

Supplement of

A regional modelling study of halogen chemistry within a volcanic plume of Mt Etna's Christmas 2018 eruption

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1 Figures

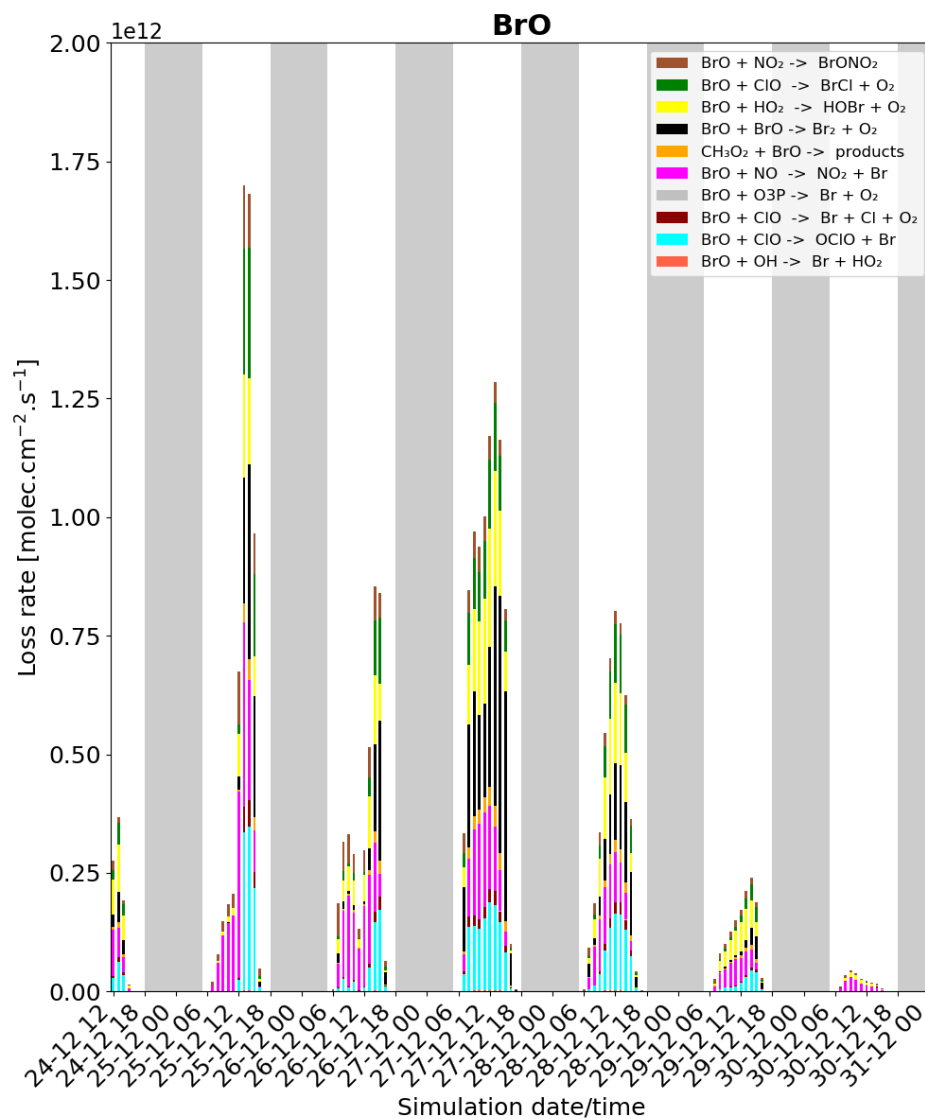


Figure S1. Time evolution of BrO loss rates in [molec.cm⁻².s⁻¹] without the photolysis of BrO and the BrO + BrO → Br + Br + O₂ reaction, from 24 December at 12:00 to 31 December 2018 at 00:00 UTC in the near volcano plume.

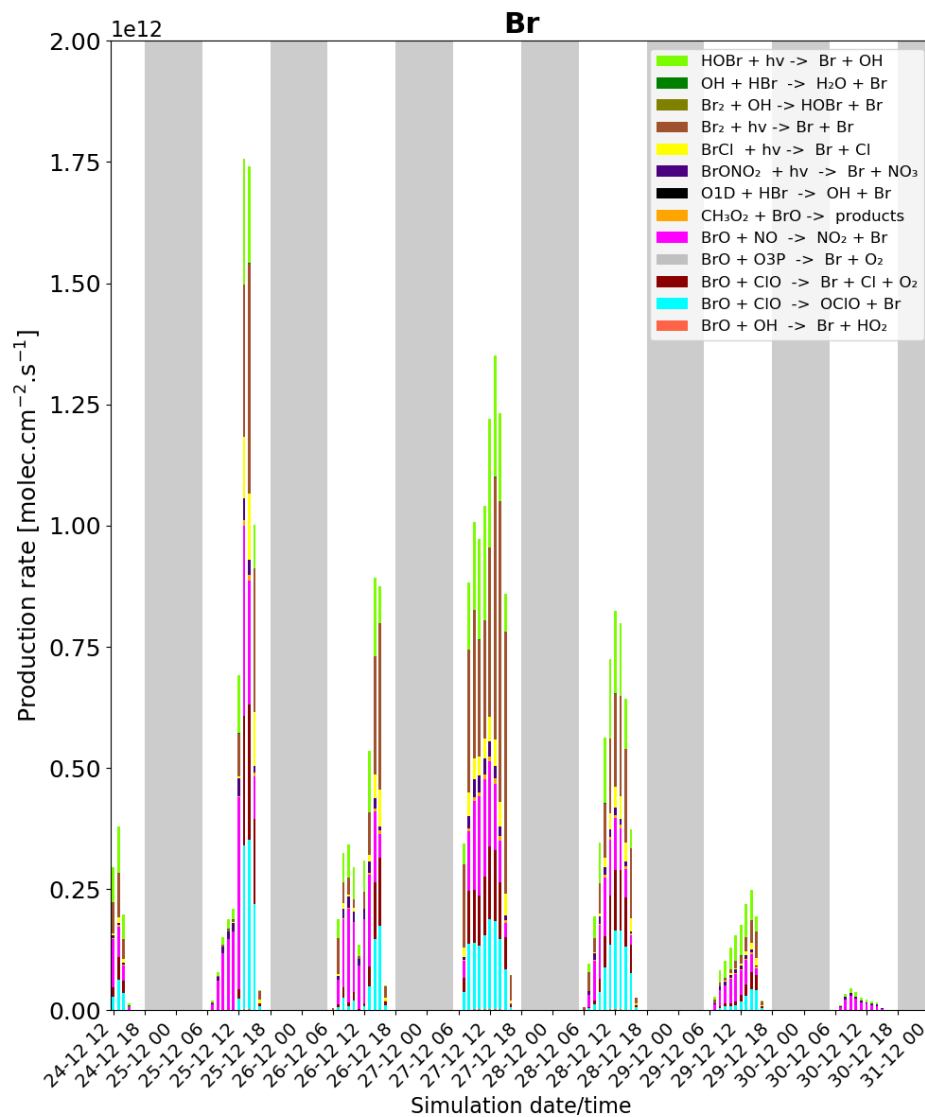


Figure S2. Time evolution of Br production rates in [$\text{molec.cm}^{-2}.\text{s}^{-1}$] without the photolysis of BrO and the $\text{BrO} + \text{BrO} \rightarrow \text{Br} + \text{Br} + \text{O}_2$ reaction, from 24 December at 12:00 to 31 December 2018 at 00:00 UTC in the near volcano plume.

