S1 Statistical indicators used in the validation of the model experiments

Pearson correlation coefficient (r), normalized mean bias (NMB), and normalized mean square error (NMSE) are defined as:

$$r = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{N} (m_i - \overline{m})(o_i - \overline{o})}{\sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^{N} (m_i - \overline{m})^2} \sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^{N} (o_i - \overline{o})^2}},$$
(S1)

$$NMB = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{N} (m_i - o_i)}{\sum_{i=1}^{N} o_i},$$
(S2)

$$NMSE = \frac{\frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^{N} (m_i - o_i)^2}{\overline{m} \ \overline{o}},$$
(S3)

where m_i and o_i denote the corresponding modeled and observed concentrations in the compared sample, respectively, N is the total number of pairs m_i vs. o_i in the sample, and \overline{m} and \overline{o} stand for the arithmetic average of modeled and observed concentrations in the sample, respectively.

The standard deviation (σ) from a finite data set { $x_1, x_2, ..., x_N$ } containing N numbers is defined as:

$$\sigma = \sqrt{\frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^{N} (x_i - \overline{x})^2},\tag{S4}$$

where \overline{x} represents the arithmetic average of all x_i in the set.

S2 Figures and tables



Figure S1. Spatial distributions of the average seasonal relative impact of individual GNFR sectors A–L (indicated in the upper right corner of the panels) on the concentration of $PM_{2.5}$ (in %) during the winter (DJF) seasons of 2018–2019 in the SOAP experiment.

Average seasonal relat. impact on PM_{2.5} conc. (%); DJF 2018-2019; SOAP experiment

Average seasonal abs. impact on $\text{PM}_{2.5}$ conc. (µg $\text{m}^{-3}\text{)};$ DJF 2018-2019; VBS experiment



Figure S2. Spatial distributions of the average seasonal absolute impact of emissions from individual GNFR sectors A–L (indicated in the upper right corner of the panels) on the concentration of $PM_{2.5}$ (in $\mu g m^{-3}$) during the winter (DJF) seasons of 2018–2019 in the VBS experiment.



Average seasonal relat. impact on PM_{2.5} conc. (%); DJF 2018-2019; VBS experiment

Figure S3. Same as Fig. S1 but for the VBS experiment.

Average seasonal relat. contrib. to PM2.5 conc. (%); DJF 2018-2019; PSAT experiment



Figure S4. Spatial distributions of the average seasonal relative contribution of individual categories (indicated in the upper right corner of the panels) to the concentration of $PM_{2.5}$ (in %) during the winter (DJF) seasons of 2018–2019 in the PSAT experiment. Categories used are: GNFR sectors A–L, BIO – biogenic emissions, BC – boundary conditions, IC – initial condition.



Diff. between avg. seas. abs. impacts on PM_{2.5} and avg. seas. abs. contributions to PM_{2.5} (µg m⁻³); DJF 2018-2019; SOAP - PSAT experiment

Figure S5. Spatial distributions of the difference between the average seasonal absolute impacts of emissions from individual GNFR sectors A–L (indicated in the upper right corner of the panels) on the concentration of $PM_{2.5}$ in the SOAP experiment and their corresponding average seasonal absolute contributions to the concentration of $PM_{2.5}$ in the PSAT experiment (in $\mu g m^{-3}$) during the winter (DJF) seasons of 2018–2019.

Diff. between avg. seas. abs. impacts on SA and avg. seas. abs. contributions to SA (μ g m⁻³); DJF/JJA 2018-2019; SOAP - PSAT experiment (a) DJF 2018-2019



Figure S6. Spatial distributions of the difference between the average seasonal absolute impacts of emissions from individual GNFR sectors A–L (indicated in the upper right corner of the subpanels) on the concentration of secondary aerosol (SA) in the SOAP experiment and their corresponding average seasonal absolute contributions to the concentration of SA in the PSAT experiment (in $\mu g m^{-3}$) during the winter (DJF, panel (a)) and summer (JJA, panel (b)) seasons of 2018–2019. SA is represented here by the sum of PNH₄, PNO₃, PSO₄, and SOA.

Average seasonal relat. impact on $PM_{2.5}$ conc. (%); JJA 2018-2019; SOAP experiment



Figure S7. Same as Fig. S1 but for the summer (JJA) seasons of 2018–2019.



