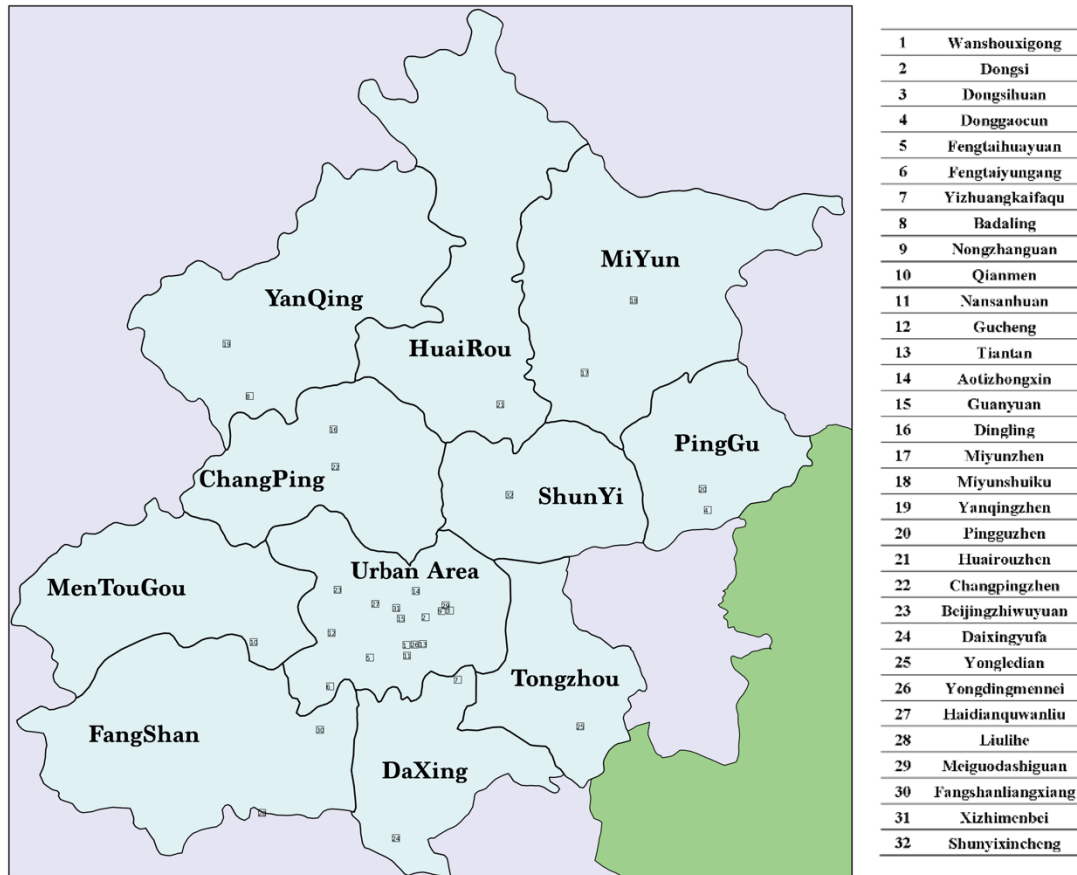


## Supplement



**Figure S1.** The positions of the 32 observation stations in Beijing are marked with numerical labels in the figure, covering both the urban area and the surrounding regions.