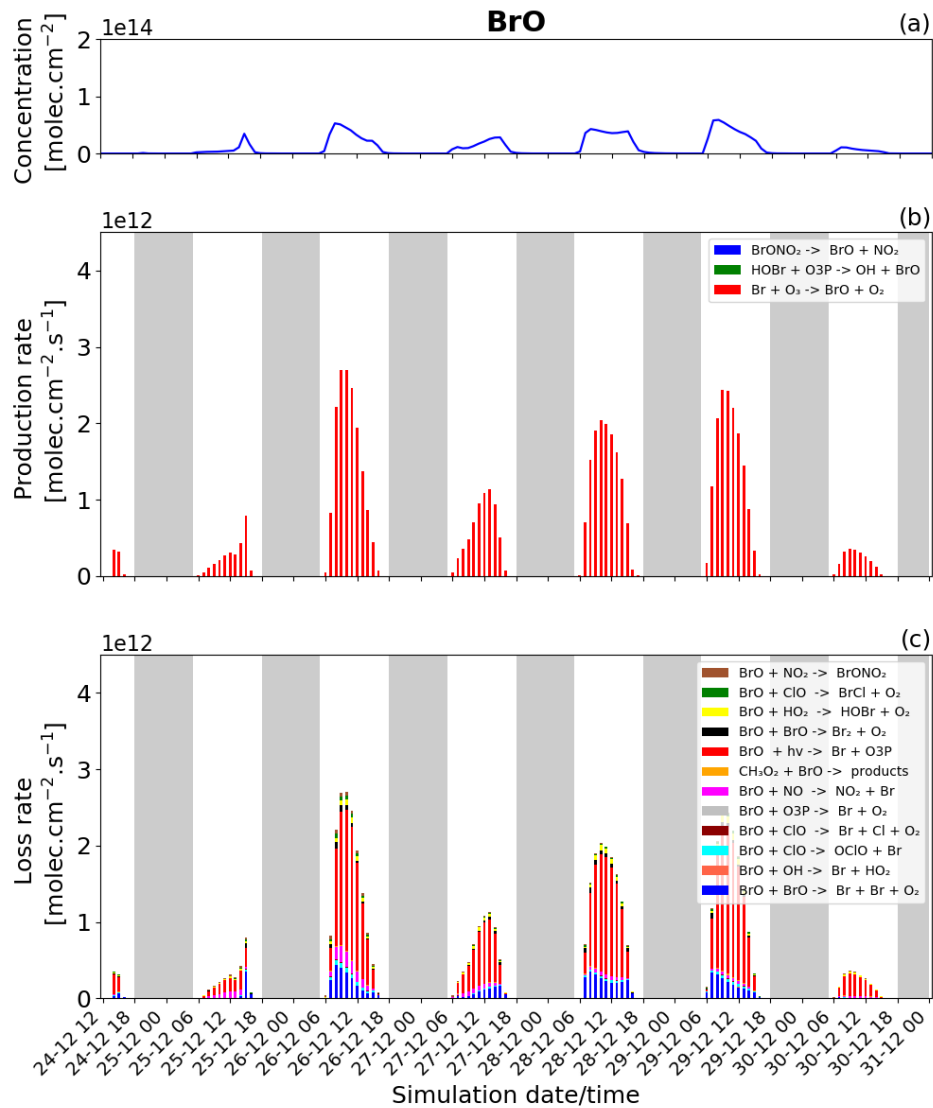


Figure S3. Time evolution of : (a) BrO column concentration in $[\text{molec.cm}^{-2}]$, (b) production rates and (c) loss rates for BrO both in $[\text{molec.cm}^{-2}.\text{s}^{-1}]$ from 24 December at 14:00 to 31 December 2018 at 00:00 UTC in the young plume.

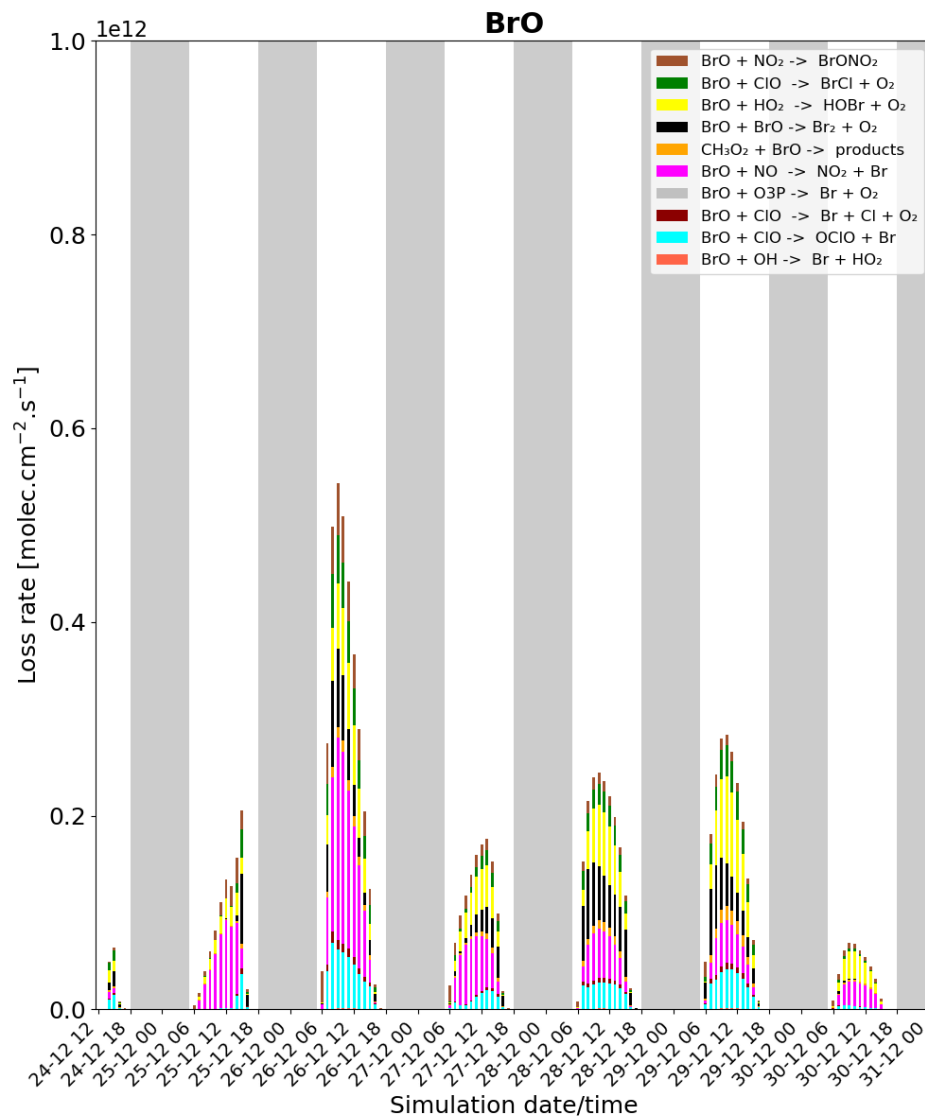


Figure S4. Time evolution of BrO loss rates in [molec.cm⁻².s⁻¹] without the photolysis of BrO and the BrO + BrO → Br + Br + O₂ reaction from 24 December at 14:00 to 31 December 2018 at 00:00 UTC in the young plume.

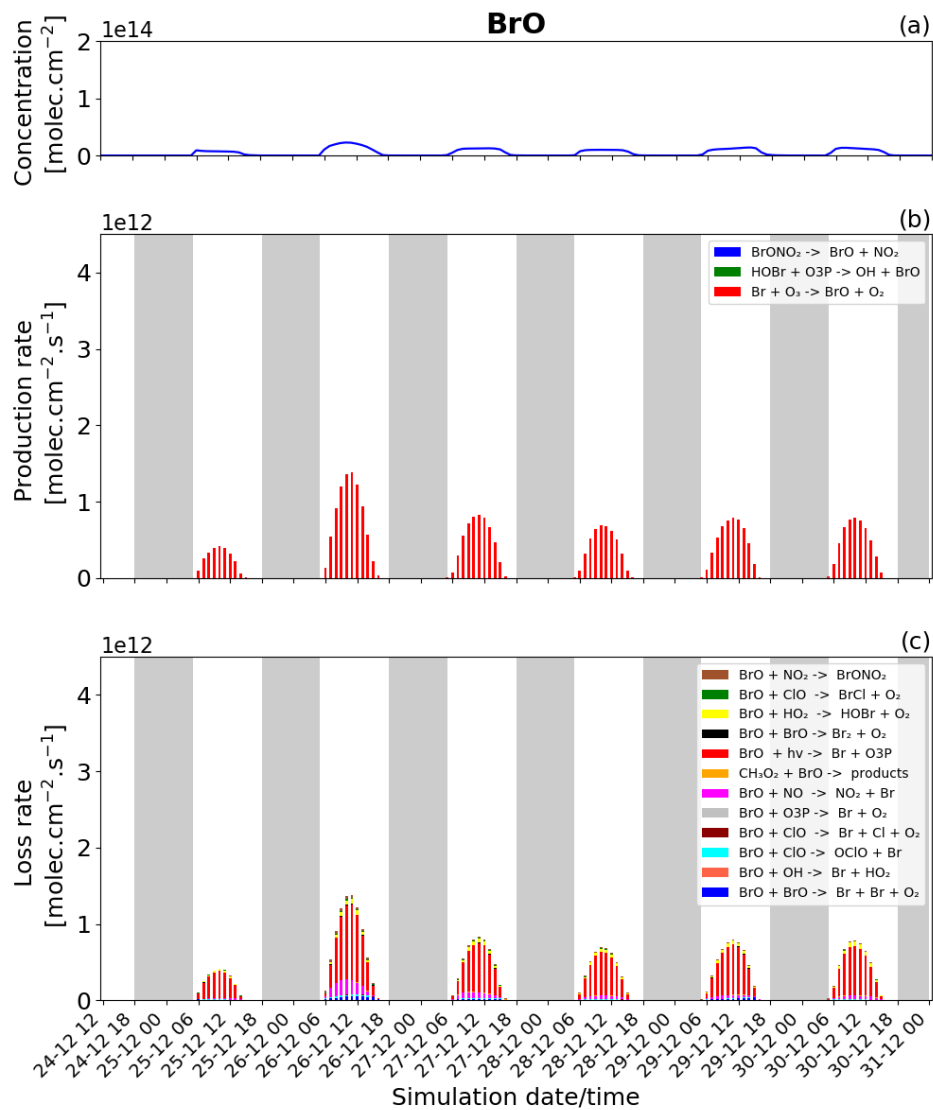


Figure S5. Time evolution of : (a) BrO column concentration in $[\text{molec.cm}^{-2}]$, (b) production rates and (c) loss rates for BrO both in $[\text{molec.cm}^{-2}.\text{s}^{-1}]$ from 24 December at 20:00 to 31 December 2018 at 00:00 UTC in the aged plume.