Figure S8. Same as Fig. S2 but for the summer (JJA) seasons of 2018–2019.

Average seasonal abs. impact on $\text{PM}_{2.5}$ conc. (µg $\text{m}^{-3}\text{)};$ JJA 2018-2019; VBS experiment



50°

Sector

Κ

50°

46

55

50°

55

50°

Sector

Average seasonal relat. impact on $\text{PM}_{2.5}$ conc. (%); JJA 2018-2019; VBS experiment

60.0 55.0

50.0 45.0 40.0

35.0

30.0 25.0 20.0

15.0 10.0 7.5

5.0

2.5 1.0

0.1 0.0 -0.1

Secto

0² F 15² E 20² E 45⁴ N 10² E 15² E 20² E 45⁴ N 10² E 15² E 20² E 45⁴ N 10² E 15⁴ E 20⁴ E 45⁴ N 10² E 15⁴ E 20⁴ E 45⁴ N 10² E 15⁴ E 20⁴ E 45⁴ N 10⁴ E 15⁴ E

50°

Figure S9. Same as Fig. S3 but for the summer (JJA) seasons of 2018–2019.



Average seasonal relat. contrib. to PM_{2.5} conc. (%); JJA 2018-2019; PSAT experiment

Figure S10. Same as Fig. S4 but for the summer (JJA) seasons of 2018–2019.



Figure S11. Same as Fig. S5 but for the summer (JJA) seasons of 2018–2019.

Diff. between avg. seas. abs. impacts on $PM_{2.5}$ and avg. seas. abs. contributions to $PM_{2.5}$ ($\mu g \ m^{-3}$); JJA 2018-2019; SOAP - PSAT experiment



Figure S12. Spatial distributions of the average seasonal relative contribution of individual categories (indicated in the upper right corner of the subpanels) to the concentration of PNH₄ (in %) during the winter (DJF, panel (a)) and summer (JJA, panel (b)) seasons of 2018–2019 in the PSAT experiment. Categories used are: GNFR sectors A–L, BIO – biogenic emissions, BC – boundary conditions, IC – initial condition.



Average seasonal relat. contrib. to PNO3 conc. (%); DJF/JJA 2018-2019; PSAT experiment

Figure S13. Same as Fig. S12 but for PNO_3 .



Average seasonal relat. contrib. to PSO₄ conc. (%); DJF/JJA 2018-2019; PSAT experiment

Figure S14. Same as Fig. S12 but for PSO_4 .



Average seasonal relat. contrib. to SOA conc. (%); DJF/JJA 2018-2019; PSAT experiment

Figure S15. Same as Fig. S12 but for SOA.



Figure S16. Temporal evolution of the differences between the average daily absolute impacts of emissions individual GNFR sectors A–L on the concentration of $PM_{2.5}$ in the SOAP experiment and their corresponding average daily absolute contributions to the concentration of $PM_{2.5}$ in the PSAT experiment (in $\mu g m^{-3}$) above Berlin (a), Munich (b), Budapest (c), Warsaw (d), Vienna (e), and Prague (f). The scale on the left (right) side is valid for the days between 1.9. and 31.4. (1.5. and 31.8.).



Figure S17. Temporal evolution of the differences between the average daily absolute impacts of emissions from GNFR sectors C and F on the concentration of $PM_{2.5}$ (in $\mu g m^{-3}$) above Berlin (a), Munich (b), Budapest (c), Warsaw (d), Vienna (e), and Prague (f) in the VBS and SOAP experiments. The scale on the left (right) side is valid for the days between 1.9. and 31.4. (1.5. and 31.8.).



Difference (VBS - SOAP) between seasonal concentrations of PIA, POA, SIA and SOA (μ g m⁻³)

Figure S18. Spatial distributions of the difference (VBS - SOAP) between the average seasonal concentrations (in $\mu g m^{-3}$) of primary inorganic aerosol (PIA, panels (a–d)), primary organic aerosol (POA, panels (e–h)), secondary inorganic aerosol (SIA, panels (i–l)), and secondary organic aerosol (SOA, panels (m–p)) in the base simulations of the VBS and SOAP experiments during the winter (DJF, first column), spring (MAM, second column), summer (JJA, third column), and autumn (SON, fourth column) seasons of 2018–2019.

