

# Supplementary Material for ‘New insights into the Weddell Sea ecosystem applying a quantitative network approach’

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## Equations for calculating species properties

We used the estimation of the interaction strength as the weighted property for the species of the Weddell Sea food web. The main equation to estimate the interaction strength  $IS$  was:

$$IS = \alpha X_R \frac{m_R}{m_C}$$

where  $\alpha$  is the search rate,  $X_R$  is the resource density, and  $m_R$  and  $m_C$  are the body mass for the resource and the consumer, respectively (Pawar, Dell, and Van M. Savage 2012).

As unweighted properties we calculated degree, trophic level and trophic similarity. The degree  $k$  is simply the total number of feeding links in which the species participates. It was calculated as:

$$L = \sum_{i=1}^S k_i$$

where  $L$  is the total number of feeding links for the  $i^{th}$  species in the food web; here denoted as  $k_i$ . The trophic level refers to a species’ vertical position in the food web, relative to the primary producers that support the community. Species that do not consume any other species in the web are primary producers or other basal resources; species with no predators are top predators; those with both predators and prey are intermediate consumers. Trophic levels  $TP$  were calculated for every species based on its position in the food web using the “prey-averaged technique”:

$$TP_i = \frac{\sum_j TP_j}{n_i} + 1$$

where  $n_i$  is the total number of prey taxa consumed by taxon  $i$ , and  $TP_j$  represents the trophic position of all prey items  $j$  of taxon  $i$  (Thompson et al. 2007). The trophic similarity  $TS$  between every pair of species in the food web was calculated using the following algorithm:

$$TS = \frac{c}{a + b + c}$$

where  $c$  is the number of predators and prey common to the two species,  $a$  is the number of predators and prey unique to one species, and  $b$  is the number of predators and prey unique to the other species. When the two species have the same set of predators and prey,  $TS = 1$ ; when the two species have no common predators or common prey,  $TS = 0$  (Martinez 1991).

Table 1 shows the mentioned properties for every species of the Weddell Sea food web.

Table 1: Weighted (interaction strength) and unweighted properties of the species of Weddell Sea food web. Ordered by decreasing mean interaction strength. IS\_mean = mean interaction strength, TL = trophic level, TS = trophic similarity.

Species	IS_mean	Degree	TL	TS
Orcinus orca	0.0001825	26	5.03	0.037
Mesonychoteuthis hamiltoni	0.0001802	29	4.41	0.028
Mirounga leonina	0.0001203	56	4.87	0.080
Physeter macrocephalus	0.0001139	20	4.47	0.048
Leptonychotes weddelli	0.0001060	59	4.86	0.084
Galiteuthis glacialis	0.0001050	30	3.26	0.039
Ommatophoca rossii	0.0001042	56	4.87	0.080
Hydrurga leptonyx	0.0001031	67	4.72	0.094
Tursiops truncatus	0.0001011	20	4.47	0.048
Arctocephalus gazella	0.0000928	61	4.67	0.093
Lagenorhynchus cruciger	0.0000903	20	4.47	0.048
Gonatus antarcticus	0.0000895	36	4.31	0.046
Kondakovia longimana	0.0000846	25	3.26	0.039
Macrourus holotrachys	0.0000830	85	4.70	0.112
Notothenia marmorata	0.0000827	44	4.09	0.091
Parvicorbucula socialis	0.0000817	91	2.00	0.136
Martialia hyadesi	0.0000816	33	4.52	0.043
Aptenodytes forsteri	0.0000809	53	4.78	0.084
Lobodon carcinophaga	0.0000799	28	4.24	0.061
Macronectes halli	0.0000792	11	4.94	0.026
Cryodraco antarcticus	0.0000791	30	3.52	0.089
Dissostichus mawsoni	0.0000782	87	4.12	0.126
Champscephalus gunnari	0.0000762	46	3.72	0.086
Balaenoptera physalus	0.0000740	37	4.04	0.081
Moroteuthis ingens	0.0000724	46	4.04	0.074
Dacodraco hunteri	0.0000719	65	4.80	0.101
Macrourus whitsoni	0.0000714	92	4.55	0.124
Pagetopsis macropterus	0.0000708	76	4.64	0.113
Pygoscelis adeliae	0.0000694	7	3.78	0.026
Balaenoptera musculus	0.0000686	37	4.04	0.081
Alluroteuthis antarcticus	0.0000686	19	4.25	0.029
Pleuragramma antarcticum	0.0000681	69	3.58	0.076
Chionodraco hamatus	0.0000658	42	3.82	0.107
Muraenolepis marmoratus	0.0000639	36	3.19	0.104
Chionodraco myersi	0.0000636	37	4.09	0.094
Balaenoptera acutorostrata	0.0000612	29	3.74	0.078
Daption capense	0.0000602	15	4.39	0.051
Chaenodraco wilsoni	0.0000594	32	3.30	0.091
Fulmarus glacialis	0.0000585	17	4.33	0.052
Macronectes giganteus	0.0000541	16	4.30	0.044
Pagetopsis maculatus	0.0000531	37	4.09	0.094
Megaptera novaeangliae	0.0000531	4	3.26	0.024
Psychroteuthis glacialis	0.0000529	23	3.91	0.054
Thalassoica antarctica	0.0000517	19	4.32	0.053
Gymnoscopelus nicholsi	0.0000499	59	3.71	0.087
Notothenia coriiceps	0.0000494	130	4.27	0.126
Gymnodraco acuticeps	0.0000490	61	3.70	0.118

Species	IS_mean	Degree	TL	TS
<i>Procellaria aequinoctialis</i>	0.0000482	8	4.25	0.026
<i>Sterna vittata</i>	0.0000466	2	3.88	0.012
<i>Pagodroma nivea</i>	0.0000464	11	4.21	0.045
<i>Trematomus hansonii</i>	0.0000461	109	4.36	0.134
<i>Halobaena caerulea</i>	0.0000450	22	4.25	0.060
<i>Aphrodroma brevirostris</i>	0.0000449	11	4.20	0.045
<i>Racovitzia glacialis</i>	0.0000441	53	3.54	0.114
<i>Gymnoscopelus opisthopterus</i>	0.0000436	54	3.40	0.082
<i>Bathylagus antarcticus</i>	0.0000432	61	3.36	0.073
<i>Pachyptila desolata</i>	0.0000420	33	4.23	0.079
<i>Cygnodraco mawsoni</i>	0.0000419	84	3.98	0.139
<i>Psilaster charcoti</i>	0.0000417	59	4.40	0.082
<i>Electrona antarctica</i>	0.0000410	65	3.48	0.105
<i>Pentanympyon antarcticum</i>	0.0000385	140	3.93	0.099
<i>Gerlachea australis</i>	0.0000385	72	3.93	0.134
<i>Pareledone charcoti</i>	0.0000381	83	4.57	0.108
<i>Trematomus loennbergii</i>	0.0000374	133	4.11	0.115
<i>Gymnoscopelus braueri</i>	0.0000373	62	3.52	0.087
<i>Protomyctophum bolini</i>	0.0000367	61	3.44	0.077
<i>Muraenolepis microps</i>	0.0000360	88	3.69	0.133
<i>Trematomus eulepidotus</i>	0.0000358	71	3.64	0.117
<i>Pareledone antarctica</i>	0.0000354	107	4.41	0.120
<i>Artedidraco orianae</i>	0.0000352	52	3.76	0.117
<i>Oceanites oceanicus</i>	0.0000347	8	4.07	0.033
<i>Notolepis coatsi</i>	0.0000347	58	3.50	0.073
<i>Sterna paradisaea</i>	0.0000331	7	4.04	0.031
<i>Prionodraco evansii</i>	0.0000321	61	3.45	0.115
<i>Pogonophryne marmorata</i>	0.0000313	70	3.68	0.119
<i>Trematomus pennellii</i>	0.0000304	192	4.04	0.158
<i>Callochiton gaussi</i>	0.0000299	15	3.00	0.012
<i>Trematomus nicolai</i>	0.0000282	113	3.85	0.140
<i>Pogonophryne scotti</i>	0.0000280	104	3.93	0.142
<i>Pogonophryne phyllopogon</i>	0.0000268	103	3.92	0.145
<i>Pogonophryne barsukovi</i>	0.0000257	104	3.93	0.142
<i>Abyssorhynchus nodimanus</i>	0.0000256	137	4.21	0.130
<i>Pachycara brachycephalum</i>	0.0000252	67	3.97	0.132
<i>Eusirus perdentatus</i>	0.0000249	114	3.87	0.171
<i>Epimeria rubrieques</i>	0.0000245	85	3.47	0.157
<i>Desmonema glaciale</i>	0.0000240	19	3.72	0.058
<i>Pogonophryne permitini</i>	0.0000235	104	3.93	0.142
<i>Hyperia macrocephala</i>	0.0000233	58	4.36	0.135
<i>Tryphosella murrayi</i>	0.0000229	96	3.88	0.160
<i>Puncturella conica</i>	0.0000227	80	2.98	0.093
<i>Euphausia superba</i>	0.0000224	163	2.27	0.120
<i>Epimeria robusta</i>	0.0000222	90	3.46	0.159
<i>Aethotaxis mitopteryx</i>	0.0000221	109	3.88	0.149
<i>Trematomus lepidorhinus</i>	0.0000214	95	3.81	0.123
<i>Callianira antarctica</i>	0.0000210	28	3.60	0.064
<i>Pseudosagitta gazellae</i>	0.0000205	11	3.18	0.029
<i>Primno macropa</i>	0.0000201	74	3.56	0.150
<i>Periphylla periphylla</i>	0.0000198	19	3.72	0.058
<i>Eusirus antarcticus</i>	0.0000194	53	3.17	0.148

Species	IS_mean	Degree	TL	TS
Harpagifer antarcticus	0.0000193	78	3.80	0.102
Pseudosagitta maxima	0.0000191	15	3.16	0.044
Probuccinum tenuistriatum	0.0000190	41	4.24	0.117
Colossendeis scotti	0.0000189	135	3.93	0.099
Ammothea carolinensis	0.0000189	135	3.93	0.099
Nymphon gracillimum	0.0000188	135	3.93	0.099
Themisto gaudichaudii	0.0000183	74	3.56	0.150
Trematomus scotti	0.0000183	146	3.82	0.153
Beroe cucumis	0.0000179	18	3.33	0.040
Scolymastra joubini	0.0000177	44	2.00	0.156
Eurythenes gryllus	0.0000173	210	3.53	0.136
Clione antarctica	0.0000171	56	2.58	0.075
Anoxycalyx joubini	0.0000170	48	2.00	0.153
Euphausia crystallorophias	0.0000166	132	2.08	0.119
Artedidraco skottsbergi	0.0000163	135	3.86	0.138
Trematomus bernacchii	0.0000162	118	3.62	0.104
Paraceradocus gibber	0.0000161	151	2.80	0.171
Eunoe spica	0.0000161	214	4.04	0.151
Liljeborgia georgiana	0.0000160	146	3.46	0.153
Dipulmaris antarctica	0.0000159	14	3.80	0.040
Artedidraco loennbergi	0.0000159	133	3.88	0.143
Oediceroides emarginatus	0.0000156	153	2.77	0.166
Rossella nuda	0.0000147	45	2.00	0.159
Eunoe spica spicoides	0.0000143	249	3.94	0.142
Lyrocteis flavopallidus	0.0000141	28	3.60	0.064
Dolloidraco longedorsalis	0.0000139	168	3.72	0.150
Solmundella bitentaculata	0.0000138	8	3.90	0.020
Melphidippa antarctica	0.0000136	121	3.04	0.119
Cyllopus lucasii	0.0000135	165	2.39	0.156
Antarctomysis maxima	0.0000133	105	2.36	0.133
Clio pyramidata	0.0000131	58	3.16	0.088
Clione limacina	0.0000129	51	3.87	0.073
Oediceroides calmani	0.0000125	153	2.77	0.166
Bathypanoploea schellenbergi	0.0000122	195	2.87	0.146
Thysanoessa macrura	0.0000122	145	2.41	0.117
Epimeria georgiana	0.0000120	139	2.53	0.169
Euphausia frigida	0.0000119	137	2.27	0.119
Ophiosparte gigas	0.0000118	301	3.43	0.155
Eukrohnia hamata	0.0000117	38	3.16	0.075
Waldeckia obesa	0.0000117	197	3.52	0.138
Eucopia australis	0.0000117	105	2.36	0.133
Uristes gigas	0.0000115	184	2.84	0.161
Urticinopsis antarctica	0.0000114	27	3.76	0.078
Atolla wyvillei	0.0000110	20	3.52	0.065
Rhachotropis antarctica	0.0000110	185	3.02	0.176
Epimeria similis	0.0000108	159	2.49	0.148
Eulagisca gigantea	0.0000106	142	3.80	0.167
Laetmonice producta	0.0000106	136	3.94	0.178
Abyssorhomene plebs	0.0000106	107	2.08	0.159
Systemopora contracta	0.0000104	31	2.00	0.125
Epimeriella walkeri	0.0000103	217	2.88	0.148
Sagitta marri	0.0000103	17	3.16	0.048