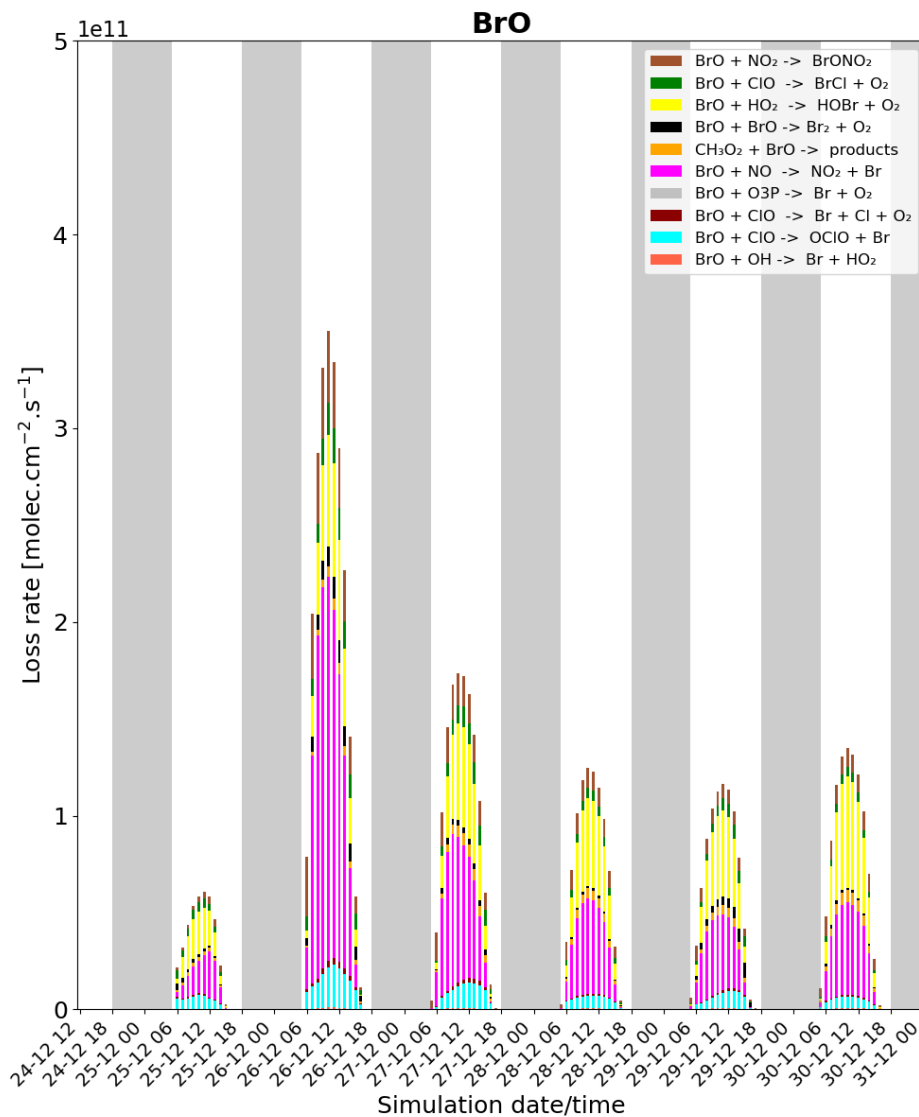


Figure S6. Time evolution of BrO loss rates in $[\text{molec.cm}^{-2}.\text{s}^{-1}]$ without the photolysis of BrO and the $\text{BrO} + \text{BrO} \rightarrow \text{Br} + \text{Br} + \text{O}_2$ reaction, from 24 December at 20:00 to 31 December 2018 at 00:00 UTC in the aged plume.

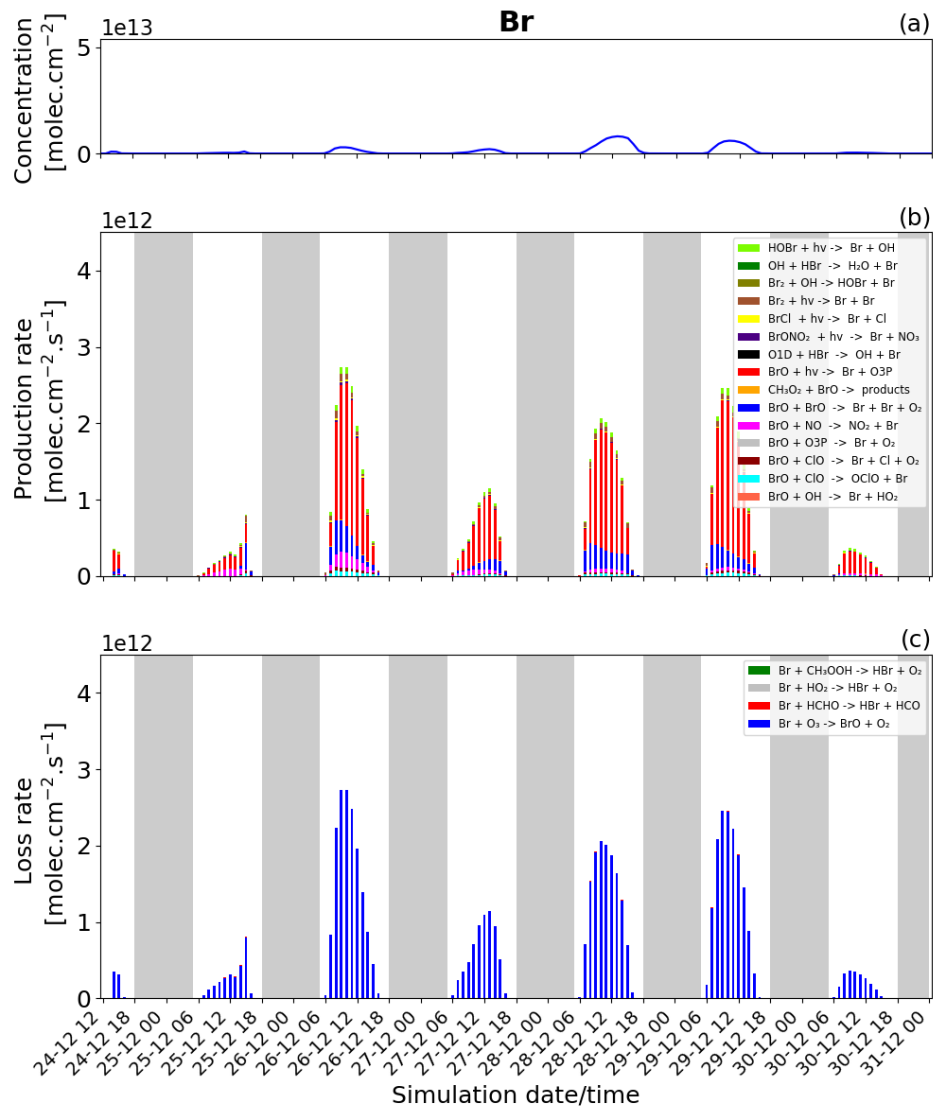


Figure S7. Time evolution of : (a) Br column concentration in $[\text{molec.cm}^{-2}]$, (b) production rates and (c) loss rates for Br both in $[\text{molec.cm}^{-2}.\text{s}^{-1}]$ from 24 December at 14:00 to 31 December 2018 at 00:00 UTC in the young plume.

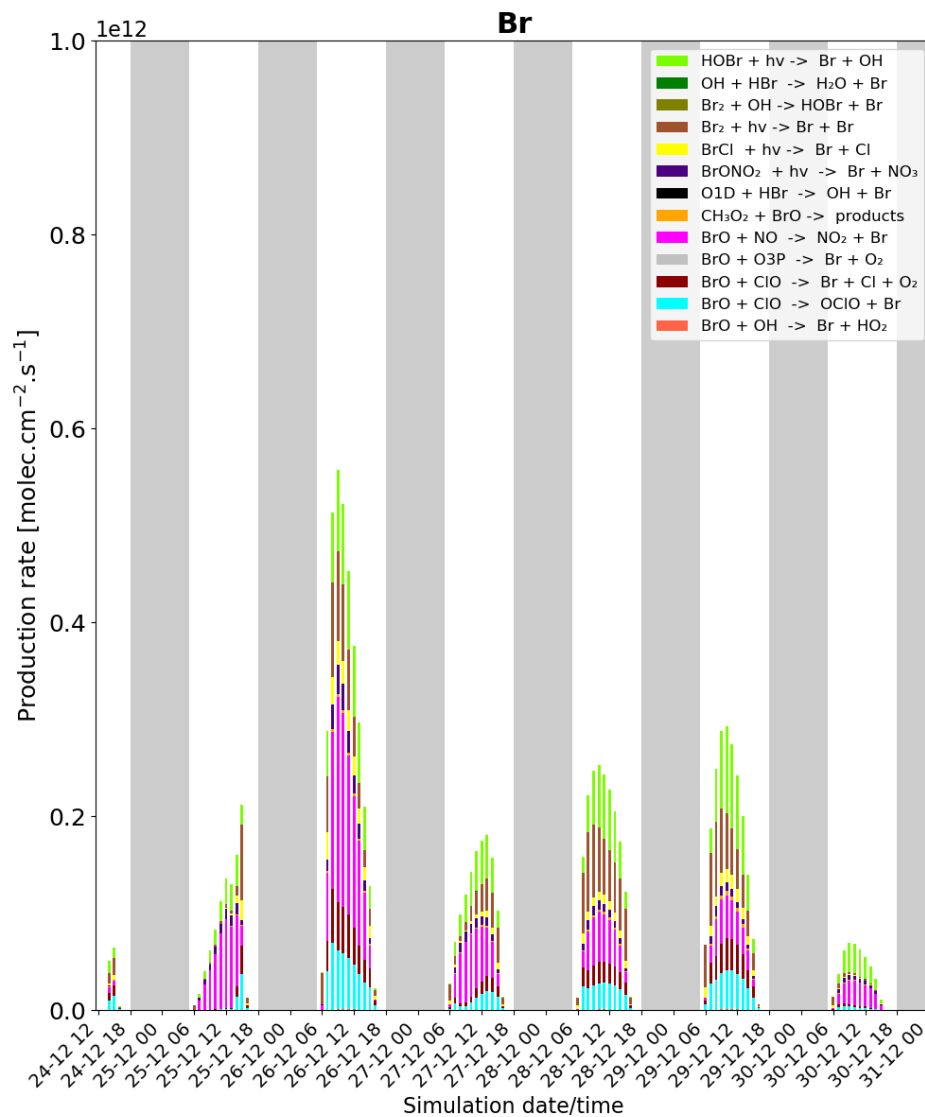


Figure S8. Time evolution of Br production rates in $[\text{molec.cm}^{-2}.\text{s}^{-1}]$ without the photolysis of BrO and the $\text{BrO} + \text{BrO} \rightarrow \text{Br} + \text{Br} + \text{O}_2$ reaction, from 24 December at 14:00 to 31 December 2018 at 00:00 UTC in the young plume.

