

Supplementary information:

Modeling boreal forest's mineral soil and peat C stock dynamics with Yasso07 model coupled with updated moisture modifier

Boris Āupek¹, Aleksi Lehtonen¹, Alla Yurova², Rose Abramoff^{3,5,9}, Stefano Manzoni⁴, Bertrand Guenet⁵, Elisa Bruni⁵, Samuli
5 Launiainen¹, Mikko Peltoniemi¹, Shoji Hashimoto⁶, Xianglin Tian^{7,8}, Juha Heikkinen¹, Kari Minkkinen⁷, and Raisa Mäkipää¹

¹Natural Resources Institute Finland (LUKE), Helsinki, 00790, Finland

²Northwest Institute of Eco-environment and Resources, Lanzhou, 730000, China

³Lawrence Berkley National Laboratory, University of California, Berkeley, 94720, USA

⁴Stockholm University, Stockholm, 10691, Sweden

10 ⁵Laboratoire de Géologie, L'École Normale Supérieure (ENS), Paris, 75005, France

⁶Forestry and Forest Products Research Institute (FFPRI), Tsukuba, 305-8687, Japan

⁷Helsinki University, Helsinki, 00014, Finland

⁸College of Forestry, Northwest A & F University, Shaanxi, 712100, China

⁹Ronin Institute, Montclair, New Jersey, 07043-2314, USA

15 Corresponding author: Boris Āupek (boris.tupek@luke.fi)

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25 Table S1. The prior distribution of parameters of Yasso07. ξ_D version of Yasso07 soil carbon model (parameters $k_A \dots \delta_2$) coupled with environmental function ξ_D (Eq. (4), parameters d, q, SWC_{opt}), and parameters of likelihood function (Eq. (6), $a_{SOC}, b_{SOC}, a_{CO_2}, b_{CO_2}$) used with observations SOC stocks and CO_2 emissions from forest/mire ecotone sites for Bayesian optimization.

parameters	Prior $p(\theta)$		
	2.50%	50%	97.50%
kA	0.62	0.73	0.84
kW	5	5.8	6.6
kE	0.24	0.29	0.35
kN	0.027	0.031	0.042
kH	0.0014	0.0017	0.0019
α_{AW}	0.41	0.48	0.54
α_{AE}	0	0.01	0.16
α_{AN}	0.6	0.83	0.98
α_{WA}	0.94	0.99	1
α_{WE}	0	0	0.08
α_{WN}	0	0.01	0.21
α_{EA}	0	0	0.004
α_{EW}	0	0	0.003
α_{EN}	0	0.03	0.25
α_{NA}	0	0	0.007
α_{NW}	0	0.01	0.031
α_{NE}	0.79	0.92	0.99
α_H	0.0037	0.0045	0.0056
δ_1	-1.9	-1.7	-1.5
δ_2	0.76	0.86	0.96
r	-0.321	-0.306	-0.29
d	0.9989	0.999	0.9999
Q_{10}	0.7	1.743	5
SWC_{opt}	5	31.69	50
a_{SOC}	0.0001	80	150
b_{SOC}	0.0001	1	3
a_{CO_2}	0.0001	0.15	0.7
b_{CO_2}	0.0001	0.5	3