Species	IS_mean	Degree	TL	TS
<i>Polyeunoa laevis</i>	0.0000102	111	3.82	0.168
<i>Aegires albus</i>	0.0000102	60	3.00	0.092
<i>Bargmannia</i>	0.0000102	56	3.33	0.091
<i>Abyssorhomene rossi</i>	0.0000101	164	2.65	0.156
<i>Stylocordyla borealis</i>	0.0000100	43	2.00	0.157
<i>Ceratoserolis meridionalis</i>	0.0000098	90	3.99	0.157
<i>Frontoserolis bouvieri</i>	0.0000098	90	3.99	0.157
<i>Kirkpatrickia variolosa</i>	0.0000096	46	2.00	0.152
<i>Rossella racovitzae</i>	0.0000095	48	2.00	0.154
<i>Rhodalia miranda</i>	0.0000093	20	3.52	0.065
<i>Dimophyes arctica</i>	0.0000093	20	3.52	0.065
<i>Diphyes antarctica</i>	0.0000093	20	3.52	0.065
<i>Serolella bouveri</i>	0.0000093	90	3.99	0.157
<i>Serolis polita</i>	0.0000093	90	3.99	0.157
<i>Cnemidocarpa verrucosa</i>	0.0000091	7	2.00	0.041
<i>Epimeria macrodonta</i>	0.0000090	198	2.68	0.145
<i>Heterophoxus videns</i>	0.0000089	157	2.51	0.153
<i>Eunoe hartmanae</i>	0.0000088	152	3.78	0.167
<i>Odontaster meridionalis</i>	0.0000087	41	2.97	0.053
<i>Rhincalanus gigas</i>	0.0000086	166	2.15	0.135
<i>Tetilla leptoderma</i>	0.0000086	49	2.00	0.152
<i>Vibilia antarctica</i>	0.0000083	91	3.56	0.142
<i>Vibilia stebbingi</i>	0.0000083	90	3.56	0.143
<i>Conchoecia hettacra</i>	0.0000078	77	3.24	0.119
<i>Paraeuchaeta antarctica</i>	0.0000077	171	2.21	0.135
<i>Rossella antarctica</i>	0.0000076	43	2.00	0.157
<i>Rossella tarenja</i>	0.0000076	43	2.00	0.157
<i>Salpa thompsoni</i>	0.0000075	108	2.28	0.103
<i>Mycale acerata</i>	0.0000075	44	2.00	0.156
<i>Nematoflustra flagellata</i>	0.0000073	31	2.00	0.125
<i>Flustra antarctica</i>	0.0000073	31	2.00	0.125
<i>Calanus propinquus</i>	0.0000073	165	2.15	0.135
<i>Calanoides acutus</i>	0.0000072	166	2.17	0.136
<i>Euchaetomera antarcticus</i>	0.0000071	105	2.36	0.133
<i>Coscinodiscus oculoides</i>	0.0000071	81	1.00	0.202
<i>Hyperiella dilatata</i>	0.0000068	129	2.15	0.157
<i>Harmothoe crosetensis</i>	0.0000068	170	3.73	0.154
<i>Harmotoe hartmanae</i>	0.0000068	170	3.73	0.154
<i>Chorismus antarcticus</i>	0.0000067	213	3.14	0.139
<i>Limacina helicina antarctica</i>	0.0000067	62	3.16	0.092
<i>Axociella nidificata</i>	0.0000067	43	2.00	0.157
<i>Labidiaster annulatus</i>	0.0000065	144	3.89	0.128
<i>Isodyctia toxophila</i>	0.0000065	43	2.00	0.157
<i>Isodyctia cavicornuta</i>	0.0000065	43	2.00	0.157
<i>Tentorium papillatum</i>	0.0000065	43	2.00	0.157
<i>Tentorium semisuberites</i>	0.0000065	43	2.00	0.157
<i>Tedania oxedata</i>	0.0000065	43	2.00	0.157
<i>Tedania tantulata</i>	0.0000065	43	2.00	0.157
<i>Tedania vanhoeffeni</i>	0.0000065	43	2.00	0.157
<i>Metridia gerlachei</i>	0.0000064	166	2.15	0.134
<i>Isodyctia steifera</i>	0.0000064	44	2.00	0.156
<i>Cassidulinoides parkerianus</i>	0.0000063	86	2.00	0.124

Species	IS_mean	Degree	TL	TS
<i>Haliclona dancoi</i>	0.0000062	47	2.00	0.151
<i>Haliclona tenella</i>	0.0000062	47	2.00	0.151
<i>Pseudo-Nitzschia liniola</i>	0.0000061	81	1.00	0.202
<i>Reteporella hippocrepis</i>	0.0000061	31	2.00	0.125
<i>Cibicides refulgens</i>	0.0000061	89	2.00	0.129
<i>Globocassidulina crassa</i>	0.0000061	89	2.00	0.129
<i>Lenticulina antarctica</i>	0.0000060	90	2.00	0.130
<i>Neogloboquadrina pachyderma</i>	0.0000058	93	2.00	0.134
<i>Harmothoe spinosa</i>	0.0000057	212	3.72	0.146
<i>Nuttallochiton mirandus</i>	0.0000056	54	3.00	0.043
<i>Ophiurolepis brevirima</i>	0.0000056	223	3.01	0.143
<i>Ophiurolepis gelida</i>	0.0000055	206	2.99	0.140
<i>Ophionotus victoriae</i>	0.0000055	217	2.97	0.147
<i>Notocrangon antarcticus</i>	0.0000054	178	2.88	0.101
<i>Iophon radiatus</i>	0.0000054	43	2.00	0.157
<i>Clathria pauper</i>	0.0000054	43	2.00	0.157
<i>Primnoisis antarctica</i>	0.0000053	39	3.52	0.117
<i>Fasciculiporoides ramosa</i>	0.0000053	31	2.00	0.125
<i>Calyx arcuarius</i>	0.0000053	44	2.00	0.156
<i>Homaxinella balfourensis</i>	0.0000051	47	2.00	0.155
<i>Ophioceres incipiens</i>	0.0000050	154	2.69	0.120
<i>Astrochlamys bruneus</i>	0.0000050	37	3.52	0.095
<i>Odontaster validus</i>	0.0000050	234	3.30	0.143
<i>Flustra angusta</i>	0.0000047	31	2.00	0.125
<i>Camptoplites tricornis</i>	0.0000047	31	2.00	0.125
<i>Melicerita obliqua</i>	0.0000047	31	2.00	0.125
<i>Isoschizoporella tricuspis</i>	0.0000047	31	2.00	0.125
<i>Caulastraea curvata</i>	0.0000047	31	2.00	0.125
<i>Chondriovelum adeliense</i>	0.0000047	31	2.00	0.125
<i>Bathydorus spinosus</i>	0.0000047	43	2.00	0.157
<i>Phorbas areolatus</i>	0.0000047	43	2.00	0.157
<i>Phorbas glaberrima</i>	0.0000047	43	2.00	0.157
<i>Pseudo-Nitzschia subcurvata</i>	0.0000047	81	1.00	0.202
<i>Tritoniella belli</i>	0.0000046	87	2.98	0.085
<i>Manguinea fusiformis</i>	0.0000046	81	1.00	0.202
<i>Conchoecia antipoda</i>	0.0000045	135	2.33	0.142
<i>Latrunculia apicalis</i>	0.0000045	43	2.00	0.157
<i>Latrunculia brevis</i>	0.0000045	43	2.00	0.157
<i>Ophioperla ludwigi</i>	0.0000045	97	3.36	0.114
<i>Pseudo-Nitzschia heimii</i>	0.0000045	81	1.00	0.202
<i>Polymastia isidis</i>	0.0000044	43	2.00	0.157
<i>Gorgonocephalus chiliensis</i>	0.0000044	25	3.17	0.080
<i>Polymastia invaginata</i>	0.0000044	44	2.00	0.156
<i>Trophon longstaffi</i>	0.0000044	34	3.00	0.098
<i>Ekmocucumis turqueti turqueti</i>	0.0000043	16	2.00	0.110
<i>Gersemia antarctica</i>	0.0000043	87	2.08	0.132
<i>Eucranta mollis</i>	0.0000043	68	2.00	0.158
<i>Austrodoris kerguelenensis</i>	0.0000041	36	3.00	0.098
<i>Fissidentalium majorinum</i>	0.0000040	6	2.00	0.035
<i>Stellarima microtrias</i>	0.0000040	81	1.00	0.202
<i>Luidiaster gerlachei</i>	0.0000039	18	3.76	0.083
<i>Porosira pseudodenticulata</i>	0.0000039	81	1.00	0.202