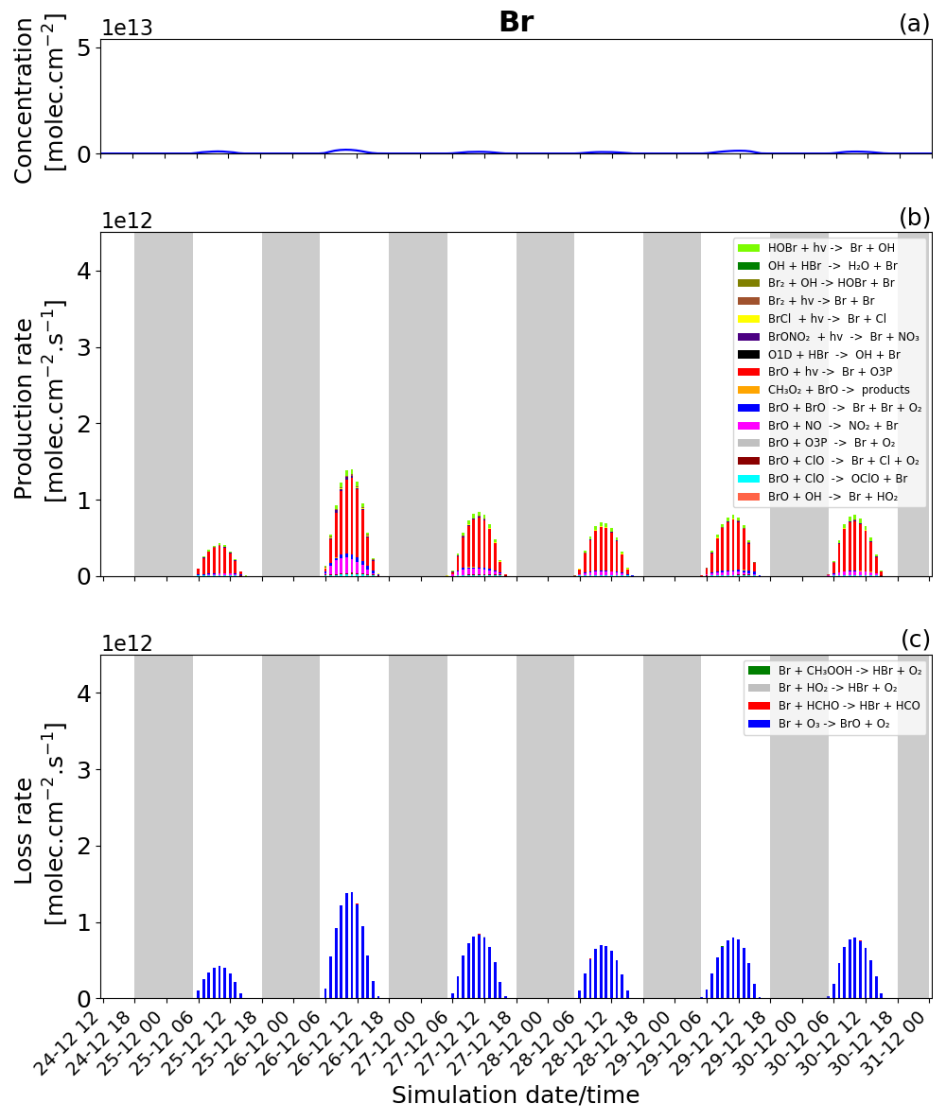


Figure S9. Time evolution of : (a) Br column concentration in $[\text{molec.cm}^{-2}]$, (b) production rates and (c) loss rates for Br both in $[\text{molec.cm}^{-2}.\text{s}^{-1}]$ from 24 December at 20:00 to 31 December 2018 at 00:00 UTC in the aged plume.

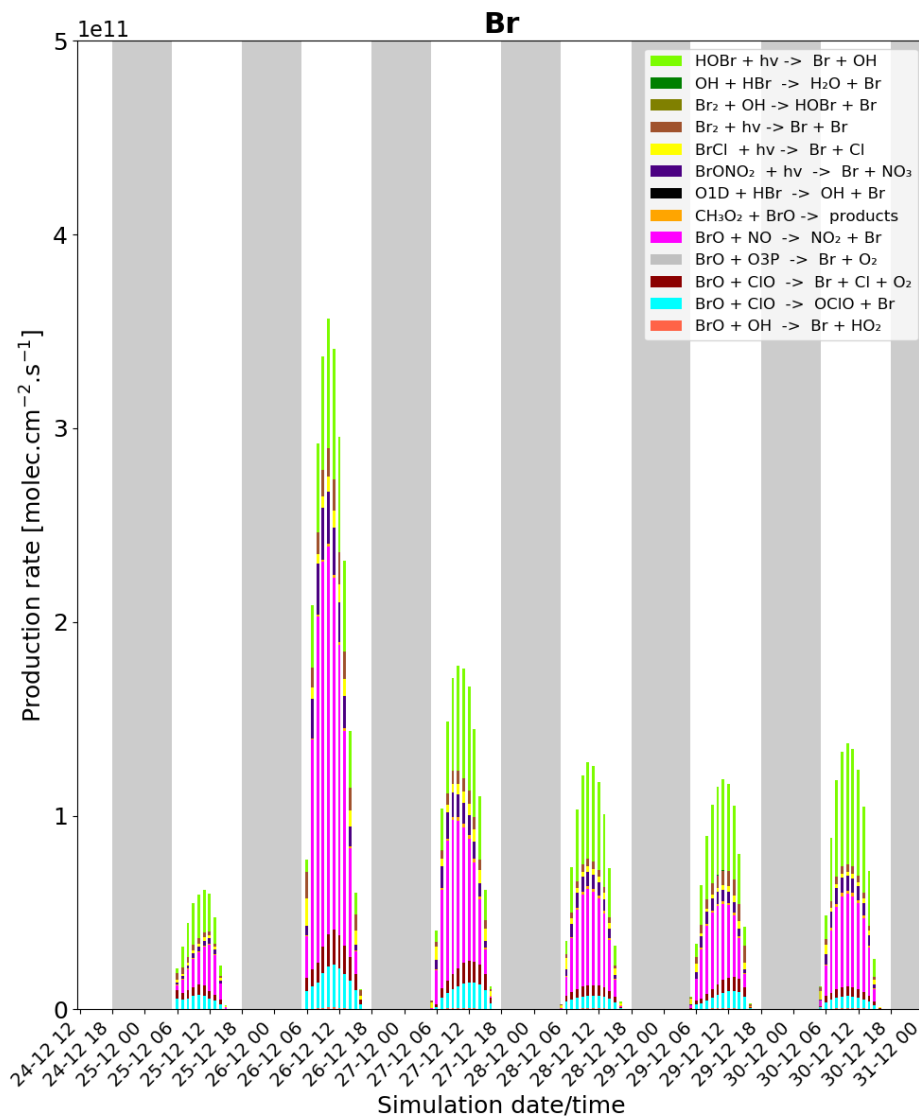


Figure S10. Time evolution of Br production rates in [$\text{molec.cm}^{-2}.\text{s}^{-1}$], without the photolysis of BrO and the $\text{BrO} + \text{BrO} \rightarrow \text{Br} + \text{Br} + \text{O}_2$ reaction from 24 December at 20:00 to 31 December 2018 at 00:00 UTC in the aged plume.