Table S1. Comparison of the seasonal averages of the average daily absolute (relative) impacts/contributions¹ of individual categories² on/to $PM_{2.5}$ concentration in $\mu g m^{-3}$ (in %) calculated from the SOAP and VBS/PSAT experiments for Berlin. While the highest averages within each season are shown in red for each experiment, the second and third highest averages are shown in blue. The seasonal relative averages greater than or equal to 5 % are shown in bold. The last row shows the sum of the seasonal averages.

Berlin	Seaso	nal avrg	of the aviation $\frac{1}{2}$	vrg. daily ab	daily abs. imp./contrib. ¹ /to $PM_{2.5}$ (ug m ⁻³)				Seasonal avrg. of the avrg. daily relat. im of the given cat 2 on/to PM ₂ $_{2}$ (f					
	Wi	nter (D.	IVCH Cat.	Sun	Summer (IIA)				nter (D.	IF)	Su	Summer (J.I.A)		
Category	SOAP	VBS	PSAT	SOAP	VBS	PSAT		SOAP	VBS	PSAT	SOAP	VBS	PSAT	
GNFR A	0.44	0.43	0.52	0.21	0.26	0.16		3.7	3.3	4.3	7.1	6.5	5.3	
GNFR B	1.04	1.05	1.03	0.55	0.59	0.47		10.3	9.6	9.8	19.9	16.0	17.1	
GNFR C	2.06	2.38	1.96	0.14	0.16	0.12		17.0	17.7	16.1	4.9	4.2	4.1	
GNFR D	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
GNFR E	0.36	0.37	0.27	0.21	0.25	0.20		3.6	3.4	2.9	7.7	6.8	7.2	
GNFR F	1.81	2.39	1.71	0.44	1.06	0.32		15.3	19.4	14.3	15.7	28.1	11.4	
GNFR G	0.41	0.41	0.4	0.13	0.17	0.08		4.1	3.9	4.0	5.0	5.5	3.0	
GNFR H	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
GNFR I	0.46	0.47	0.49	0.20	0.28	0.16		4.1	3.9	4.4	7.6	7.7	6.2	
GNFR J	0.35	0.39	0.32	0.21	0.23	0.19		4.0	4.0	3.5	8.1	6.5	7.3	
GNFR K	3.05	3.06	0.84	0.36	0.37	0.14		34.1	31.8	8.7	13.9	11.3	5.2	
GNFR L	1.33	1.34	0.66	0.17	0.18	0.07		10.3	9.7	4.7	6.4	5.0	2.5	
BIO	-	-	0.09	-	-	0.56		-	-	0.9	-	-	20.3	
\mathbf{IC}	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0		-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	
BC	-	-	2.35	-	-	0.24		-	-	26.2	-	-	10.1	
\sum	11.32	12.31	10.65	2.62	3.55	2.71		106.6	106.8	99.9	96.4	97.7	99.8	

¹ While the impacts (imp.) are connected with the SOAP and VBS experiments, the contributions (contrib.) are connected with the PSAT experiment.

 2 The categories (cat.) considered in the SOAP and VBS experimets are GNFR sectors A–L; the categories considered in the PSAT experiment are GNFR sectors A–L, BIO – biogenic emissions, IC – initial condition, and BC – boundary conditions.