Species	IS_mean	Degree	TL	TS
<i>Nematocarcinus lanceopes</i>	0.0000039	90	2.39	0.111
<i>Pontiothauma ergata</i>	0.0000037	41	4.24	0.117
<i>Thalassiosira tumida</i>	0.0000036	81	1.00	0.202
<i>Thalassiosira ritscheri</i>	0.0000036	81	1.00	0.202
<i>Thalassiosira lentiginosa</i>	0.0000036	81	1.00	0.202
<i>Peraeospinosus pushkini</i>	0.0000034	104	2.36	0.101
<i>Austroflustra vulgaris</i>	0.0000034	31	2.00	0.125
<i>Barrukia cristata</i>	0.0000034	99	3.71	0.150
<i>Nitzschia lecointei</i>	0.0000034	81	1.00	0.202
<i>Molgula pedunculata</i>	0.0000033	5	2.00	0.048
<i>Harpovoluta charcoti</i>	0.0000033	79	3.02	0.089
<i>Actinocyclus actinochilus</i>	0.0000033	81	1.00	0.202
<i>Cinachyra barbata</i>	0.0000031	43	2.00	0.157
<i>Cinachyra antarctica</i>	0.0000031	44	2.00	0.157
<i>Bathydoris clavigera</i>	0.0000031	46	3.16	0.107
<i>Bathyplores gourdoni</i>	0.0000031	17	2.00	0.111
<i>Bathyplores bongraini</i>	0.0000031	17	2.00	0.111
<i>Porosira glacialis</i>	0.0000031	81	1.00	0.202
<i>Gnathia calva</i>	0.0000031	48	3.56	0.126
<i>Lageneschara lyrulata</i>	0.0000030	31	2.00	0.125
<i>Bostrychopora dentata</i>	0.0000030	31	2.00	0.125
<i>Solaster dawsoni</i>	0.0000030	29	3.72	0.079
<i>Tubularia ralphii</i>	0.0000029	53	3.44	0.122
<i>Corella eumyota</i>	0.0000029	5	2.00	0.048
<i>Aplidium vastum</i>	0.0000029	5	2.00	0.048
<i>Laternula elliptica</i>	0.0000029	30	2.00	0.094
<i>Aporocidaris milleri</i>	0.0000029	60	3.31	0.075
<i>Astrotoma agassizii</i>	0.0000028	223	2.86	0.123
<i>Echiniphimedia hodgsoni</i>	0.0000028	83	2.97	0.129
<i>Acodontaster conspicuus</i>	0.0000028	13	3.00	0.042
<i>Thalassiosira gracilis expecta</i>	0.0000028	81	1.00	0.202
<i>Ekmocucumis steineni</i>	0.0000028	16	2.00	0.110
<i>Ekmocucumis turqueti</i>	0.0000028	16	2.00	0.110
<i>Synoicum adareanum</i>	0.0000027	5	2.00	0.048
<i>Acodontaster hodgsoni</i>	0.0000027	13	3.00	0.042
<i>Actinocyclus spiritus</i>	0.0000027	81	1.00	0.202
<i>Limopsis marionensis</i>	0.0000027	29	2.00	0.094
<i>Notocidaris mortenseni</i>	0.0000026	54	3.00	0.046
<i>Molpadia musculus</i>	0.0000026	17	2.00	0.111
<i>Chiridota weddellensis</i>	0.0000026	17	2.00	0.111
<i>Ctenocidaris spinosa</i>	0.0000026	75	3.25	0.075
<i>Acodontaster capitatus</i>	0.0000025	13	3.00	0.042
<i>Notaeolidia gigas</i>	0.0000025	28	3.90	0.105
<i>Proboscia truncata</i>	0.0000025	81	1.00	0.202
<i>Gnathiphimedia mandibularis</i>	0.0000025	102	3.00	0.115
<i>Phyllocomus crocea</i>	0.0000025	66	2.00	0.152
<i>Azpeitia tabularis</i>	0.0000025	81	1.00	0.202
<i>Salpa gerlachei</i>	0.0000025	76	2.08	0.089
<i>Ihlea racovitzai</i>	0.0000025	76	2.08	0.089
<i>Promachocrinus kerguelensis</i>	0.0000025	8	2.00	0.055
<i>Cephalodiscus</i>	0.0000024	4	2.00	0.038
<i>Manguinea rigida</i>	0.0000024	81	1.00	0.202

Species	IS_mean	Degree	TL	TS
<i>Iphimediella cyclogena</i>	0.0000024	86	3.44	0.115
<i>Rhizosolenia antennata</i>	0.0000023	81	1.00	0.202
<i>Eucampia antarctica</i>	0.0000023	81	1.00	0.202
<i>Anthometra adriani</i>	0.0000023	7	2.00	0.047
<i>Nacella concinna</i>	0.0000022	21	3.00	0.083
<i>Tritonia antarctica</i>	0.0000022	28	2.50	0.104
<i>Maxilliphimedia longipes</i>	0.0000022	60	3.26	0.136
<i>Thalassiosira trifulta</i>	0.0000022	81	1.00	0.202
<i>Pista spinifera</i>	0.0000022	66	2.00	0.152
<i>Terebella ehlersi</i>	0.0000022	66	2.00	0.152
<i>Nitzschia kerguelensis</i>	0.0000022	81	1.00	0.202
<i>Odontella weissflogii</i>	0.0000022	81	1.00	0.202
<i>Neobuccinum eatoni</i>	0.0000022	34	3.00	0.100
<i>Marseniopsis mollis</i>	0.0000021	28	3.00	0.103
<i>Marseniopsis conica</i>	0.0000021	28	3.00	0.103
<i>Alexandrella mixta</i>	0.0000021	59	3.92	0.142
<i>Ophioperla koehlerii</i>	0.0000021	21	2.00	0.075
<i>Perknaster fuscus antarcticus</i>	0.0000021	10	2.67	0.055
<i>Thalassiosira gravida</i>	0.0000021	81	1.00	0.202
<i>Amauropsis rossiana</i>	0.0000021	30	3.32	0.105
<i>Paramoera walkeri</i>	0.0000020	60	3.92	0.143
<i>Ypsilocucumis turricata</i>	0.0000020	17	2.00	0.111
<i>Actinocyclus utricularis</i>	0.0000020	81	1.00	0.202
<i>Banquisia belgicae</i>	0.0000020	81	1.00	0.202
<i>Chaetoceros concavicornis</i>	0.0000020	81	1.00	0.202
<i>Chaetoceros criophilum</i>	0.0000020	81	1.00	0.202
<i>Corethron criophilum</i>	0.0000020	81	1.00	0.202
<i>Monocaulus parvula</i>	0.0000020	115	2.37	0.145
<i>Pseudo-Nitzschia prolongatoides</i>	0.0000020	81	1.00	0.202
<i>Thalassiosira frenguelliopsis</i>	0.0000020	81	1.00	0.202
<i>Ascidia challengerii</i>	0.0000019	5	2.00	0.048
<i>Thalassiosira australis</i>	0.0000018	81	1.00	0.202
<i>Thalassiosira gracilis</i>	0.0000018	81	1.00	0.202
<i>Lysasterias perrieri</i>	0.0000018	30	3.46	0.088
<i>Alcyonium antarcticum</i>	0.0000017	23	1.00	0.096
<i>Primnoella</i>	0.0000017	23	2.00	0.102
<i>Ainigmaptilon antarcticus</i>	0.0000017	23	2.00	0.102
<i>Armadillologorgia cyathella</i>	0.0000017	23	2.00	0.102
<i>Yolida eightsi</i>	0.0000017	37	2.00	0.102
<i>Chaetoceros flexuosum</i>	0.0000017	81	1.00	0.202
<i>Ctenocidaris perrieri</i>	0.0000017	68	3.27	0.067
<i>Glyptonotus antarcticus</i>	0.0000017	121	3.88	0.117
<i>Proboscia alata</i>	0.0000016	81	1.00	0.202
<i>Ctenocidaris gigantea</i>	0.0000016	70	3.27	0.071
<i>Cadulus dalli antarcticum</i>	0.0000016	6	2.00	0.035
<i>Sterechinus neumayeri</i>	0.0000016	141	2.68	0.119
<i>Ctenocidaris gilberti</i>	0.0000016	53	3.00	0.042
<i>Momoculodes scabriculosus</i>	0.0000016	49	2.00	0.144
<i>Pseudorchomene coatsi</i>	0.0000016	49	2.00	0.144
<i>Abyssocucumis liouvillei</i>	0.0000016	16	2.00	0.110
<i>Pyura setosa</i>	0.0000016	5	2.00	0.048
<i>Isotealia antarctica</i>	0.0000015	74	2.21	0.106



Species	IS_mean	Degree	TL	TS
<i>Proboscia inermi</i>	0.0000015	81	1.00	0.202
<i>Achlyonice violaecuspidata</i>	0.0000015	17	2.00	0.111
<i>Pteraster affinis aculeatus</i>	0.0000015	12	3.00	0.042
<i>Taeniogyrus contortus</i>	0.0000014	20	2.00	0.110
<i>Pelagobia longicirrata</i>	0.0000014	137	2.12	0.132
<i>Pyura tunicata</i>	0.0000014	5	2.00	0.048
<i>Parschisturella ceruviata</i>	0.0000014	45	2.00	0.139
<i>Austrocidaris canaliculata</i>	0.0000014	25	3.77	0.030
<i>Psolus dubiosus</i>	0.0000014	16	2.00	0.110
<i>Psolus antarcticus</i>	0.0000014	16	2.00	0.110
<i>Clavularia frankiliana</i>	0.0000014	101	2.35	0.138
<i>Pyura discoveryi</i>	0.0000014	5	2.00	0.048
<i>Propeleda longicaudata</i>	0.0000014	25	2.00	0.073
<i>Chaetoceros bulbosum</i>	0.0000014	81	1.00	0.202
<i>Chaetoceros dichæta</i>	0.0000014	81	1.00	0.202
<i>Chaetoceros pelagicus</i>	0.0000014	81	1.00	0.202
<i>Fragilariopsis separanda</i>	0.0000014	81	1.00	0.202
<i>Baseodiscus antarcticus</i>	0.0000013	90	3.53	0.070
<i>Lineus longifissus</i>	0.0000013	90	3.53	0.070
<i>Parborlasia corrugatus</i>	0.0000013	90	3.53	0.070
<i>Vanadis antarctica</i>	0.0000013	140	2.34	0.165
<i>Psolus charcoti</i>	0.0000013	16	2.00	0.110
<i>Cuenotaster involutus</i>	0.0000013	8	2.00	0.061
<i>Newnesia antarctica</i>	0.0000013	28	2.00	0.114
<i>Marginella ealesa</i>	0.0000013	28	2.00	0.114
<i>Fragilariopsis linearis</i>	0.0000013	81	1.00	0.202
<i>Fragilariopsis nana</i>	0.0000013	81	1.00	0.202
<i>Fragilariopsis obliquecostata</i>	0.0000013	81	1.00	0.202
<i>Fragilariopsis rhombica</i>	0.0000013	81	1.00	0.202
<i>Fragilariopsis ritscheri</i>	0.0000013	81	1.00	0.202
<i>Silicularia rosea</i>	0.0000013	118	2.37	0.143
<i>Mesothuria lactea</i>	0.0000012	17	2.00	0.111
Arcturidae	0.0000012	30	2.00	0.117
<i>Notasterias armata</i>	0.0000012	12	3.00	0.042
<i>Pyura bouvetensis</i>	0.0000012	5	2.00	0.048
<i>Diplasterias brucei</i>	0.0000012	29	3.83	0.052
<i>Fragilariopsis kerguelensis</i>	0.0000012	81	1.00	0.202
<i>Notasterias stylophora</i>	0.0000012	12	3.00	0.042
<i>Trichotoxon reinboldii</i>	0.0000011	81	1.00	0.202
<i>Psolidium incertum</i>	0.0000011	17	2.00	0.111
<i>Trachythyone parva</i>	0.0000011	17	2.00	0.111
<i>Pseudostichopus mollis</i>	0.0000011	17	2.00	0.111
<i>Pseudostichopus villosus</i>	0.0000011	17	2.00	0.111
<i>Falsimargarita gemma</i>	0.0000011	28	2.00	0.114
<i>Lophaster gaini</i>	0.0000011	12	3.00	0.042
<i>Limopsis lillei</i>	0.0000011	29	2.00	0.094
<i>Sterechinus antarcticus</i>	0.0000010	121	2.47	0.101
<i>Aega antarctica</i>	0.0000010	30	2.00	0.117
<i>Anthomastus bathyproctus</i>	0.0000010	84	2.02	0.133
<i>Edwardsia meridionalis</i>	0.0000010	75	2.15	0.113
<i>Isosicyonis alba</i>	0.0000010	75	2.15	0.113
<i>Macroptychaster accrescens</i>	0.0000010	46	3.80	0.076