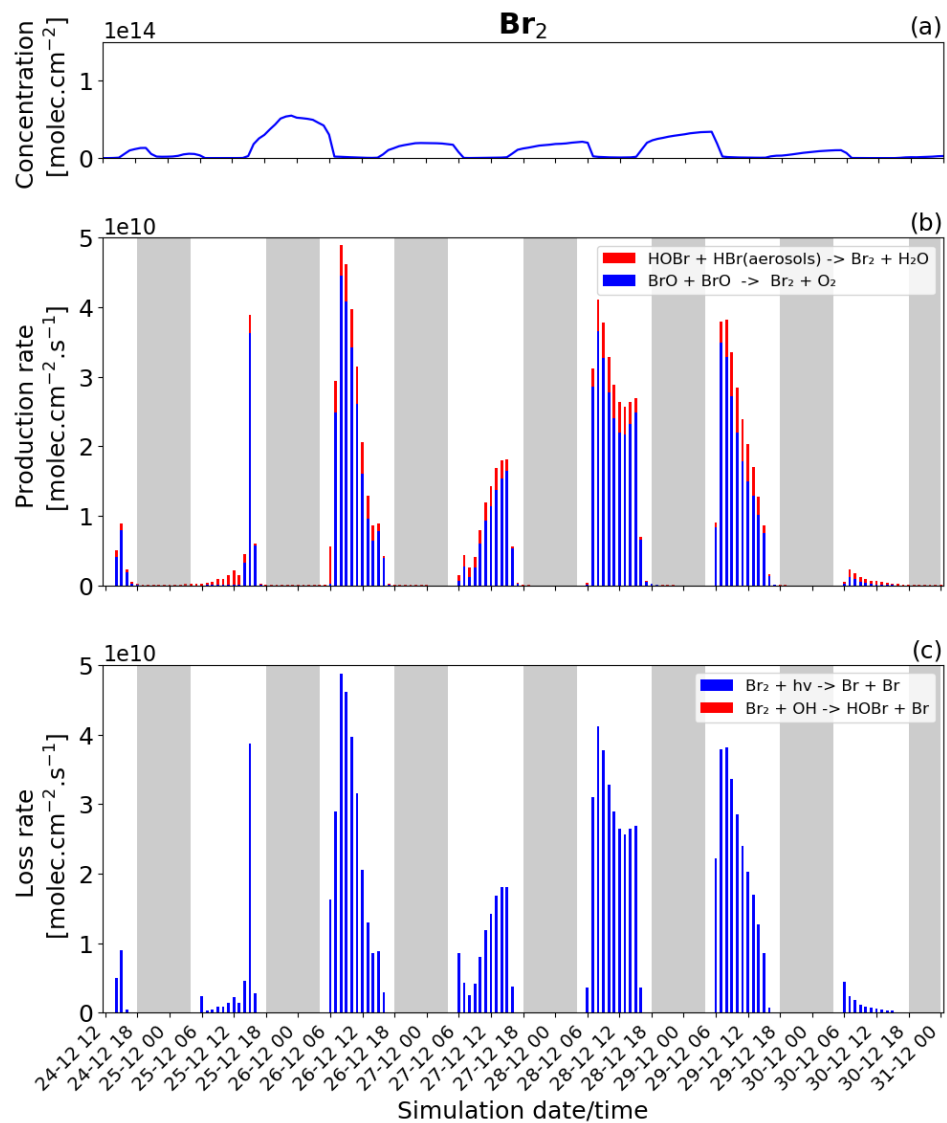


Figure S11. Time evolution of : (a) Br_2 column concentration in $[\text{molec.cm}^{-2}]$, (b) production rates and (c) loss rates for Br_2 both in $[\text{molec.cm}^{-2}.\text{s}^{-1}]$ from 24 December at 14:00 to 31 December 2018 at 00:00 UTC in the young plume.

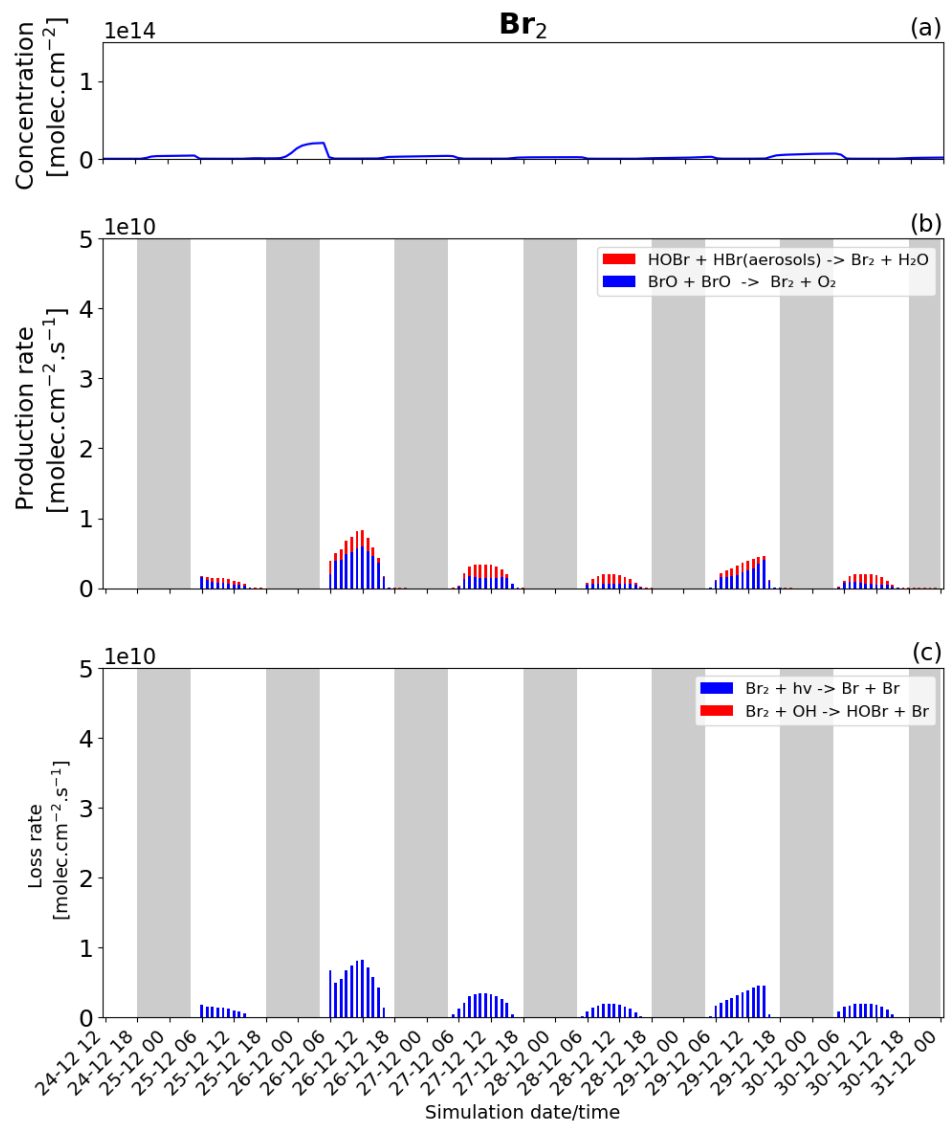


Figure S12. Time evolution of : (a) Br_2 column concentration in $[\text{molec.cm}^{-2}]$, (b) production rates and (c) loss rates for Br_2 both in $[\text{molec.cm}^{-2}.\text{s}^{-1}]$ from 24 December at 20:00 to 31 December 2018 at 00:00 UTC in the aged plume.

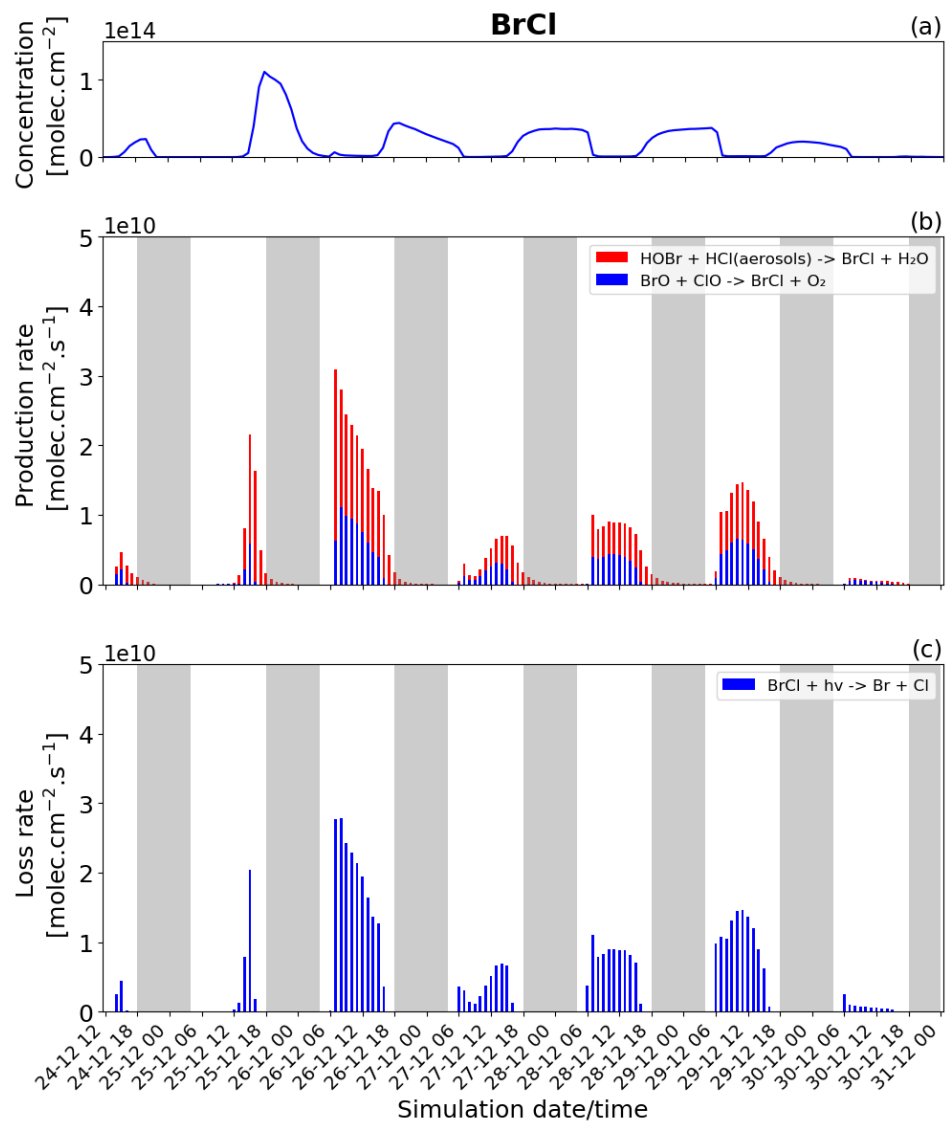


Figure S13. Time evolution of : (a) BrCl column concentration in $\text{[molec.cm}^{-2}\text{]}$, (b) production rates and (c) loss rates for BrCl both in $\text{[molec.cm}^{-2}\text{.s}^{-1}\text{]}$ from 24 December at 14:00 to 31 December 2018 at 00:00 UTC in the young plume.