Munich	Seaso	nal avrg of the g	of the av iven cat. ²	rg. daily ab on/to PM ₂	ly abs. imp./contrib. ¹ $PM_{2.5} (\mu g m^{-3})$			Seasonal avrg. of the avrg. daily relat. imp./contrib of the given cat. ² on/to $PM_{2.5}$ (%)							
C +	Wi	nter (D.	JF)	Sun	Summer (JJA)				nter (D.	JF)	Śu	Summer (JJA)			
Category	SOAP	VBS	PSAT	SOAP	VBS	PSAT		SOAP	VBS	PSAT	SOAP	VBS	PSAT		
GNFR A	0.45	0.44	0.52	0.44	0.48	0.31		3.2	2.8	3.7	8.6	7.7	6.0		
GNFR B	0.98	0.98	1.00	0.87	0.92	0.70		8.8	8.0	8.8	18.8	15.7	15.4		
GNFR C	2.13	2.55	2.02	0.26	0.31	0.21		18.7	19.6	17.5	6.2	5.7	5.1		
GNFR D	0.01	0.01	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1		
GNFR E	0.45	0.47	0.31	0.30	0.38	0.28		4.1	3.8	3.1	7.3	6.8	6.9		
GNFR F	2.21	2.99	2.11	1.06	2.13	0.74		17.7	22.6	16.7	23.6	38.5	16.5		
GNFR G	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.05	0.06	0.03		1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.6		
GNFR H	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
GNFR I	0.43	0.46	0.45	0.32	0.41	0.25		3.7	3.5	3.9	7.5	7.5	5.9		
GNFR J	0.34	0.40	0.32	0.29	0.31	0.26		3.7	3.8	3.4	7.3	6.1	6.6		
GNFR K	3.10	3.12	1.00	0.70	0.72	0.34		33.4	30.8	9.6	15.2	12.3	7.0		
GNFR L	0.87	0.87	0.68	0.17	0.18	0.11		5.8	5.3	4.3	3.9	3.1	2.2		
BIO	-	-	0.09	-	-	0.88		-	-	1.1	-	-	20.8		
IC	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0		-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0		
BC	-	-	2.50	-	-	0.28		-	-	26.5	-	-	6.6		
\sum	11.10	12.42	11.14	4.46	5.90	4.39		100.3	101.3	99.8	99.5	104.5	99.7		

Table S2. Same as Table S1 but for Munich.

 1 While the impacts (imp.) are connected with the SOAP and VBS experiments, the contributions (contrib.) are connected with the PSAT experiment.

² The categories (cat.) considered in the SOAP and VBS experimets are GNFR sectors A–L; the categories considered in the PSAT experiment are GNFR sectors A–L, BIO – biogenic emissions, IC – initial condition, and BC – boundary conditions.

Seasonal avrg. of the avrg. daily abs. imp./contrib.¹ Seasonal avrg. of the avrg. daily relat. imp./contrib.¹ **Budapest** of the given cat.² on/to $PM_{2.5}$ (µg m⁻³) of the given cat.² on/to $PM_{2.5}$ (%) Winter (DJF) Summer (JJA) Winter (DJF) Summer (JJA) Category SOAP VBS PSAT SOAP VBS PSAT SOAP VBS PSAT SOAP VBS PSAT 0.270.121.21.74.23.6GNFR A 0.280.310.140.09 1.4 3.1GNFR B 0.910.920.910.420.450.37 5.14.45.114.511.8 **12.6** GNFR C 9.18 12.128.89 0.93 1.03 0.87 52.756.9 50.8 30.8 26.7 28.6 GNFR D 0.010.010.00.00.00.00.10.10.00.10.10.1GNFR E 0.250.10 1.1 3.30.190.130.100.151.10.73.53.7GNFR F 2.951.94 10.6 2.170.39 1.04 0.3111.2 13.1 10.1 13.3 27.1GNFR G 0.150.150.170.030.040.030.90.81.01.01.20.9GNFR H 0.00.00.0 0.00.00.00.0 0.00.0 0.00.0 0.0GNFR I 0.470.480.470.09 0.180.07 2.42.02.43.04.72.4GNFR J 0.390.510.38 0.20 0.22 0.192.42.56.8 6.4 2.35.8GNFR K 17.4 2.852.880.920.100.110.1015.0 3.32.73.25.37.7GNFR L 1.381.390.620.040.056.8 1.41.21.30.043.224.4 BIO 0.100.73 0.6IC0.00.00.0_ _ _ 0.0_ _ _ _ BC2.5216.6 2.9_ _ _ 0.08_ _ _ _ Σ 17.9821.9317.362.423.412.98102.4103.999.8 81.9 88.6 99.8

Table S3. Same as Table S1 but for Budapest.

 1 While the impacts (imp.) are connected with the SOAP and VBS experiments, the contributions (contrib.) are connected with the PSAT experiment.

² The categories (cat.) considered in the SOAP and VBS experimets are GNFR sectors A–L; the categories considered in the PSAT experiment are GNFR sectors A–L, BIO – biogenic emissions, IC – initial condition, and BC – boundary conditions.