Species	IS_mean	Degree	TL	TS
Fragilariopsis sublinearis	0.0000010	81	1.00	0.202
Scotoplanes globosa	0.0000010	17	2.00	0.111
Austrosignum grande	0.0000009	89	2.00	0.138
Chaetoceros neglectum	0.0000009	81	1.00	0.202
Fragilariopsis curta	0.0000009	81	1.00	0.202
Fragilariopsis pseudonana	0.0000009	81	1.00	0.202
Fragilariopsis vanheurckii	0.0000009	81	1.00	0.202
Nitzschia neglecta	0.0000009	81	1.00	0.202
Sediment	0.0000009	57	1.00	0.064
Ophiacantha antarctica	0.0000009	90	2.16	0.125
Echinopsolus acanthocola	0.0000009	16	2.00	0.110
Laetmogone wyvillethompsoni	0.0000008	17	2.00	0.111
Elpidia glacialis	0.0000008	17	2.00	0.111
Ampelisca richardsoni	0.0000008	108	2.00	0.159
Sycozoa sigillinoides	0.0000008	5	2.00	0.048
Perknaster densus	0.0000008	7	2.00	0.060
Alacia hettacra	0.0000007	124	2.08	0.130
Alacia belgicae	0.0000007	124	2.08	0.130
Metaconchoecia isocheira	0.0000007	124	2.08	0.130
Boroecia antipoda	0.0000007	124	2.08	0.130
Gyrodinium lachryama	0.0000007	35	2.00	0.107
Cylindrotheca closterium	0.0000007	81	1.00	0.202
Lissarca notorcadensis	0.0000007	32	2.00	0.094
Oswaldella antarctica	0.0000007	93	2.00	0.128
Cycethra verrucosa mawsoni	0.0000007	7	2.00	0.060
Rhynchonereella bongraini	0.0000007	84	2.12	0.114
Bathybiaster loripes	0.0000007	101	2.67	0.131
Notioceramus anomalus	0.0000007	7	2.00	0.060
Navicula glaciei	0.0000007	81	1.00	0.202
Navicula schefferae	0.0000007	81	1.00	0.202
Perknaster sladeni	0.0000006	7	2.00	0.060
Fragilariopsis cylindrus	0.0000006	81	1.00	0.202
Thalassiosira antarctica	0.0000006	81	1.00	0.202
Liothyrella uva	0.0000006	2	2.00	0.041
Liothyrella uva antarctica	0.0000006	2	2.00	0.041
Magellania fragilis	0.0000006	2	2.00	0.041
Natatolana oculata	0.0000006	30	2.00	0.117
Natatolana meridionalis	0.0000006	31	2.00	0.117
Natatolana obtusata	0.0000006	31	2.00	0.116
Parmaphorella mawsoni	0.0000005	86	2.00	0.128
Cyclocardia astartoides	0.0000005	18	2.00	0.075
Amphidinium hadai	0.0000005	35	2.00	0.107
Kampylaster incurvatus	0.0000004	7	2.00	0.060
Oradarea edentata	0.0000004	115	2.08	0.154
Djerboa furcipes	0.0000004	116	2.08	0.154
Haplocheira plumosa	0.0000004	115	2.08	0.156
Diastylis mawsoni	0.0000004	8	2.00	0.044
Ekleptostylis debroyeri	0.0000004	8	2.00	0.044
Munna globicauda	0.0000004	30	2.00	0.117
Porania antarctica	0.0000004	72	2.12	0.108
Nototanais dimorphus	0.0000004	69	2.00	0.104
Porania antarctica glabra	0.0000004	72	2.12	0.108

Species	IS_mean	Degree	TL	TS
Nototanais antarcticus	0.0000004	70	2.00	0.105
Chaetoceros socialis	0.0000003	81	1.00	0.202
Magellania joubini	0.0000003	2	2.00	0.041
Compsothyris racovitzae	0.0000003	2	2.00	0.041
Golfingia margaritacea margaritacea	0.0000003	2	2.00	0.047
Phytodetritus	0.0000002	226	1.00	0.094
Alomasoma belyaevi	0.0000002	2	2.00	0.047
Phascolion strombi	0.0000002	2	2.00	0.047
Golfingia nordenskojoeldi	0.0000002	2	2.00	0.047
Crania lecointei	0.0000002	2	2.00	0.041
Hamingia	0.0000001	2	2.00	0.047
Camylaspis maculata	0.0000001	66	2.00	0.097
Maxmuelleria faex	0.0000001	2	2.00	0.047
Eudorella splendida	0.0000001	68	2.00	0.102
Vaunthompsonia indermis	0.0000001	68	2.00	0.102
Golfingia anderssoni	0.0000001	2	2.00	0.047
Golfingia ohlini	0.0000001	2	2.00	0.047
Golfingia mawsoni	0.0000001	2	2.00	0.047
Echiurus antarcticus	0.0000001	2	2.00	0.047
Dictyocha speculum	0.0000001	30	1.00	0.110
Bodo saltans	0.0000000	32	3.00	0.108
Phaeocystis antarctica	0.0000000	30	1.00	0.110
Silicioflagellata	0.0000000	30	1.00	0.110
Abatus curvidens	0.0000000	2	2.00	0.039
Abatus shackeltoni	0.0000000	2	2.00	0.039
Abatus cavernosus	0.0000000	2	2.00	0.039
Abatus nimrodi	0.0000000	2	2.00	0.039

## Extinction simulations and stability

We performed extinction simulations, one at a time, for every species in the Weddell Sea food web. In order to assess the impact on the stability of the food web we statistically compared a stability index before and after performing the extinction. For this, we applied Quasi-Sign Stability  $QSS$  that calculates the proportion of matrices that are locally stable. These matrices are created by sampling the values of the community matrix (the Jacobian) from a uniform distribution, preserving the sign structure: positive for predators and negative for prey. This stability index was originally proposed by Allesina and Pascual (2008). We used the R package multiweb to calculate  $QSS$  and to test the  $QSS$  difference before and after performing the extinction (Saravia, 2019). Two functions were specifically created for these analyses: ‘calc\_QSS’ and ‘calc\_QSS\_extinction\_dif’. For the  $QSS$  calculation we used a uniform distribution between 0 and maximum values given by the parameters  $negative * -x$ ,  $positive * x$ ,  $self - damping * x$ , where  $x$  is the value of the strength for the interaction in question. We performed 1000 extinction simulations for every species. Our results showed that the proportion of Jacobians that were locally stable was zero. Thus, we considered the mean maximum eigenvalue as the stability index, hereafter  $QSS$ . For testing the  $QSS$  difference before and after the extinction we performed an Anderson-Darling test considering a p-value < 0.01 (Scholz and Stephens 1987).

Table 2 summarizes the  $QSS$  results for every species extinction of the Weddell Sea food web.

Table 2: Summary of Quasi-Sign Stability (QSS) results before and after performing extinction simulations in the Weddell Sea food web. Ordered by increasing p-values of the Anderson-Darling test. QSS\_all = Mean Quasi-Sign Stability before the extinction (whole food web), QSS\_ext = Mean Quasi-Sign Stability after the extinction, difQSS = QSS difference between ‘QSS\_all’ and ‘QSS\_ext’, AD\_pvalue = p-value for the Anderson-Darling test.

Species	QSS_all	QSS_ext	difQSS	AD_pvalue
Orcinus orca	0.0005504	0.0005037	4.67e-05	2.0000e-41
Macrourus holotrachys	0.0005504	0.0005149	3.55e-05	2.7314e-23
Pagetopsis macropterus	0.0005504	0.0005685	-1.80e-05	2.3777e-12
Abyssorhomene nodimanus	0.0005504	0.0005274	2.30e-05	8.5197e-10
Dissostichus mawsoni	0.0005504	0.0005287	2.17e-05	1.5670e-09
Macrourus whitsoni	0.0005504	0.0005292	2.12e-05	3.3043e-08
Hydrurga leptonyx	0.0005504	0.0005300	2.04e-05	9.6647e-06
Mesonychoteuthis hamiltoni	0.0005504	0.0005322	1.82e-05	4.5869e-05
Champscephalus gunnari	0.0005504	0.0005321	1.83e-05	6.7872e-05
Notothenia marmorata	0.0005504	0.0005345	1.60e-05	1.2256e-04
Arctocephalus gazella	0.0005504	0.0005331	1.73e-05	2.0857e-04
Trematomus pennellii	0.0005504	0.0005360	1.44e-05	1.0022e-03
Mirounga leonina	0.0005504	0.0005364	1.41e-05	1.2783e-03
Notothenia coriiceps	0.0005504	0.0005360	1.44e-05	1.6612e-03
Maxilliphimedia longipes	0.0005504	0.0005549	-4.50e-06	9.7397e-03
Psychroteuthis glacialis	0.0005504	0.0005399	1.06e-05	2.3579e-02
Parvicorbucula socialis	0.0005504	0.0005536	-3.20e-06	3.1703e-02
Ommatophoca rossii	0.0005504	0.0005390	1.15e-05	3.2259e-02
Diplasterias brucei	0.0005504	0.0005512	-8.00e-07	3.5761e-02
Notasterias armata	0.0005504	0.0005519	-1.50e-06	4.4090e-02
Trematomus loennbergii	0.0005504	0.0005416	8.80e-06	4.4105e-02
Pachyptila desolata	0.0005504	0.0005397	1.07e-05	4.5519e-02
Magellania fragilis	0.0005504	0.0005543	-3.90e-06	4.6226e-02
Pseudorhomene coatsi	0.0005504	0.0005523	-1.90e-06	4.9689e-02
Molpadia musculus	0.0005504	0.0005492	1.30e-06	4.9710e-02
Tentorium papillatum	0.0005504	0.0005378	1.26e-05	5.1386e-02
Epimeria robusta	0.0005504	0.0005505	-1.00e-07	5.4021e-02
Munna globicauda	0.0005504	0.0005488	1.60e-06	5.5704e-02
Chionodraco myersi	0.0005504	0.0005385	1.19e-05	5.6001e-02
Trematomus hansonii	0.0005504	0.0005419	8.50e-06	5.6461e-02
Gymnodraco acuticeps	0.0005504	0.0005393	1.12e-05	5.9005e-02
Kondakovia longimana	0.0005504	0.0005409	9.50e-06	6.1225e-02
Ascidia challengerii	0.0005504	0.0005487	1.80e-06	6.4870e-02
Bostrychopora dentata	0.0005504	0.0005528	-2.30e-06	6.5496e-02
Gymnoscopelus nicholsi	0.0005504	0.0005374	1.30e-05	6.5803e-02
Aporocidaris milleri	0.0005504	0.0005484	2.00e-06	7.6558e-02
Corethron criophilum	0.0005504	0.0005489	1.50e-06	7.6593e-02
Fulmarus glacialis	0.0005504	0.0005539	-3.50e-06	8.0093e-02
Primno macropa	0.0005504	0.0005517	-1.20e-06	8.2341e-02
Gonatus antarcticus	0.0005504	0.0005406	9.80e-06	8.2731e-02
Chiridota weddellensis	0.0005504	0.0005388	1.16e-05	8.5019e-02
Thalassiosira gracilis expecta	0.0005504	0.0005486	1.90e-06	8.6326e-02
Nitzschia neglecta	0.0005504	0.0005520	-1.50e-06	8.6946e-02
Paraeuchaeta antarctica	0.0005504	0.0005526	-2.20e-06	8.7927e-02