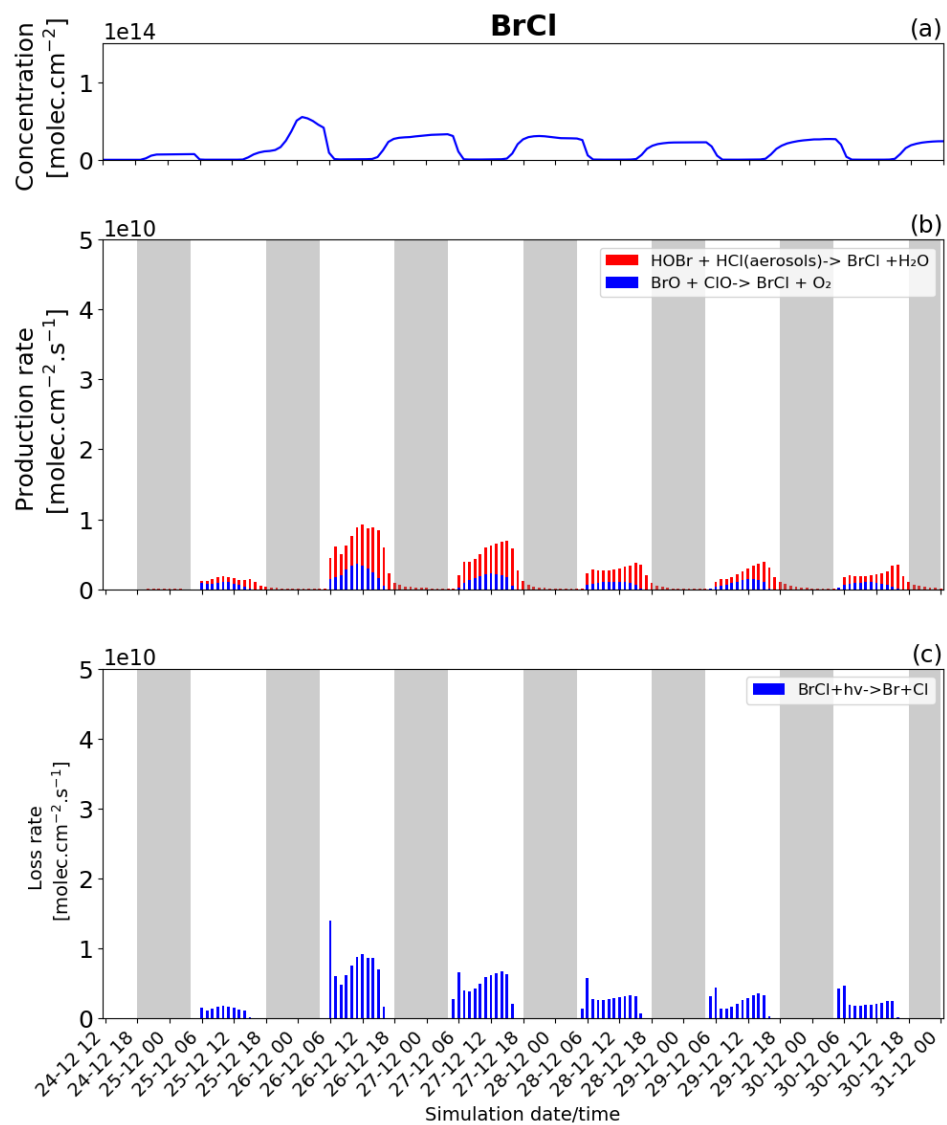


Figure S14. Time evolution of : (a) BrCl column concentration in $[\text{molec.cm}^{-2}]$, (b) production rates and (c) loss rates for BrCl both in $[\text{molec.cm}^{-2}.\text{s}^{-1}]$ from 24 December at 20:00 to 31 December 2018 at 00:00 UTC in the aged plume.

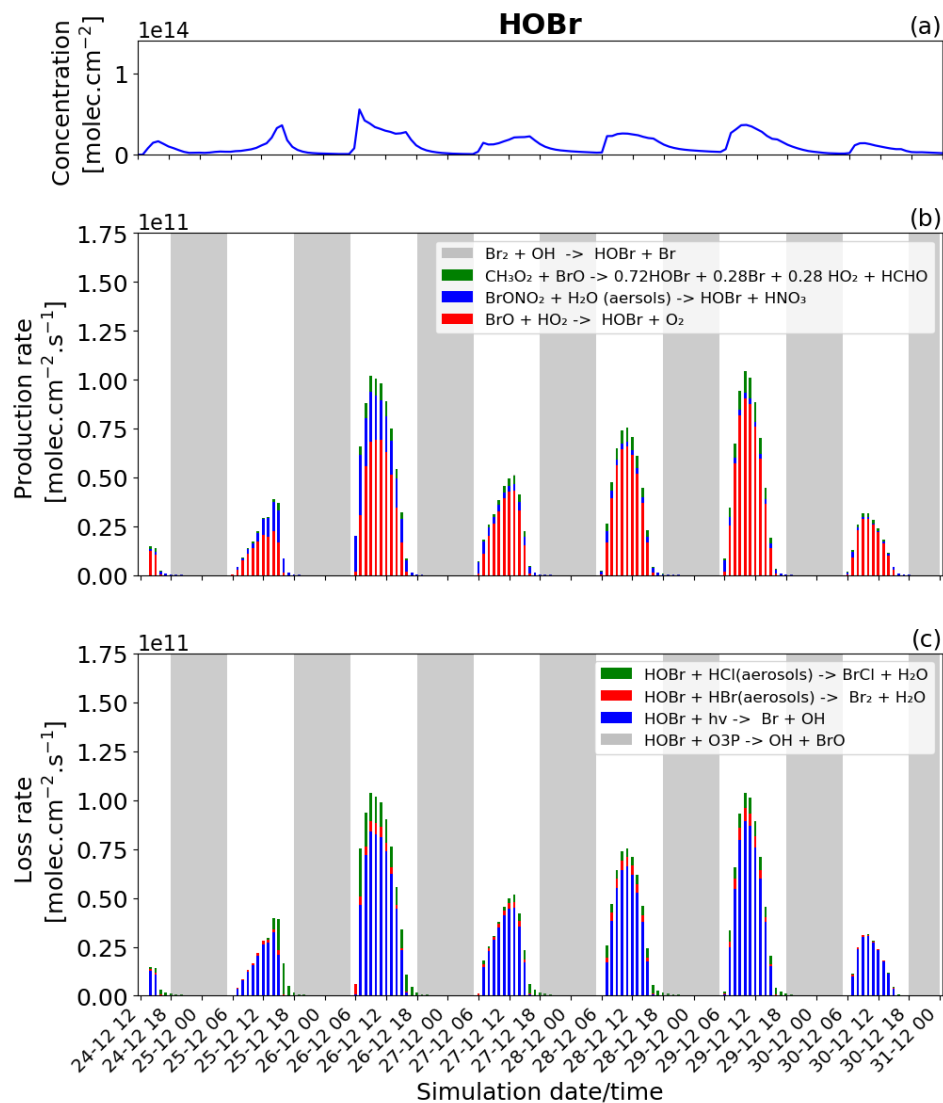


Figure S15. Time evolution of : (a) HOBr column concentration in $[\text{molec.cm}^{-2}]$, (b) production rates and (c) loss rates for HOBr both in $[\text{molec.cm}^{-2}.\text{s}^{-1}]$ from 24 December at 14:00 to 31 December 2018 at 00:00 UTC in the young plume.

