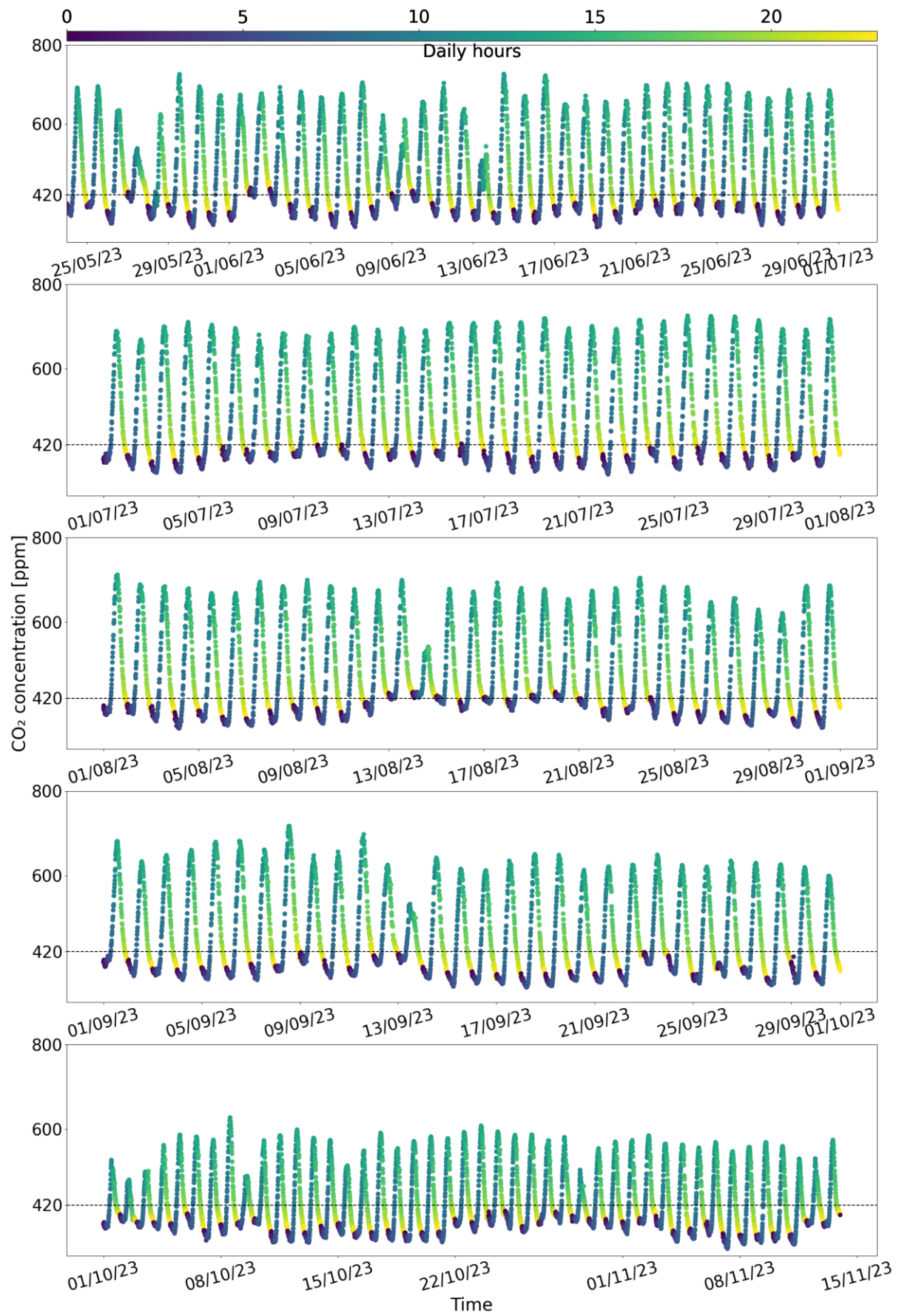


Figure S2. Soil CO₂ concentrations at 5 cm during the entire study period.