Species	QSS_all	QSS_ext	difQSS	AD_pvalue
Balaenoptera acutorostrata	0.0005504	0.0005495	9.00e-07	9.0060e-02
Caulastraera curvata	0.0005504	0.0005482	2.20e-06	9.5639e-02
Phaeocystis antarctica	0.0005504	0.0005530	-2.50e-06	1.1057e-01
Trematomus bernacchii	0.0005504	0.0005407	9.70e-06	1.1268e-01
Melphidippa antarctica	0.0005504	0.0005500	4.00e-07	1.1369e-01
Lagenorhynchus cruciger	0.0005504	0.0005541	-3.60e-06	1.1419e-01
Proboscia alata	0.0005504	0.0005509	-5.00e-07	1.1590e-01
Pareledone antarctica	0.0005504	0.0005422	8.30e-06	1.1648e-01
Limopsis lillei	0.0005504	0.0005493	1.10e-06	1.1732e-01
Balaenoptera physalus	0.0005504	0.0005536	-3.20e-06	1.1900e-01
Sterna paradisaea	0.0005504	0.0005539	-3.40e-06	1.1915e-01
Macroptychaster accrescens	0.0005504	0.0005532	-2.80e-06	1.1956e-01
Bathydoris clavigera	0.0005504	0.0005534	-2.90e-06	1.2000e-01
Clione antarctica	0.0005504	0.0005490	1.40e-06	1.2135e-01
Nematoflustra flagellata	0.0005504	0.0005417	8.70e-06	1.2468e-01
Limopsis marionensis	0.0005504	0.0005464	4.00e-06	1.3052e-01
Trematomus nicolai	0.0005504	0.0005414	9.00e-06	1.3080e-01
Liothyrella uva antarctica	0.0005504	0.0005500	4.00e-07	1.3244e-01
Coscinodiscus oculoides	0.0005504	0.0005478	2.70e-06	1.3517e-01
Bathylagus antarcticus	0.0005504	0.0005422	8.30e-06	1.4036e-01
Harpovoluta charcoti	0.0005504	0.0005510	-6.00e-07	1.4080e-01
Abatus curvidens	0.0005504	0.0005471	3.40e-06	1.4121e-01
Anthometra adriani	0.0005504	0.0005535	-3.10e-06	1.4617e-01
Acodontaster conspicuus	0.0005504	0.0005522	-1.80e-06	1.4965e-01
Psolus charcoti	0.0005504	0.0005407	9.70e-06	1.5151e-01
Phascolion strombi	0.0005504	0.0005475	2.90e-06	1.5159e-01
Notocrangon antarcticus	0.0005504	0.0005521	-1.60e-06	1.5231e-01
Newnesia antarctica	0.0005504	0.0005459	4.50e-06	1.5797e-01
Oradarea edentata	0.0005504	0.0005495	9.00e-07	1.6235e-01
Navicula schefferae	0.0005504	0.0005507	-2.00e-07	1.6871e-01
Clione limacina	0.0005504	0.0005466	3.80e-06	1.7135e-01
Chaetoceros bulbosum	0.0005504	0.0005408	9.60e-06	1.7201e-01
Mycale acerata	0.0005504	0.0005529	-2.40e-06	1.7240e-01
Frontoserolis bouvieri	0.0005504	0.0005510	-5.00e-07	1.7690e-01
Echiniphimedia hodgsoni	0.0005504	0.0005520	-1.60e-06	1.7770e-01
Aplidium vastum	0.0005504	0.0005479	2.60e-06	1.7942e-01
Abyssorchomene plebs	0.0005504	0.0005438	6.60e-06	1.8104e-01
Macronectes giganteus	0.0005504	0.0005493	1.20e-06	1.8266e-01
Falsimargarita gemma	0.0005504	0.0005516	-1.10e-06	1.8292e-01
Ammothea carolinensis	0.0005504	0.0005519	-1.40e-06	1.8342e-01
Nitzschia leointei	0.0005504	0.0005438	6.60e-06	1.8506e-01
Laetmogone wyvillethompsoni	0.0005504	0.0005416	8.80e-06	1.8803e-01
Themisto gaudichaudii	0.0005504	0.0005521	-1.70e-06	1.9483e-01
Rossella antarctica	0.0005504	0.0005513	-9.00e-07	1.9487e-01
Rossella tarenja	0.0005504	0.0005459	4.60e-06	1.9665e-01
Trematomus lepidorhinus	0.0005504	0.0005492	1.20e-06	1.9802e-01
Porosira pseudodenticulata	0.0005504	0.0005475	2.90e-06	2.0309e-01
Macronectes halli	0.0005504	0.0005405	9.90e-06	2.0651e-01
Terebella ehlersi	0.0005504	0.0005549	-4.50e-06	2.0712e-01
Oceanites oceanicus	0.0005504	0.0005491	1.30e-06	2.1082e-01
Latrunculia apicalis	0.0005504	0.0005508	-4.00e-07	2.1278e-01
Colossendeis scotti	0.0005504	0.0005483	2.20e-06	2.1328e-01

Species	QSS_all	QSS_ext	difQSS	AD_pvalue
Megaptera novaeangliae	0.0005504	0.0005465	3.90e-06	2.1379e-01
Pseudo-Nitzschia prolongatoides	0.0005504	0.0005489	1.60e-06	2.1381e-01
Iphimediella cyclogena	0.0005504	0.0005468	3.60e-06	2.1869e-01
Pentanympyon antarcticum	0.0005504	0.0005414	9.10e-06	2.2014e-01
Desmonema glaciale	0.0005504	0.0005479	2.60e-06	2.2128e-01
Harmotoe hartmanae	0.0005504	0.0005462	4.20e-06	2.2510e-01
Isoschizoporella tricuspis	0.0005504	0.0005509	-5.00e-07	2.2662e-01
Sterechinus antarcticus	0.0005504	0.0005454	5.00e-06	2.2707e-01
Systemopora contracta	0.0005504	0.0005512	-7.00e-07	2.3017e-01
Aegires albus	0.0005504	0.0005404	1.00e-05	2.3063e-01
Natatolana meridionalis	0.0005504	0.0005466	3.90e-06	2.3246e-01
Epimeria macrodonta	0.0005504	0.0005498	6.00e-07	2.3402e-01
Golfingia margaritacea margaritacea	0.0005504	0.0005479	2.50e-06	2.3601e-01
Eulagisca gigantea	0.0005504	0.0005498	6.00e-07	2.3679e-01
Thalassoica antarctica	0.0005504	0.0005434	7.10e-06	2.3838e-01
Sagitta marri	0.0005504	0.0005461	4.30e-06	2.3864e-01
Pagodroma nivea	0.0005504	0.0005517	-1.20e-06	2.3992e-01
Liljeborgia georgiana	0.0005504	0.0005513	-9.00e-07	2.4072e-01
Oswaldella antarctica	0.0005504	0.0005417	8.80e-06	2.5027e-01
Procellaria aequinoctialis	0.0005504	0.0005493	1.10e-06	2.5057e-01
Rhachotropis antarctica	0.0005504	0.0005434	7.00e-06	2.5210e-01
Conchoecia hettacra	0.0005504	0.0005495	9.00e-07	2.5280e-01
Sterna vittata	0.0005504	0.0005408	9.60e-06	2.5487e-01
Artedidraco skottsbergi	0.0005504	0.0005492	1.20e-06	2.5741e-01
Lageneschara lyrulata	0.0005504	0.0005495	9.00e-07	2.5800e-01
Silicioflagellata	0.0005504	0.0005464	4.10e-06	2.5803e-01
Vibilia antarctica	0.0005504	0.0005458	4.70e-06	2.5831e-01
Pleuragramma antarcticum	0.0005504	0.0005436	6.80e-06	2.5835e-01
Golfingia mawsoni	0.0005504	0.0005500	4.00e-07	2.6142e-01
Rossella racovitzae	0.0005504	0.0005518	-1.40e-06	2.6274e-01
Proboscia inermi	0.0005504	0.0005499	5.00e-07	2.6312e-01
Moroteuthis ingens	0.0005504	0.0005502	2.00e-07	2.6714e-01
Alcyonium antarcticum	0.0005504	0.0005479	2.50e-06	2.6834e-01
Dacodraco hunteri	0.0005504	0.0005433	7.10e-06	2.6854e-01
Gersemia antarctica	0.0005504	0.0005428	7.60e-06	2.6966e-01
Promachocrinus kerguelensis	0.0005504	0.0005462	4.30e-06	2.7042e-01
Chionodraco hamatus	0.0005504	0.0005491	1.30e-06	2.7095e-01
Phytodetritus	0.0005504	0.0005454	5.10e-06	2.7109e-01
Harmothoe spinosa	0.0005504	0.0005447	5.70e-06	2.7133e-01
Silicularia rosea	0.0005504	0.0005535	-3.00e-06	2.7342e-01
Cylindrotheca closterium	0.0005504	0.0005445	5.90e-06	2.7414e-01
Homaxinella balfourensis	0.0005504	0.0005421	8.30e-06	2.7484e-01
Thalassiosira gravida	0.0005504	0.0005477	2.70e-06	2.7610e-01
Porosira glacialis	0.0005504	0.0005492	1.30e-06	2.8185e-01
Protomyctophum bolini	0.0005504	0.0005445	5.90e-06	2.8225e-01
Physeter macrocephalus	0.0005504	0.0005479	2.50e-06	2.8229e-01
Pseudo-Nitzschia heimii	0.0005504	0.0005506	-2.00e-07	2.8321e-01
Melicerita obliqua	0.0005504	0.0005463	4.10e-06	2.8395e-01
Manguinea fusiformis	0.0005504	0.0005471	3.40e-06	2.8419e-01
Pseudosagitta gazellae	0.0005504	0.0005414	9.10e-06	2.8740e-01
Thalassiosira lentiginosa	0.0005504	0.0005492	1.20e-06	2.9166e-01
Pelagobia longicirrata	0.0005504	0.0005514	-1.00e-06	2.9261e-01