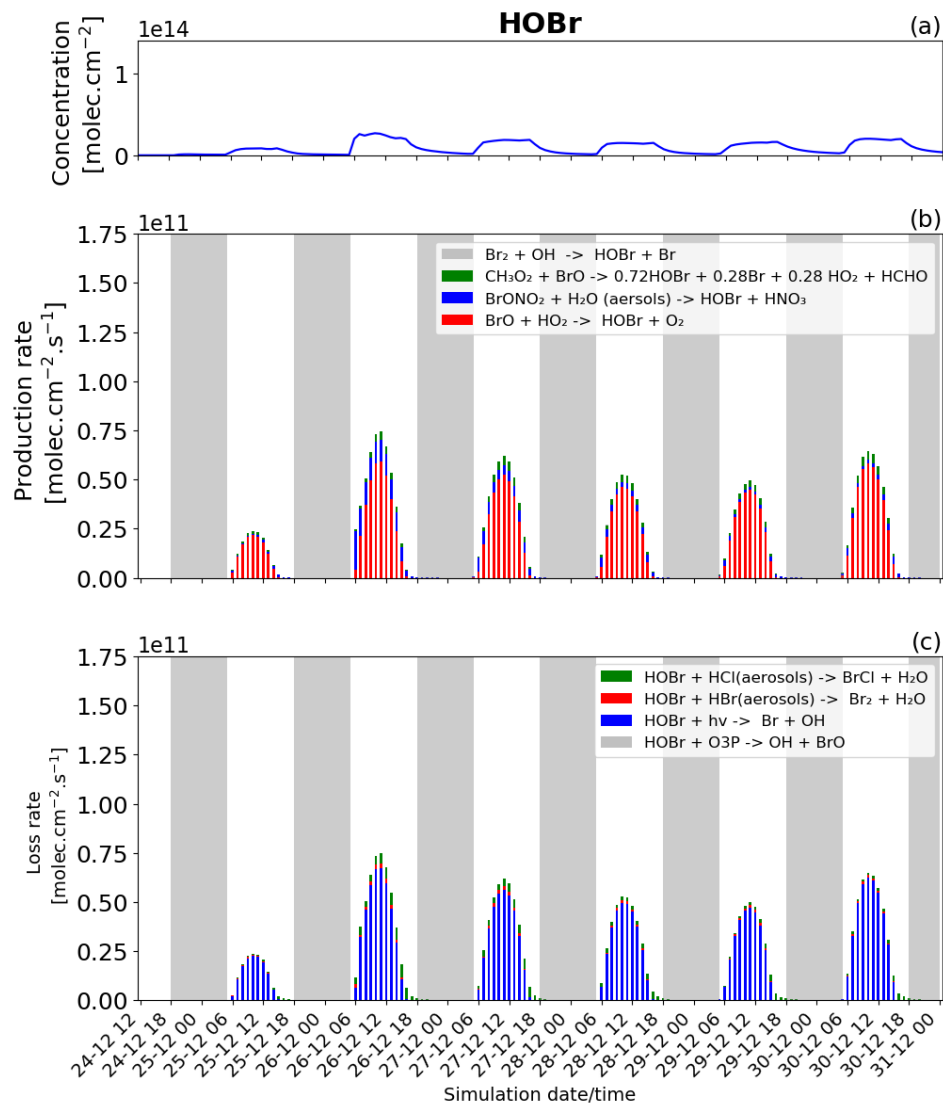


Figure S16. Time evolution of : (a) HOBr column concentration in [molec.cm⁻²], (b) production rates and (c) loss rates for HOBr both in [molec.cm⁻².s⁻¹] from 24 December at 20:00 to 31 December 2018 at 00:00 UTC in the aged plume.

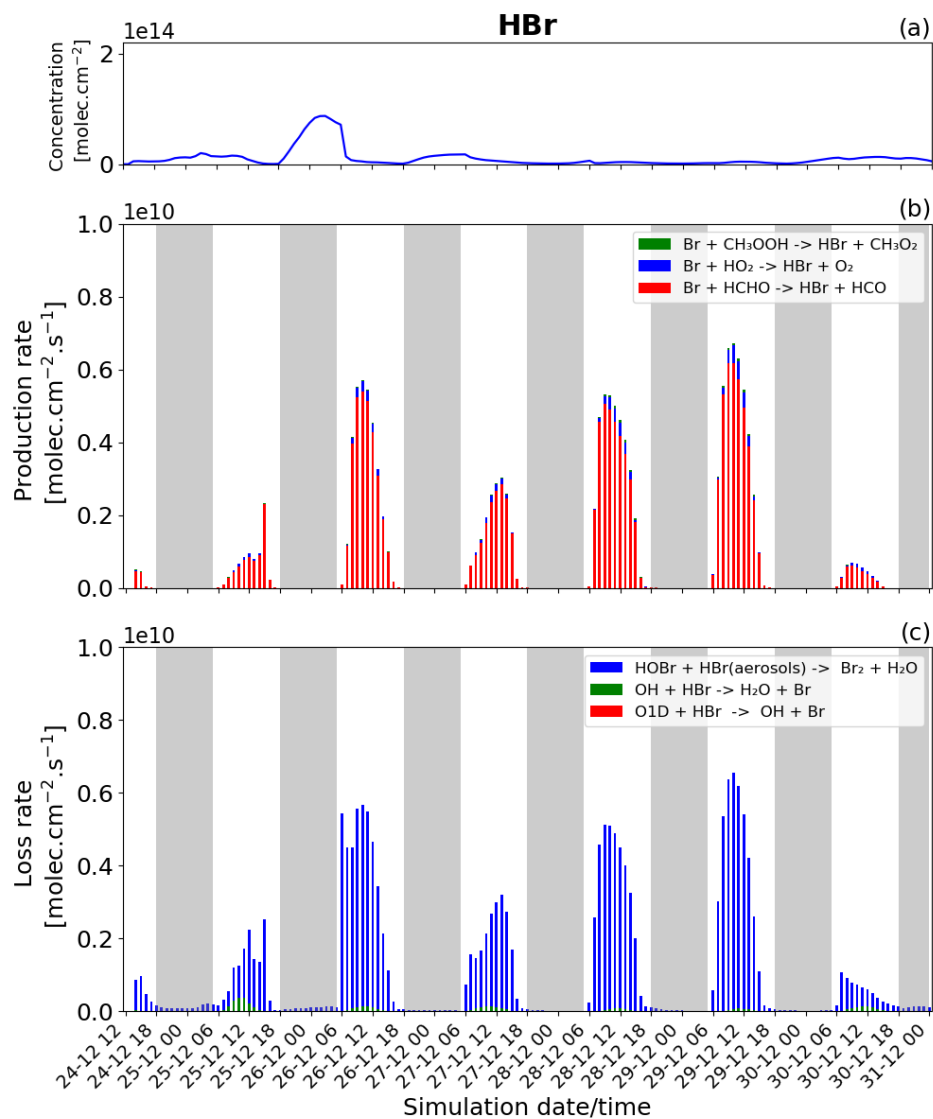


Figure S17. Time evolution of : (a) HBr column concentration in $\text{[molec.cm}^{-2}\text{]}$, (b) production rates and (c) loss rates for HBr both in $\text{[molec.cm}^{-2}\text{.s}^{-1}\text{]}$ from 24 December at 14:00 to 31 December 2018 at 00:00 UTC in the young plume.

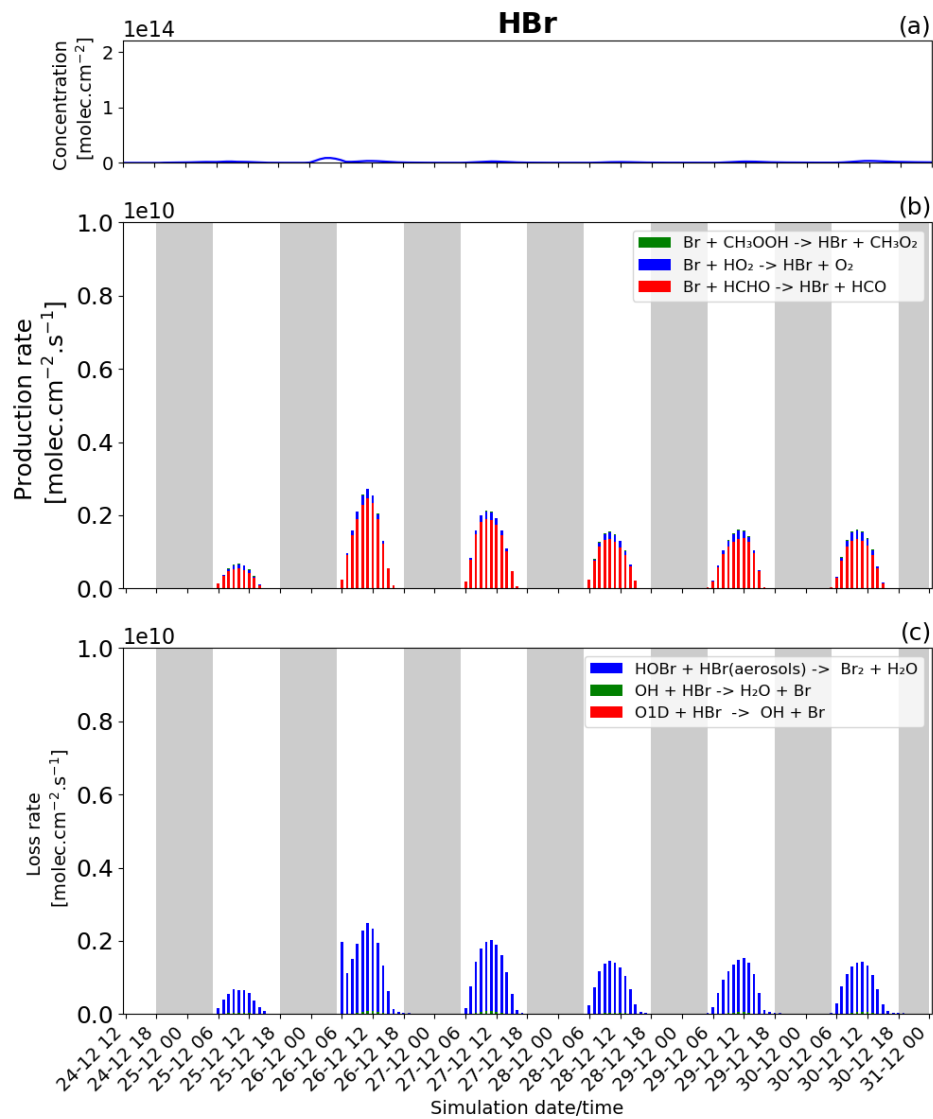


Figure S18. Time evolution of : (a) HBr column concentration in [molec.cm⁻²], (b) production rates and (c) loss rates for HBr both in [molec.cm⁻².s⁻¹] from 24 December at 20:00 to 31 December 2018 at 00:00 UTC in the aged plume.