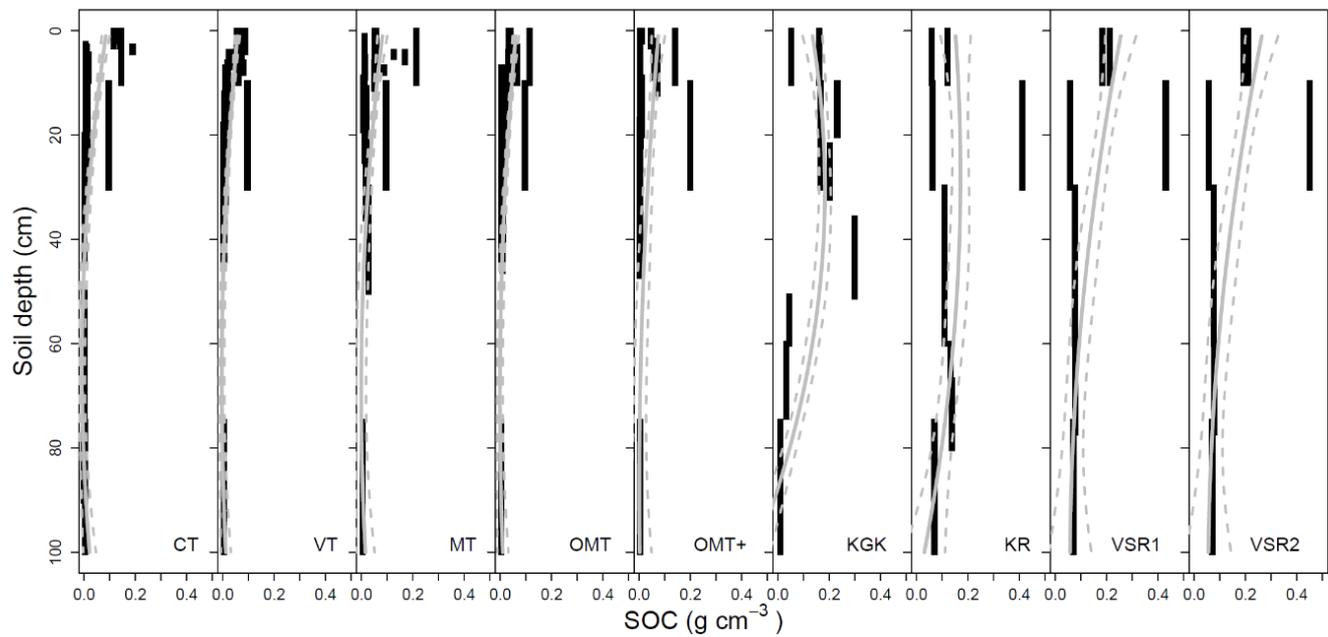
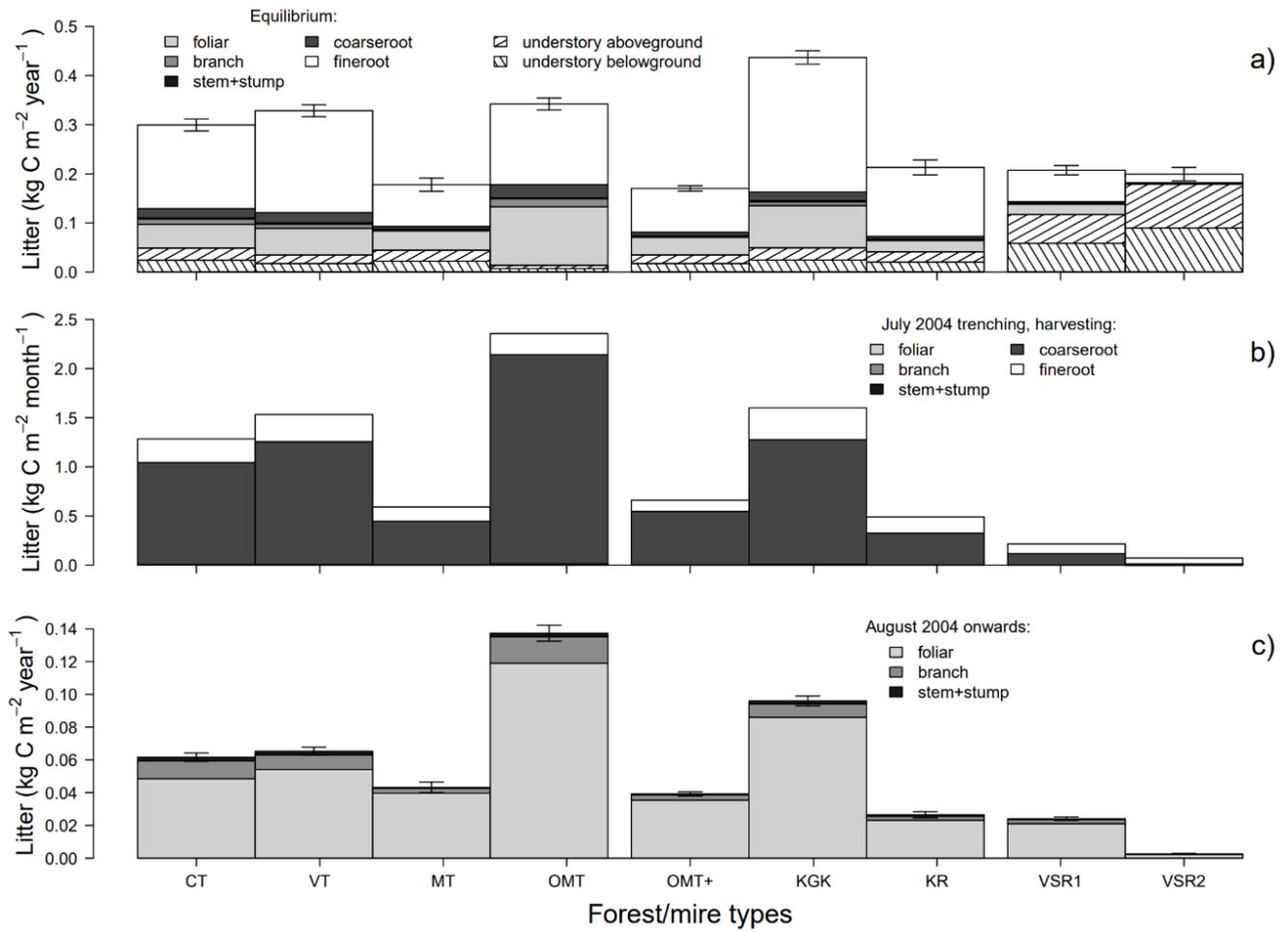
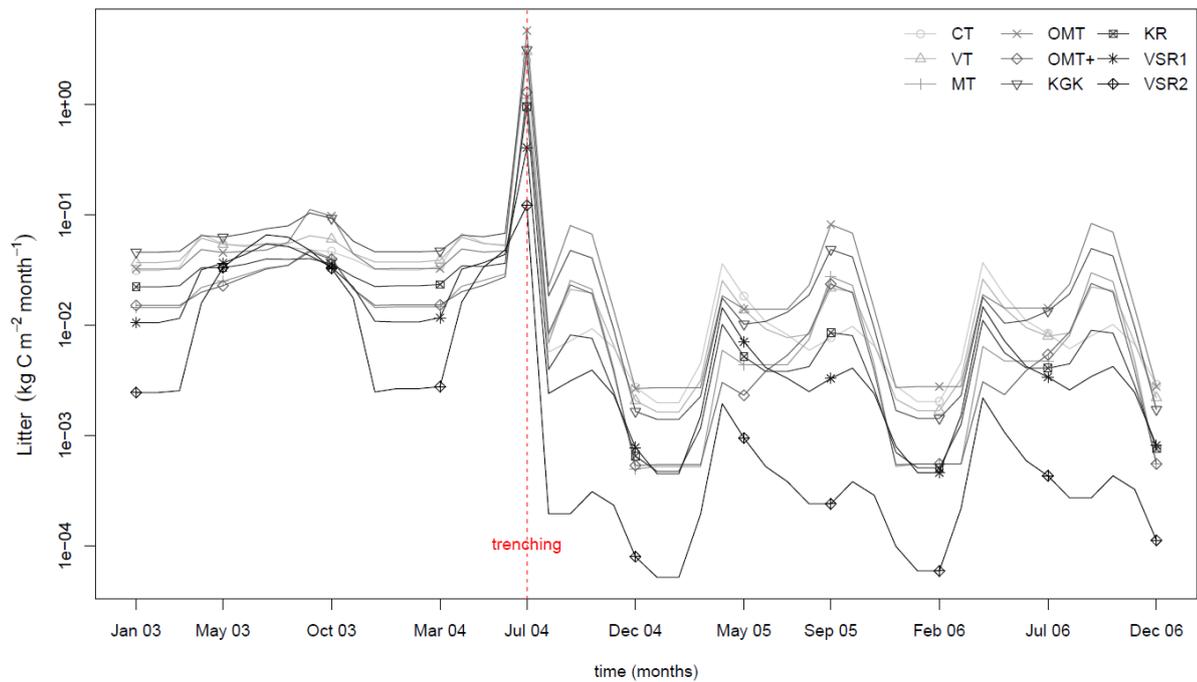


Figure S1. Soil organic carbon content (SOC, g cm⁻³) for samples soil layers of different depth and the fitted functions used for interpolation of total SOC up to 1m.



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Figure S2. Litter input for nine forest/mire types derived separately from each biomass component (foliage, branches, stem and stump, roots, and understory) for assumed equilibrium state forest before trenching (a), during root trenching (b), and after trenching (c).



35 Figure S3. Monthly time series of the total litter input of nine forest/mire types.