Warsaw	Seaso	nal avrg	of the av	rg. daily ab	daily abs. imp./contrib. ¹				Seasonal avrg. of the avrg. daily relat. imp./contrib. ¹ of the given cat 2 on/to PM ₂ z ($^{\circ}$)							
	Wi	$\frac{1}{1}$ of the g	IVEII Cat.	Sur	Summor (IIA)				$\frac{1}{1}$ ntor (D	given cat IF)	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{\text{Summor}(\text{IIA})}{\text{Summor}(\text{IIA})}$				
Category	SOVE	VBS	DS AT	SOAP	VBS	DSAT		SOVE	VBS	VBS PSAT		WBS	DS AT			
	JUAI	V D.S	I DAI	JOAI	V DS	I JAI		JUAI	V DS	I DAI	JOAI	V DS	I DAI			
GNFR A	0.41	0.40	0.64	0.30	0.31	0.26		2.2	1.9	3.2	8.1	6.8	6.9			
GNFR B	1.78	1.82	1.84	1.08	1.09	1.00		10.7	9.9	10.7	32.4	26.0	29.7			
GNFR C	6.62	7.83	6.74	0.16	0.18	0.15		39.1	41.2	39.0	5.1	4.4	4.6			
GNFR D	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01		0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2			
GNFR E	0.16	0.18	0.08	0.07	0.10	0.07		0.8	0.8	0.5	2.2	2.3	2.1			
GNFR F	1.83	2.58	2.00	0.55	1.21	0.43		10.5	13.6	11.0	16.0	28.1	12.4			
GNFR G	0.19	0.19	0.23	0.04	0.07	0.03		1.3	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.7	0.9			
GNFR H	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
GNFR I	0.46	0.49	0.58	0.22	0.30	0.18		2.8	2.6	3.3	6.8	7.2	5.5			
GNFR J	0.35	0.43	0.31	0.21	0.22	0.19		2.2	2.3	1.9	6.6	5.5	6.0			
GNFR K	3.53	3.55	1.03	0.48	0.49	0.20		23.1	21.1	6.5	13.7	11.3	5.7			
GNFR L	1.63	1.64	0.72	0.17	0.17	0.08		7.9	7.3	3.6	4.7	3.9	2.1			
BIO	-	-	0.09	-	-	0.52		-	-	0.5	-	-	15.9			
\mathbf{IC}	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0		-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0			
BC	-	-	2.45	-	-	0.22		-	-	18.1	-	-	7.5			
\sum	16.99	19.15	16.72	3.29	4.15	3.34		100.8	102.1	99.9	97.2	97.4	99.5			

Table S4. Same as Table S1 but for Warsaw.

¹ While the impacts (imp.) are connected with the SOAP and VBS experiments, the contributions (contrib.) are connected with the PSAT experiment.

² The categories (cat.) considered in the SOAP and VBS experimets are GNFR sectors A–L; the categories considered in the PSAT experiment are GNFR sectors A–L, BIO – biogenic emissions, IC – initial condition, and BC – boundary conditions.

Table S5. Same as Table S1 but for Vienna.

Vienna	Seaso	nal avrg	of the av	vrg. daily al	L	Seasonal avrg. of the avrg. daily relat. imp./contrib. ¹										
101110		of the g	$iven \ cat.^2$	$on/to PM_2$	$1/to PM_{2.5} \ (\mu g m^{-3})$				of the given cat. ² on/to $PM_{2.5}$ (%)							
Cotomor	Wi	nter (D.	JF)	Sur	Summer (JJA)				nter (D.	JF)		Summer (JJA)				
Category	SOAP	VBS	PSAT	SOAP	VBS	PSAT		SOAP	VBS	PSAT		SOAP	VBS	PSAT		
GNFR A	0.48	0.48	0.54	0.26	0.29	0.20		3.7	3.4	4.2		8.4	7.2	6.4		
GNFR B	0.97	0.97	1.00	0.59	0.63	0.49		7.8	7.2	7.9		19.0	15.7	16.0		
GNFR C	4.20	5.14	3.97	0.38	0.43	0.34		31.8	34.6	30.1		12.1	10.7	10.6		
GNFR D	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.1	0.1	0.0		0.1	0.1	0.1		
GNFR E	0.22	0.26	0.14	0.14	0.21	0.13		1.8	1.8	1.2		4.8	5.1	4.3		
GNFR F	2.07	2.45	1.91	0.58	1.23	0.43		15.0	16.5	13.9		19.2	31.4	14.3		
GNFR G	0.15	0.15	0.17	0.05	0.07	0.04		1.2	1.2	1.5		1.7	1.8	1.2		
GNFR H	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0		
GNFR I	0.47	0.49	0.52	0.21	0.31	0.16		3.4	3.2	3.8		6.8	8.0	5.3		
GNFR J	0.32	0.35	0.28	0.12	0.14	0.10		2.8	2.9	2.4		3.8	3.5	3.3		
GNFR K	3.03	3.05	0.84	0.21	0.23	0.11		28.5	26.5	7.3		7.2	5.9	3.6		
GNFR L	1.51	1.51	0.78	0.13	0.14	0.07		8.9	8.2	4.5		4.1	3.4	2.0		
BIO	-	-	0.10	-	-	0.85		-	-	0.9		-	-	27.7		
IC	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0		-	-	0.0		-	-	0.0		
BC	-	-	2.56	-	-	0.14		-	-	22.1		-	-	5.0		
\sum	13.43	14.87	12.82	2.67	3.68	3.06		105	105.6	99.8		87.2	92.8	99.8		