Species	QSS_all	QSS_ext	difQSS	AD_pvalue
Eusirus antarcticus	0.0005504	0.0005492	1.20e-06	2.9309e-01
Yolida eightsi	0.0005504	0.0005445	5.90e-06	2.9379e-01
Thalassiosira gracilis	0.0005504	0.0005476	2.80e-06	2.9773e-01
Golfingia anderssoni	0.0005504	0.0005451	5.30e-06	2.9972e-01
Acodontaster hodgsoni	0.0005504	0.0005482	2.20e-06	3.0012e-01
Laetmonice producta	0.0005504	0.0005475	2.90e-06	3.0859e-01
Tritoniella belli	0.0005504	0.0005452	5.20e-06	3.0893e-01
Ceratoserolis meridionalis	0.0005504	0.0005490	1.40e-06	3.1032e-01
Flustra angusta	0.0005504	0.0005487	1.70e-06	3.1575e-01
Eusirus perdentatus	0.0005504	0.0005427	7.70e-06	3.1576e-01
Electrona antarctica	0.0005504	0.0005521	-1.60e-06	3.1614e-01
Eudorella splendida	0.0005504	0.0005513	-9.00e-07	3.1784e-01
Daption capense	0.0005504	0.0005483	2.10e-06	3.1923e-01
Chaetoceros neglectum	0.0005504	0.0005481	2.30e-06	3.1975e-01
Neobuccinum eatoni	0.0005504	0.0005496	8.00e-07	3.2433e-01
Martialia hyadesi	0.0005504	0.0005423	8.20e-06	3.2439e-01
Vaunthompsonia indermis	0.0005504	0.0005509	-5.00e-07	3.2604e-01
Notioceramus anomalus	0.0005504	0.0005448	5.60e-06	3.2613e-01
Dictyocha speculum	0.0005504	0.0005421	8.40e-06	3.2716e-01
Periphylla periphylla	0.0005504	0.0005487	1.70e-06	3.2754e-01
Marseniopsis conica	0.0005504	0.0005458	4.70e-06	3.2923e-01
Pseudosagitta maxima	0.0005504	0.0005511	-7.00e-07	3.3056e-01
Scotoplanes globosa	0.0005504	0.0005466	3.80e-06	3.3130e-01
Ihlea racovitzai	0.0005504	0.0005507	-3.00e-07	3.3608e-01
Odontella weissflogii	0.0005504	0.0005425	7.90e-06	3.3845e-01
Cyclocardia astartoides	0.0005504	0.0005488	1.70e-06	3.4142e-01
Proboscia truncata	0.0005504	0.0005447	5.70e-06	3.4331e-01
Epimeriella walkeri	0.0005504	0.0005453	5.10e-06	3.4533e-01
Kirkpatrickia variolosa	0.0005504	0.0005429	7.50e-06	3.4564e-01
Muraenolepis microps	0.0005504	0.0005420	8.50e-06	3.4568e-01
Natatolana oculata	0.0005504	0.0005511	-7.00e-07	3.4743e-01
Alexandrella mixta	0.0005504	0.0005478	2.60e-06	3.4849e-01
Galiteuthis glacialis	0.0005504	0.0005456	4.80e-06	3.4934e-01
Eunoe spica	0.0005504	0.0005447	5.70e-06	3.4969e-01
Synoicum adareanum	0.0005504	0.0005486	1.80e-06	3.5240e-01
Eunoe spica spicoides	0.0005504	0.0005505	-1.00e-07	3.5305e-01
Euphausia superba	0.0005504	0.0005420	8.50e-06	3.5330e-01
Fragilariopsis separanda	0.0005504	0.0005499	5.00e-07	3.5391e-01
Marginella ealesa	0.0005504	0.0005505	0.00e+00	3.5591e-01
Euphausia crystallorophias	0.0005504	0.0005418	8.60e-06	3.5646e-01
Clio pyramidata	0.0005504	0.0005433	7.10e-06	3.5820e-01
Nuttallochiton mirandus	0.0005504	0.0005514	-1.00e-06	3.5852e-01
Sediment	0.0005504	0.0005488	1.60e-06	3.5913e-01
Anthomastus bathyproctus	0.0005504	0.0005424	8.00e-06	3.6020e-01
Perknaster fuscus antarcticus	0.0005504	0.0005485	1.90e-06	3.6370e-01
Psolus dubiosus	0.0005504	0.0005463	4.10e-06	3.6458e-01
Actinocyclus spiritus	0.0005504	0.0005470	3.40e-06	3.6591e-01
Baseodiscus antarcticus	0.0005504	0.0005463	4.10e-06	3.7022e-01
Isodyctia cavicornuta	0.0005504	0.0005536	-3.10e-06	3.7091e-01
Austroflustra vulgaris	0.0005504	0.0005509	-5.00e-07	3.7251e-01
Clavularia frankiliana	0.0005504	0.0005481	2.30e-06	3.7502e-01
Ampelisca richardsoni	0.0005504	0.0005440	6.40e-06	3.7675e-01

Species	QSS_all	QSS_ext	difQSS	AD_pvalue
Labidiaster annulatus	0.0005504	0.0005479	2.50e-06	3.7741e-01
Leptonychotes weddelli	0.0005504	0.0005438	6.60e-06	3.7760e-01
Abyssochocumis liouvillei	0.0005504	0.0005502	2.00e-07	3.7765e-01
Cnemidocarpa verrucosa	0.0005504	0.0005488	1.60e-06	3.7940e-01
Echinopsolus acanthocola	0.0005504	0.0005494	1.00e-06	3.8181e-01
Pygoscelis adeliae	0.0005504	0.0005497	7.00e-07	3.8563e-01
Tubularia ralphii	0.0005504	0.0005487	1.70e-06	3.8565e-01
Gorgonocephalus chiliensis	0.0005504	0.0005495	9.00e-07	3.8836e-01
Trophon longstaffi	0.0005504	0.0005467	3.70e-06	3.9181e-01
Austrodoris kerguelenensis	0.0005504	0.0005421	8.30e-06	3.9208e-01
Pagetopsis maculatus	0.0005504	0.0005418	8.60e-06	3.9214e-01
Neogloboquadriana pachyderma	0.0005504	0.0005487	1.70e-06	3.9235e-01
Abatus cavernosus	0.0005504	0.0005478	2.60e-06	3.9640e-01
Fragilariopsis rhombica	0.0005504	0.0005463	4.10e-06	3.9653e-01
Polyeunoa laevis	0.0005504	0.0005455	4.90e-06	4.0048e-01
Thysanoessa macrura	0.0005504	0.0005481	2.30e-06	4.0096e-01
Abyssochomene rossi	0.0005504	0.0005459	4.50e-06	4.0222e-01
Haplocheira plumosa	0.0005504	0.0005456	4.80e-06	4.0317e-01
Maxmuelleria faex	0.0005504	0.0005497	7.00e-07	4.0461e-01
Ophioceres incipiens	0.0005504	0.0005487	1.70e-06	4.0568e-01
Parmaphorella mawsoni	0.0005504	0.0005456	4.80e-06	4.0569e-01
Rhizosolenia antennata	0.0005504	0.0005450	5.50e-06	4.0607e-01
Actinocyclus actinochilus	0.0005504	0.0005447	5.70e-06	4.0723e-01
Camptoplites tricornis	0.0005504	0.0005460	4.40e-06	4.1012e-01
Serolis polita	0.0005504	0.0005470	3.40e-06	4.1242e-01
Fasciculiporoides ramosa	0.0005504	0.0005448	5.60e-06	4.1603e-01
Fragilariopsis linearis	0.0005504	0.0005481	2.40e-06	4.1706e-01
Pogonophryne barsukovi	0.0005504	0.0005430	7.50e-06	4.1846e-01
Tryphosella murrayi	0.0005504	0.0005492	1.30e-06	4.2162e-01
Paraceradocus gibber	0.0005504	0.0005457	4.70e-06	4.2183e-01
Solmundella bitentaculata	0.0005504	0.0005515	-1.00e-06	4.2647e-01
Parschisturella ceruviata	0.0005504	0.0005474	3.10e-06	4.2862e-01
Cycethra verrucosa mawsoni	0.0005504	0.0005450	5.50e-06	4.3024e-01
Alluroteuthis antarcticus	0.0005504	0.0005491	1.30e-06	4.3107e-01
Edwardsia meridionalis	0.0005504	0.0005431	7.30e-06	4.3211e-01
Bargmannia	0.0005504	0.0005508	-3.00e-07	4.3218e-01
Ophionotus victoriae	0.0005504	0.0005441	6.40e-06	4.3433e-01
Pseudo-Nitzschia subcurvata	0.0005504	0.0005484	2.00e-06	4.3438e-01
Taeniogyrus contortus	0.0005504	0.0005488	1.60e-06	4.3832e-01
Cinachyra barbata	0.0005504	0.0005435	6.90e-06	4.3842e-01
Salpa gerlachei	0.0005504	0.0005450	5.40e-06	4.4149e-01
Notolepis coatsi	0.0005504	0.0005462	4.30e-06	4.4150e-01
Laternula elliptica	0.0005504	0.0005500	4.00e-07	4.4202e-01
Manguinea rigida	0.0005504	0.0005481	2.30e-06	4.4234e-01
Trichotoxon reinboldii	0.0005504	0.0005456	4.80e-06	4.4281e-01
Austrosignum grande	0.0005504	0.0005413	9.10e-06	4.4508e-01
Gyrodinium lachryama	0.0005504	0.0005449	5.50e-06	4.4662e-01
Pteraster affinis aculeatus	0.0005504	0.0005508	-3.00e-07	4.4762e-01
Dipulmaris antarctica	0.0005504	0.0005476	2.80e-06	4.4853e-01
Atolla wyvillei	0.0005504	0.0005441	6.40e-06	4.5131e-01
Perknaster densus	0.0005504	0.0005473	3.10e-06	4.5149e-01
Ctenocidaris gigantea	0.0005504	0.0005452	5.30e-06	4.5367e-01