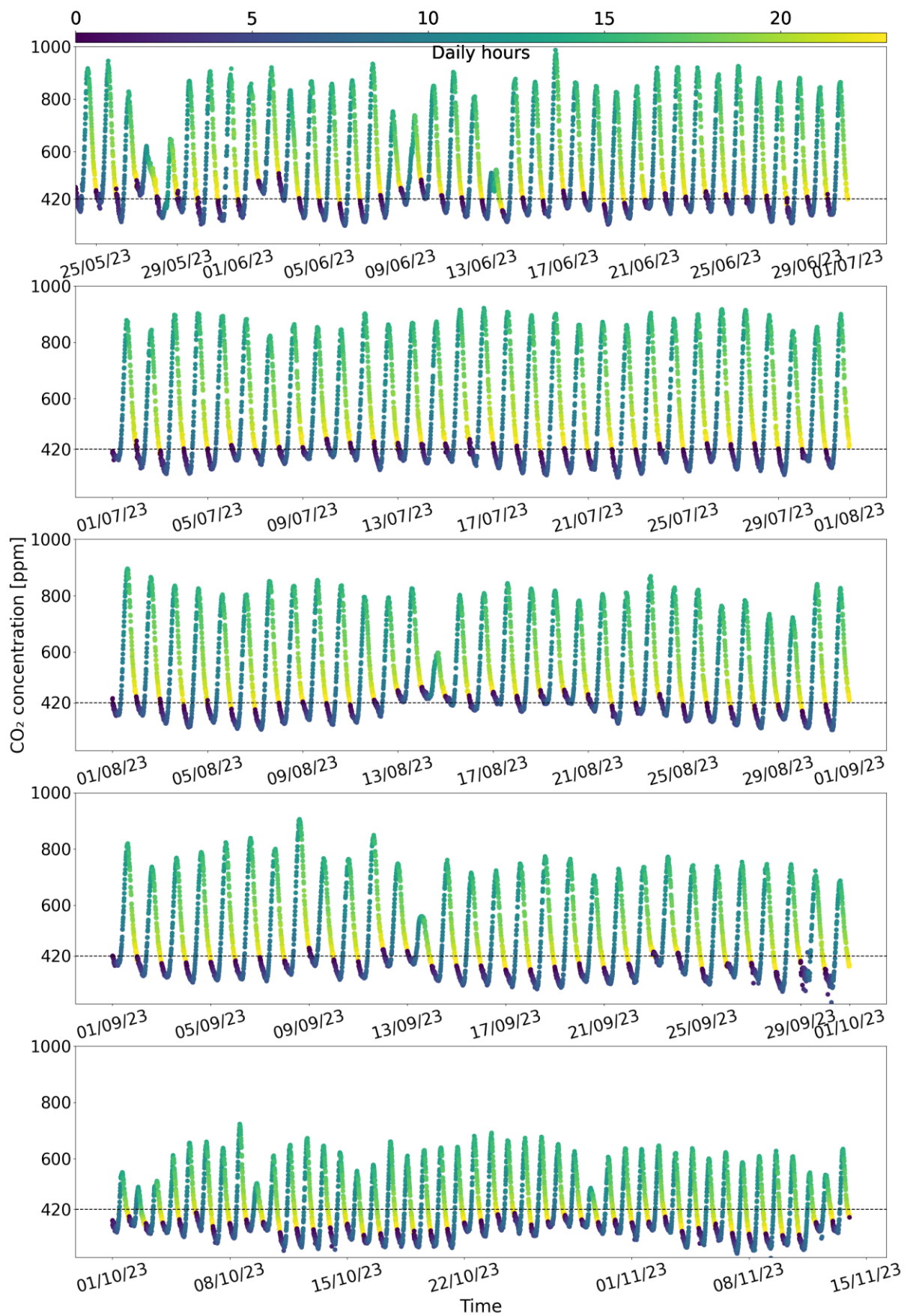


Figure S3. Soil CO₂ concentrations at 10 cm during the entire study period.