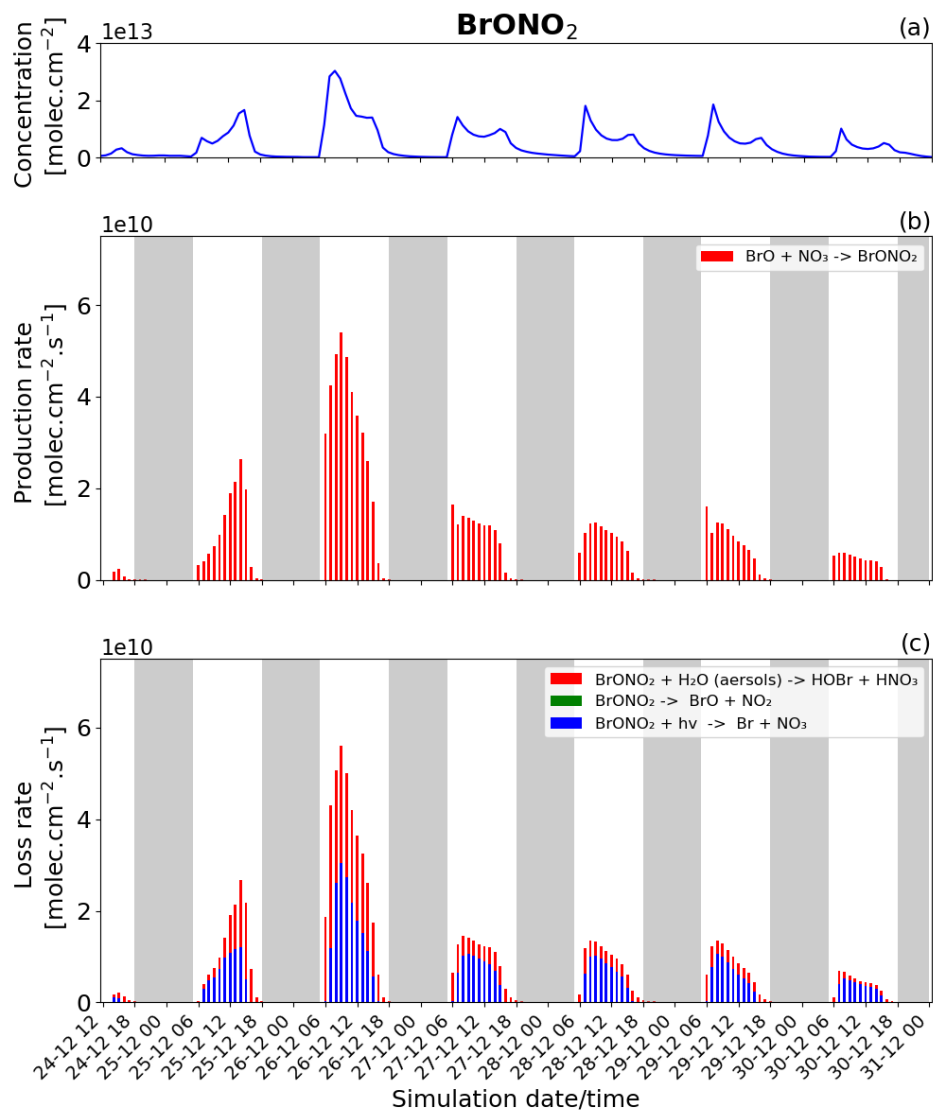


Figure S19. Time evolution of : (a) BrONO₂ column concentration in [molec.cm⁻²], (b) production rates and (c) loss rates for BrONO₂ both in [molec.cm⁻².s⁻¹] from 24 December at 14:00 to 31 December 2018 at 00:00 UTC in the young plume.

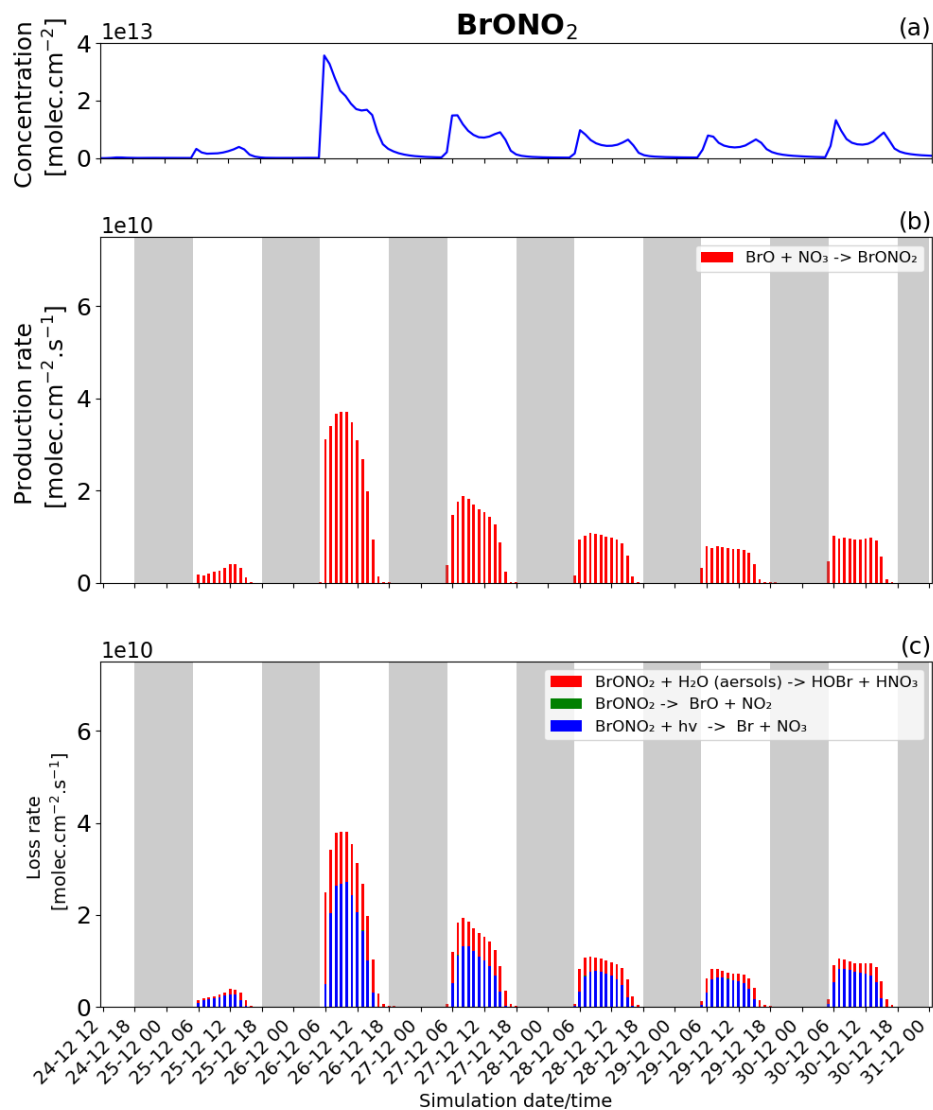


Figure S20. Time evolution of : (a) BrONO₂ column concentration in [molec.cm⁻²], (b) production rates and (c) loss rates for BrONO₂ both in [molec.cm⁻².s⁻¹] from 24 December at 20:00 to 31 December 2018 at 00:00 UTC in the aged plume.

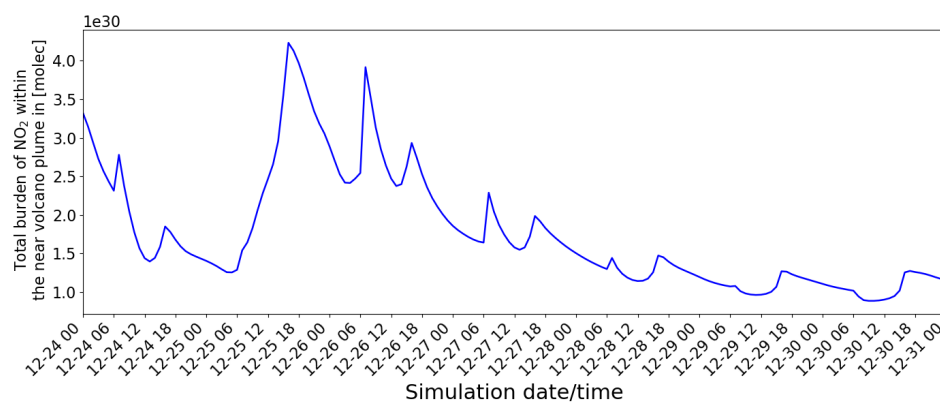


Figure S21. Time evolution of the total burden of the NO₂ within plume in [molec] from 24 December at 12:00 to 31 December 2018 at 00:00 UTC in the near volcano domain.