(a)

% of counted coccoliths

E. huxleyi RCC1256
E. huxleyi RCC1212
C. leptoporus RCC1141
E. huxleyi AC481
E. huxleyi RCC1238
C. leptoporus RCC1135
C. leptoporus AC365
E. huxleyi RCC1216
C. leptoporus RCC1168
E. huxleyi B92/11
H. carteri RCC1323
C. leptoporus AC365
C. pelagicus AC400
E. huxleyi AC481
E. huxleyi RCC1238
E. huxleyi RCC1256

C. leptoporus RCC1168
E. huxleyi RCC1256
H. carteri RCC1323
E. huxleyi B92/11
C. leptoporus RCC1141
E. huxleyi RCC1238

CO₂ levels [μatm]

193, 194, 196, 201, 206, 215, 216, 218, 229, 286, 295, 345, 345, 389, 395, 399, 572, 587, 601, 621, 643, 681

Legend: Slightly malformed | Malformed | Extremely malformed | Malformed and incomplete | Normal and other

(b) % of malformed coccoliths at 295 μatm (±100 μatm)

RCC1216, RCC1238, RCC1135, AC365, RCC1256, RCC1141, RCC1256, RCC1323, B92/11
AC365, AC400, RCC1168, AC481, AC481, RCC1212

(c) % of malformed coccoliths at 600 μatm (±100 μatm)

RCC1238, RCC1256, RCC1323
RCC1168, B92/11, RCC1141

Calcidiscus leptoporus spp. | *Coccolithus pelagicus spp.* | *Emiliania huxleyi* | *Helicosphaera carteri*