Revisiting the grammar throughout the manuscript would do the work better justice but the paper is well structured and easy to follow. I have highlighted some of the sentences below that would benefit from clarification/rewording. The conclusion would also be made more impactful if there was a more holistic summary of the work. Minor comments below:

Line2: remove 'the' from 'the relief evolution'

Line3: suggest change to 'Models can be used to explore the statistics of CN concentrations in sediment grains'

Line7: change to 'The concentrations of various CNs can be tracked in these grains.'

Line10: not clear what a 'grain-by-grain distribution' is. Rephrase sentence?

Line12: Rephrase, e.g. 'We illustrate the robustness and limitations of this approach by deriving the catchment-average erosion rates from the mean 10Be concentration of grains leaving a synthetic catchment, and comparing them to the erosion rates calculated from sediment flux, for different uplift scenarios.'

Line33: 'but without taking the evolution of the relief into account.' Could you specify why this is important?

Lines47, 226, 261 etc: I think the clarity of the manuscript could be improved by better defining what is meant by the 'true rate' and using this term consistently throughout the manuscript.

Line68: What slope threshold and transport length do you use?

Line85: Rephrase 'they are not useful in terms of presenting the algorithm to calculate the CN concentrations in the grains'.

Line92: Rephrase: 'For example, they can be set randomly on the grid and at depth, or with a higher density in some regions, in order to simulate the different proportions of some minerals depending on the underlying rock type.'

Line189: I like the pseudo code!

Line268: Clarify: 'In the second period, the mean erosion rate decreases to the new dynamic equilibrium value with a maximum elevation of 340 m.'

Line273: different wording? 'where grains were dead...'

Figure 1 caption: Clarify: 'Radioactive decay slightly decreases the mean 10Be concentration calculated by Cidre, and thus the apparent inferred erosion rate neglecting radioactive decay, which is inversely proportional to the 10Be concentration, is slightly overestimated.'

Line297: interesting!

Line329: Why did you chose to test this variable? Include a sentence earlier in the manuscript e.g. paragraph starting line45.

Line348: 'When the number of grains is multiplied by four, this decreases the variability (Figure 8B).' Could you expand on the significance of this? Perhaps in the discussion.

Line399: rephrase 'In a Lagrangian formulation, the approach by discrete grains has advantages.'

Line433: rephrase 'and still faces the difficulty of modelling stochastic processes in a landscape evolution model'

Line437-439: Could this be expanded on a little? I think it is an interesting part of the discussion. Could you also look at connectivity?

Line456: Reword?: 'We present a new coupling of landscape evolution model Cidre with a model of CN concentrations in individual grains.

Line458: Clarify: 'The algorithm is tested by deriving the mean catchment erosion rate from the 10Be concentration of grains leaving an uplifting catchment.' – how does this test the algorithm?