Code and data availability. The current version of the ZHD_crct model and its corresponding documents are available at the DOI https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.6948148 (Fan et al., 2022). ERA5 data can be obtained from the Copernicus Climate Data Store (https://cds.climate.copernicus.eu/cdsapp#!/dataset/reanalysis-era5-pressure-levels?tab=formTS16). The US Standard Atmosphere 1976 model can be referred to at https://www.pdas.com/atmosTable1SI.htmlTS17. The ETOPO elevation dataset can be downloaded at https://ngdc.noaa.gov/mgg/global/global.htmlTS18.

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