 1 While the impacts (imp.) are connected with the SOAP and VBS experiments, the contributions (contrib.) are connected with the PSAT experiment.

² The categories (cat.) considered in the SOAP and VBS experimets are GNFR sectors A–L; the categories considered in the PSAT experiment are GNFR sectors A–L, BIO – biogenic emissions, IC – initial condition, and BC – boundary conditions.

	Seaso	nal avrg.	of the avr	g. daily ab	s. imp.	Seasonal avrg. of the avrg. daily relat. imp./contrib. ¹								
Prague	of the given cat. ² on/to $PM_{2.5}$ (µg m ⁻³)							of the given cat. ² on/to $PM_{2.5}$ (%)						
0.4	W	inter (DJ	F)	Sun	Summer (JJA)			nter (D.	JF)	Su	Summer (JJA)			
Category	SOAP	VBS	PSAT	SOAP	VBS	PSAT	SOAP	VBS	PSAT	SOAP	VBS	PSAT		
GNFR A	0.32	0.30	0.34	0.18	0.21	0.11	1.6	1.4	1.8	4.5	4.2	2.8		
GNFR B	0.62	0.62	0.60	0.41	0.44	0.32	3.4	3.1	3.3	10.5	9.2	8.3		
GNFR C	9.73	12.39	9.45	0.33	0.36	0.29	49.6	54.1	48.2	8.5	7.5	7.4		
GNFR D	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2		
GNFR E	0.15	0.20	0.06	0.10	0.17	0.09	0.7	0.8	0.3	2.6	3.4	2.3		
GNFR F	3.66	3.88	3.55	1.81	2.42	1.58	18.5	17.6	18.0	46.8	51.5	40.7		
GNFR G	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.06	0.09	0.04	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.7	2.0	1.0		
GNFR H	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2		
GNFR I	0.43	0.44	0.46	0.21	0.32	0.15	2.0	1.8	2.2	5.4	6.7	3.9		
GNFR J	0.08	0.10	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.9	1.2	0.8		
GNFR K	2.83	2.85	0.85	0.39	0.41	0.16	18.7	17.0	5.0	10.3	9.0	4.1		
GNFR L	1.35	1.33	0.81	0.20	0.22	0.09	5.9	5.2	3.3	5.1	4.6	2.2		
BIO	-	-	0.11	-	-	0.74	-	-	0.6	-	-	19.1		
IC	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0		
BC	-	-	2.56	-	-	0.25	-	-	15.6	-	-	6.8		
Σ	19.35	22.30	19.03	3.74	4.71	3.87	101.9	102.5	99.7	96.7	99.6	99.8		

Table S6. Same as Table S1 but for Prague.

 1 While the impacts (imp.) are connected with the SOAP and VBS experiments, the contributions (contrib.) are connected with the PSAT experiment.

 2 The categories (cat.) considered in the SOAP and VBS experimets are GNFR sectors A–L; the categories considered in the PSAT experiment are GNFR sectors A–L, BIO – biogenic emissions, IC – initial condition, and BC – boundary conditions.