Species	QSS_all	QSS_ext	difQSS	AD_pvalue
<i>Polymastia isidis</i>	0.0005504	0.0005449	5.50e-06	4.5697e-01
<i>Stylocordyla borealis</i>	0.0005504	0.0005482	2.20e-06	4.6147e-01
<i>Fragilariopsis pseudonana</i>	0.0005504	0.0005486	1.80e-06	4.6227e-01
<i>Ophioperla ludwigi</i>	0.0005504	0.0005441	6.30e-06	4.6230e-01
<i>Parborlasia corrugatus</i>	0.0005504	0.0005461	4.30e-06	4.6562e-01
<i>Aptenodytes forsteri</i>	0.0005504	0.0005423	8.10e-06	4.6701e-01
<i>Gnathiphimedia mandibularis</i>	0.0005504	0.0005440	6.40e-06	4.6814e-01
<i>Probuccinum tenuistriatum</i>	0.0005504	0.0005500	4.00e-07	4.7029e-01
<i>Phorbas areolatus</i>	0.0005504	0.0005452	5.20e-06	4.7034e-01
<i>Ctenocidaris perrieri</i>	0.0005504	0.0005440	6.40e-06	4.7235e-01
<i>Iophon radiatus</i>	0.0005504	0.0005494	1.10e-06	4.7307e-01
<i>Pseudo-Nitzschia liniola</i>	0.0005504	0.0005483	2.10e-06	4.7336e-01
<i>Pyura setosa</i>	0.0005504	0.0005513	-9.00e-07	4.7974e-01
<i>Cygnodraco mawsoni</i>	0.0005504	0.0005484	2.00e-06	4.8084e-01
<i>Pyura tunicata</i>	0.0005504	0.0005486	1.90e-06	4.8148e-01
<i>Camylaspis maculata</i>	0.0005504	0.0005491	1.30e-06	4.8303e-01
<i>Phyllocomus crocea</i>	0.0005504	0.0005504	0.00e+00	4.8306e-01
<i>Ctenocidaris spinosa</i>	0.0005504	0.0005454	5.00e-06	4.8564e-01
<i>Ekmocucumis turqueti turqueti</i>	0.0005504	0.0005441	6.30e-06	4.8578e-01
<i>Metridia gerlachei</i>	0.0005504	0.0005476	2.90e-06	4.8719e-01
<i>Echiurus antarcticus</i>	0.0005504	0.0005439	6.50e-06	4.8747e-01
<i>Polymastia invaginata</i>	0.0005504	0.0005424	8.00e-06	4.8758e-01
<i>Pogonophryne scotti</i>	0.0005504	0.0005480	2.50e-06	4.8812e-01
<i>Achlyonice violaeacuspidata</i>	0.0005504	0.0005474	3.00e-06	4.8855e-01
<i>Haliclona tenella</i>	0.0005504	0.0005457	4.70e-06	4.8963e-01
<i>Pontiothauma ergata</i>	0.0005504	0.0005491	1.30e-06	4.8991e-01
<i>Isodyctia steifera</i>	0.0005504	0.0005473	3.20e-06	4.9009e-01
<i>Thalassiosira trifulta</i>	0.0005504	0.0005465	3.90e-06	4.9011e-01
<i>Tetilla leptoderma</i>	0.0005504	0.0005470	3.40e-06	4.9352e-01
<i>Epimeria similis</i>	0.0005504	0.0005465	3.90e-06	4.9671e-01
<i>Nacella concinna</i>	0.0005504	0.0005470	3.40e-06	4.9709e-01
<i>Amauropsis rossiana</i>	0.0005504	0.0005462	4.20e-06	4.9929e-01
<i>Pachycara brachycephalum</i>	0.0005504	0.0005492	1.20e-06	4.9966e-01
<i>Solaster dawsoni</i>	0.0005504	0.0005471	3.30e-06	5.0025e-01
<i>Cyllopus lucasii</i>	0.0005504	0.0005541	-3.70e-06	5.0247e-01
<i>Halobaena caerulea</i>	0.0005504	0.0005463	4.10e-06	5.0595e-01
<i>Trachythyone parva</i>	0.0005504	0.0005479	2.50e-06	5.0735e-01
<i>Gymnoscopelus opisthopterus</i>	0.0005504	0.0005453	5.10e-06	5.1246e-01
<i>Anoxycalyx joubini</i>	0.0005504	0.0005427	7.70e-06	5.1300e-01
<i>Chondriovelum adeliense</i>	0.0005504	0.0005463	4.20e-06	5.1307e-01
<i>Primnoisis antarctica</i>	0.0005504	0.0005447	5.80e-06	5.1314e-01
<i>Salpa thompsoni</i>	0.0005504	0.0005474	3.10e-06	5.2102e-01
<i>Bodo saltans</i>	0.0005504	0.0005448	5.60e-06	5.2282e-01
<i>Kampylaster incurvatus</i>	0.0005504	0.0005499	5.00e-07	5.2308e-01
<i>Hyperia macrocephala</i>	0.0005504	0.0005462	4.20e-06	5.2327e-01
<i>Chaetoceros concavicornis</i>	0.0005504	0.0005493	1.10e-06	5.2338e-01
<i>Dolloidraco longedorsalis</i>	0.0005504	0.0005461	4.30e-06	5.2556e-01
<i>Epimeria rubrieques</i>	0.0005504	0.0005503	1.00e-07	5.2730e-01
<i>Conchoecia antipoda</i>	0.0005504	0.0005492	1.30e-06	5.2800e-01
<i>Barrukia cristata</i>	0.0005504	0.0005437	6.80e-06	5.2841e-01
<i>Phorbas glaberrima</i>	0.0005504	0.0005497	7.00e-07	5.3029e-01
<i>Paramoera walkeri</i>	0.0005504	0.0005494	1.10e-06	5.3199e-01

Species	QSS_all	QSS_ext	difQSS	AD_pvalue
<i>Thalassiosira antarctica</i>	0.0005504	0.0005471	3.30e-06	5.3362e-01
<i>Pogonophryne phyllopogon</i>	0.0005504	0.0005484	2.00e-06	5.3402e-01
<i>Trematomus eulepidotus</i>	0.0005504	0.0005468	3.60e-06	5.3809e-01
<i>Thalassiosira tumida</i>	0.0005504	0.0005443	6.10e-06	5.3823e-01
<i>Euchaetomera antarcticus</i>	0.0005504	0.0005502	3.00e-07	5.3945e-01
<i>Compsothyris racovitzae</i>	0.0005504	0.0005461	4.30e-06	5.4038e-01
<i>Nototanais antarcticus</i>	0.0005504	0.0005450	5.40e-06	5.4137e-01
<i>Scolymastra joubini</i>	0.0005504	0.0005465	4.00e-06	5.4161e-01
<i>Bathydorus spinosus</i>	0.0005504	0.0005441	6.30e-06	5.4179e-01
<i>Hyperiella dilatata</i>	0.0005504	0.0005457	4.70e-06	5.4181e-01
<i>Pista spinifera</i>	0.0005504	0.0005483	2.10e-06	5.4393e-01
<i>Pogonophryne permitini</i>	0.0005504	0.0005462	4.20e-06	5.4511e-01
<i>Thalassiosira frenguelliopsis</i>	0.0005504	0.0005470	3.40e-06	5.4875e-01
<i>Pogonophryne marmorata</i>	0.0005504	0.0005441	6.30e-06	5.5353e-01
<i>Austrocidaris canaliculata</i>	0.0005504	0.0005495	9.00e-07	5.5401e-01
<i>Fragilariopsis nana</i>	0.0005504	0.0005473	3.10e-06	5.5472e-01
<i>Rossella nuda</i>	0.0005504	0.0005487	1.70e-06	5.5606e-01
<i>Fragilariopsis kerguelensis</i>	0.0005504	0.0005460	4.40e-06	5.5886e-01
<i>Oediceroides calmani</i>	0.0005504	0.0005472	3.30e-06	5.5902e-01
<i>Bathypanoploea schellenbergi</i>	0.0005504	0.0005462	4.20e-06	5.5951e-01
<i>Chaetoceros dictyota</i>	0.0005504	0.0005452	5.20e-06	5.6397e-01
<i>Haliclona dancoi</i>	0.0005504	0.0005461	4.30e-06	5.6781e-01
<i>Calanoides acutus</i>	0.0005504	0.0005448	5.60e-06	5.6982e-01
<i>Sycozoa sigillinoides</i>	0.0005504	0.0005468	3.60e-06	5.7037e-01
<i>Racovitzia glacialis</i>	0.0005504	0.0005457	4.70e-06	5.7081e-01
<i>Euphausia frigida</i>	0.0005504	0.0005501	3.00e-07	5.7103e-01
<i>Propeleda longicaudata</i>	0.0005504	0.0005498	6.00e-07	5.7325e-01
<i>Chaetoceros pelagicus</i>	0.0005504	0.0005444	6.00e-06	5.7443e-01
<i>Fragilariopsis vanheurckii</i>	0.0005504	0.0005450	5.40e-06	5.7477e-01
<i>Calyx arcuarius</i>	0.0005504	0.0005508	-4.00e-07	5.7485e-01
<i>Tedania vanhoeffeni</i>	0.0005504	0.0005438	6.60e-06	5.7804e-01
<i>Glyptonotus antarcticus</i>	0.0005504	0.0005499	5.00e-07	5.7832e-01
<i>Eunoe hartmanae</i>	0.0005504	0.0005487	1.70e-06	5.7907e-01
<i>Ophiurolepis brevirima</i>	0.0005504	0.0005487	1.80e-06	5.8260e-01
<i>Lineus longifissus</i>	0.0005504	0.0005499	5.00e-07	5.8308e-01
<i>Cinachyra antarctica</i>	0.0005504	0.0005461	4.30e-06	5.8492e-01
<i>Acodontaster capitatus</i>	0.0005504	0.0005454	5.00e-06	5.8564e-01
<i>Harpagifer antarcticus</i>	0.0005504	0.0005481	2.40e-06	5.8681e-01
<i>Antarctomysis maxima</i>	0.0005504	0.0005456	4.80e-06	5.8835e-01
<i>Latrunculia brevis</i>	0.0005504	0.0005451	5.30e-06	5.8864e-01
<i>Alacia hettacra</i>	0.0005504	0.0005497	7.00e-07	5.9069e-01
<i>Bathyploetes gourdoni</i>	0.0005504	0.0005466	3.80e-06	5.9145e-01
<i>Reteporella hippocrepis</i>	0.0005504	0.0005442	6.30e-06	5.9472e-01
<i>Notocidaris mortenseni</i>	0.0005504	0.0005505	0.00e+00	5.9497e-01
<i>Thalassiosira ritscheri</i>	0.0005504	0.0005465	4.00e-06	5.9514e-01
<i>Golfingia nordenskojoeldi</i>	0.0005504	0.0005511	-7.00e-07	5.9596e-01
<i>Bathyploetes bongraini</i>	0.0005504	0.0005510	-6.00e-07	6.0100e-01
<i>Rhodalia miranda</i>	0.0005504	0.0005470	3.40e-06	6.0122e-01
<i>Ainigmaptilon antarcticus</i>	0.0005504	0.0005472	3.20e-06	6.0337e-01
<i>Fragilariopsis cylindrus</i>	0.0005504	0.0005443	6.10e-06	6.0866e-01
<i>Serolella bouveri</i>	0.0005504	0.0005450	5.50e-06	6.1184e-01
<i>Sterechinus neumayeri</i>	0.0005504	0.0005460	4.40e-06	6.1345e-01

Species	QSS_all	QSS_ext	difQSS	AD_pvalue
<i>Dimophyes arctica</i>	0.0005504	0.0005454	5.00e-06	6.1418e-01
<i>Abatus nimrodi</i>	0.0005504	0.0005493	1.10e-06	6.1540e-01
<i>Eucopia australis</i>	0.0005504	0.0005455	4.90e-06	6.1708e-01
<i>Heterophoxus videns</i>	0.0005504	0.0005508	-3.00e-07	6.2556e-01
<i>Odontaster meridionalis</i>	0.0005504	0.0005459	4.50e-06	6.2856e-01
<i>Harmothoe crosetensis</i>	0.0005504	0.0005500	4.00e-07	6.3432e-01
<i>Gnathia calva</i>	0.0005504	0.0005466	3.80e-06	6.3503e-01
<i>Cryodraco antarcticus</i>	0.0005504	0.0005439	6.50e-06	6.3596e-01
<i>Ypsilocucumis turricata</i>	0.0005504	0.0005479	2.50e-06	6.3904e-01
<i>Mesothuria lactea</i>	0.0005504	0.0005457	4.70e-06	6.3983e-01
<i>Ekmocucumis steineni</i>	0.0005504	0.0005467	3.70e-06	6.4189e-01
<i>Azpeitia tabularis</i>	0.0005504	0.0005476	2.80e-06	6.4405e-01
<i>Isotealia antarctica</i>	0.0005504	0.0005469	3.50e-06	6.4484e-01
<i>Puncturella conica</i>	0.0005504	0.0005439	6.60e-06	6.4755e-01
<i>Porania antarctica</i>	0.0005504	0.0005499	5.00e-07	6.4899e-01
<i>Psolus antarcticus</i>	0.0005504	0.0005465	3.90e-06	6.4976e-01
<i>Urticinopsis antarctica</i>	0.0005504	0.0005433	7.10e-06	6.5059e-01
<i>Tentorium semisuberites</i>	0.0005504	0.0005464	4.00e-06	6.5062e-01
<i>Ctenocidaris gilberti</i>	0.0005504	0.0005477	2.80e-06	6.5096e-01
<i>Arteidraco orianae</i>	0.0005504	0.0005499	5.00e-07	6.5118e-01
<i>Clathria pauper</i>	0.0005504	0.0005485	1.90e-06	6.5128e-01
<i>Monocaulus parvula</i>	0.0005504	0.0005453	5.10e-06	6.5152e-01
<i>Callianira antarctica</i>	0.0005504	0.0005485	1.90e-06	6.5862e-01
<i>Pyura bouvetensis</i>	0.0005504	0.0005449	5.60e-06	6.6543e-01
<i>Momoculodes scabriculosus</i>	0.0005504	0.0005513	-9.00e-07	6.6863e-01
<i>Diphyes antarctica</i>	0.0005504	0.0005455	4.90e-06	6.6869e-01
<i>Aega antarctica</i>	0.0005504	0.0005485	1.90e-06	6.6967e-01
<i>Eukrohnia hamata</i>	0.0005504	0.0005488	1.60e-06	6.7051e-01
<i>Notasterias stylophora</i>	0.0005504	0.0005469	3.60e-06	6.7055e-01
<i>Ophiurolepis gelida</i>	0.0005504	0.0005479	2.50e-06	6.7087e-01
<i>Magellania joubini</i>	0.0005504	0.0005485	1.90e-06	6.7115e-01
<i>Pareledone charcoti</i>	0.0005504	0.0005498	6.00e-07	6.7807e-01
<i>Tedania oxeata</i>	0.0005504	0.0005473	3.10e-06	6.7892e-01
<i>Ophiosparte gigas</i>	0.0005504	0.0005481	2.40e-06	6.7936e-01
<i>Lophaster gaini</i>	0.0005504	0.0005448	5.60e-06	6.8102e-01
<i>Epimeria georgiana</i>	0.0005504	0.0005458	4.60e-06	6.8108e-01
<i>Notaeolidia gigas</i>	0.0005504	0.0005487	1.80e-06	6.8317e-01
<i>Porania antarctica glabra</i>	0.0005504	0.0005473	3.10e-06	6.8367e-01
<i>Calanus propinquus</i>	0.0005504	0.0005469	3.50e-06	6.8435e-01
<i>Armadillogorgia cyathella</i>	0.0005504	0.0005459	4.50e-06	6.8480e-01
<i>Astrochlamys bruneus</i>	0.0005504	0.0005476	2.80e-06	6.9077e-01
<i>Tursiops truncatus</i>	0.0005504	0.0005487	1.70e-06	6.9411e-01
<i>Lenticulina antarctica</i>	0.0005504	0.0005463	4.10e-06	6.9567e-01
<i>Marseniopsis mollis</i>	0.0005504	0.0005449	5.50e-06	6.9891e-01
<i>Amphidinium hadai</i>	0.0005504	0.0005464	4.00e-06	7.0103e-01
<i>Lysasterias perrieri</i>	0.0005504	0.0005464	4.10e-06	7.0131e-01
<i>Metaconchoecia isocheira</i>	0.0005504	0.0005446	5.80e-06	7.0326e-01
<i>Fragilariopsis ritscheri</i>	0.0005504	0.0005449	5.50e-06	7.0392e-01
<i>Rhynchonereella bongraini</i>	0.0005504	0.0005486	1.80e-06	7.0456e-01
<i>Fragilariopsis obliquecostata</i>	0.0005504	0.0005466	3.80e-06	7.0502e-01
<i>Axociella nidificata</i>	0.0005504	0.0005498	7.00e-07	7.0529e-01
<i>Eucampia antarctica</i>	0.0005504	0.0005510	-6.00e-07	7.1106e-01

Species	QSS_all	QSS_ext	difQSS	AD_pvalue
Golfingia ohlini	0.0005504	0.0005478	2.70e-06	7.2000e-01
Primnoella	0.0005504	0.0005456	4.80e-06	7.2222e-01
Lobodon carcinophaga	0.0005504	0.0005481	2.30e-06	7.2446e-01
Chaetoceros criophilum	0.0005504	0.0005473	3.10e-06	7.2489e-01
Cibicides refulgens	0.0005504	0.0005455	5.00e-06	7.2764e-01
Chaetoceros socialis	0.0005504	0.0005459	4.60e-06	7.2917e-01
Abatus shackeltoni	0.0005504	0.0005483	2.10e-06	7.2954e-01
Tritonia antarctica	0.0005504	0.0005478	2.60e-06	7.3123e-01
Chaenodraco wilsoni	0.0005504	0.0005456	4.90e-06	7.3567e-01
Chaetoceros flexuosum	0.0005504	0.0005474	3.00e-06	7.3694e-01
Tedania tantulata	0.0005504	0.0005474	3.00e-06	7.3712e-01
Eucranta mollis	0.0005504	0.0005446	5.80e-06	7.3790e-01
Muraenolepis marmoratus	0.0005504	0.0005467	3.80e-06	7.3804e-01
Psolidium incertum	0.0005504	0.0005465	3.90e-06	7.3989e-01
Arcturidae	0.0005504	0.0005461	4.40e-06	7.4485e-01
Lyrocteis flavopallidus	0.0005504	0.0005448	5.70e-06	7.4610e-01
Vibilia stebbingi	0.0005504	0.0005488	1.60e-06	7.4631e-01
Navicula glaciei	0.0005504	0.0005496	8.00e-07	7.4730e-01
Aethotaxis mitopteryx	0.0005504	0.0005466	3.80e-06	7.4813e-01
Ekleptostylis debroyeri	0.0005504	0.0005460	4.50e-06	7.4826e-01
Fragilariopsis curta	0.0005504	0.0005504	0.00e+00	7.4838e-01
Aphrodroma brevirostris	0.0005504	0.0005470	3.40e-06	7.5455e-01
Isosicyonis alba	0.0005504	0.0005480	2.40e-06	7.5688e-01
Cuenotaster involutus	0.0005504	0.0005466	3.80e-06	7.5772e-01
Astrotoma agassizii	0.0005504	0.0005458	4.60e-06	7.6108e-01
Pseudostichopus mollis	0.0005504	0.0005461	4.30e-06	7.6321e-01
Isodyctia toxophila	0.0005504	0.0005448	5.60e-06	7.6350e-01
Gerlachea australis	0.0005504	0.0005461	4.30e-06	7.6643e-01
Actinocyclus utricularis	0.0005504	0.0005489	1.50e-06	7.6962e-01
Ophioperla koehlerii	0.0005504	0.0005506	-2.00e-07	7.7037e-01
Diastylis mawsoni	0.0005504	0.0005464	4.10e-06	7.7111e-01
Cadulus dalli antarcticum	0.0005504	0.0005505	0.00e+00	7.7284e-01
Fragilariopsis sublinearis	0.0005504	0.0005498	7.00e-07	7.7730e-01
Lissarca notorcadensis	0.0005504	0.0005475	2.90e-06	7.7787e-01
Pyura discoveryi	0.0005504	0.0005480	2.40e-06	7.7976e-01
Alacia belgicae	0.0005504	0.0005462	4.20e-06	7.8113e-01
Alomasoma belyaevi	0.0005504	0.0005450	5.40e-06	7.8180e-01
Callochiton gaussi	0.0005504	0.0005467	3.80e-06	7.8780e-01
Chorismus antarcticus	0.0005504	0.0005481	2.40e-06	7.8889e-01
Arteidraco loennbergi	0.0005504	0.0005481	2.30e-06	7.8945e-01
Eurythenes gryllus	0.0005504	0.0005458	4.60e-06	7.9123e-01
Fissidentalium majorinum	0.0005504	0.0005457	4.70e-06	7.9497e-01
Molgula pedunculata	0.0005504	0.0005459	4.50e-06	7.9826e-01
Oediceroides emarginatus	0.0005504	0.0005461	4.30e-06	8.0963e-01
Nitzschia kerguelensis	0.0005504	0.0005481	2.40e-06	8.1180e-01
Djerboa furcipes	0.0005504	0.0005464	4.00e-06	8.1786e-01
Luidiaster gerlachei	0.0005504	0.0005509	-5.00e-07	8.1791e-01
Elpidia glacialis	0.0005504	0.0005464	4.10e-06	8.1838e-01
Corella eumyota	0.0005504	0.0005508	-4.00e-07	8.2422e-01
Cassidulinoides parkerianus	0.0005504	0.0005502	2.00e-07	8.4466e-01
Flustra antarctica	0.0005504	0.0005460	4.40e-06	8.4571e-01
Gymnoscopelus braueri	0.0005504	0.0005466	3.80e-06	8.4868e-01

Species	QSS_all	QSS_ext	difQSS	AD_pvalue
Prionodraco evansii	0.0005504	0.0005472	3.20e-06	8.4906e-01
Thalassiosira australis	0.0005504	0.0005444	6.00e-06	8.5047e-01
Peraeospinosus pushkini	0.0005504	0.0005482	2.30e-06	8.5152e-01
Natatolana obtusata	0.0005504	0.0005462	4.20e-06	8.5152e-01
Waldeckia obesa	0.0005504	0.0005501	4.00e-07	8.5261e-01
Psilaster charcoti	0.0005504	0.0005466	3.80e-06	8.5942e-01
Stellarima microtrias	0.0005504	0.0005469	3.60e-06	8.6017e-01
Uristes gigas	0.0005504	0.0005469	3.60e-06	8.6143e-01
Cephalodiscus	0.0005504	0.0005469	3.50e-06	8.6187e-01
Limacina helicina antarctica	0.0005504	0.0005452	5.20e-06	8.6345e-01
Rhincalanus gigas	0.0005504	0.0005462	4.20e-06	8.6880e-01
Liothyrella uva	0.0005504	0.0005479	2.50e-06	8.9001e-01
Trematomus scotti	0.0005504	0.0005480	2.50e-06	8.9462e-01
Perknaster sladeni	0.0005504	0.0005472	3.20e-06	8.9727e-01
Pseudostichopus villosus	0.0005504	0.0005468	3.60e-06	9.0885e-01
Ophiacantha antarctica	0.0005504	0.0005468	3.60e-06	9.1208e-01
Boroecia antipoda	0.0005504	0.0005458	4.60e-06	9.1244e-01
Banquisia belgicae	0.0005504	0.0005471	3.30e-06	9.1417e-01
Bathybiaster loripes	0.0005504	0.0005481	2.30e-06	9.2714e-01
Ekmocucumis turqueti	0.0005504	0.0005470	3.40e-06	9.2871e-01
Globocassidulina crassa	0.0005504	0.0005482	2.20e-06	9.3398e-01
Crania leointei	0.0005504	0.0005483	2.10e-06	9.3455e-01
Vanadis antarctica	0.0005504	0.0005474	3.10e-06	9.3605e-01
Hamingia	0.0005504	0.0005472	3.20e-06	9.5433e-01
Balaenoptera musculus	0.0005504	0.0005478	2.70e-06	9.5796e-01
Nymphon gracillimum	0.0005504	0.0005477	2.70e-06	9.6114e-01
Beroe cucumis	0.0005504	0.0005480	2.40e-06	9.6626e-01
Odontaster validus	0.0005504	0.0005482	2.20e-06	9.7064e-01
Nototanais dimorphus	0.0005504	0.0005470	3.40e-06	9.7187e-01
Nematocarcinus lanceopes	0.0005504	0.0005489	1.50e-06	9.7534e-01

## Interaction strength distribution

The statistical distribution that best fitted the empirical interaction strength distribution was a ‘gamma’ due to the skew towards weaker interactions. Gamma parameters are: shape = 2.699e-1 and scale = 2.008e+4. Table 3 shows the results for the six candidate models used.

Table 3: Model comparison for the distribution of interaction strengths of the Weddell Sea food web. Order by best fit. References: df = degrees of freedom, AIC = Akaike Information Criterion, deltaAIC = difference with best fit. Log-Normal is the best model.

Model	df	AIC	deltaAIC
Gamma	2	-362028.3	0.00
log-Normal	2	-361975.5	52.86
Power-law	2	-353270.2	8758.15
Exponential	1	-327785.1	34243.23
Normal	2	-291497.0	70531.30
Uniform	2	-248179.0	113849.31

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