

Response to Anonymous Reviewer #1:

We would like to thank the reviewer for very thoughtful comments that have helped to improve the quality of this manuscript.

General comments

The paper singularly concentrates on the “ARISE-SAI-1.5” simulation, which should be reflected in the title rather than the umbrella term “ARISE-SAI” as I assume that in future other simulations will be added to the ARISE-SAI project. The title is also rather uninformative and should reflect that the paper both describes a protocol (i.e., ARISE-SAI-1.5) and further includes preliminary analyses – maybe “Protocol and preliminary results from the policy-driven “Assessing Responses and Impacts of Solar climate intervention on the Earth system with Stratospheric Aerosol Injection” (ARISE-SAI) project”? At present, it is unclear what the scope of the paper is from either the title, the abstract, or the introduction.

Thank you for this suggestion. We have changed the title now to “Assessing Responses and Impacts of Solar climate intervention on the Earth system with stratospheric aerosol injection (ARISE-SAI): protocol and initial results from the first simulations” .

The end of the introduction is rather weak, and I was left unclear as to what the structure or content of the paper was going to be. Additionally, the overall structure of the paper is rather confusing. Instead, I think the paper should be structure as follows

1. Introduction and justification for new geoengineering project
2. ARISE-SAI project overview and ARISE-SAI-1.5 protocol
3. Model (CESM2(WACCM6) configuration (including location of output)
4. Preliminary climate analyses
5. Conclusions
6. Currently, the ARISE-SAI-1.5 protocol is buried in section 2, after the model description and so it makes it seem that the CESM2(WACCM6) simulations are the emphasis of the paper, rather than the simulation protocol itself. This may be the reason that Richard Rosen left a comment lamenting the lack of seasonal climate impacts analysis in the paper. To be clear, I think more emphasis should be on the novelty of the new protocol and ARISE project, and that the preliminary climate analyses (including the description of CESM2(WACCM6) should be of secondary importance in the paper.
7. Related to this, I was disappointed at the lack of discussion over the wider ARISE project, seeing as this is the first paper on something that seems to be a rather comprehensive multinational project. What other simulations are planned for this project? Which other groups are currently contributing to the project and which other climate models? What is the scope or mantra of the project, and will other temperature or climate targets be considered (ARISE-SAI-2.0)? What is the length of the project and are there any time constraints for potential contributors (e.g., initial simulations should be submitted by MM/YY)? Greater clarity here would be very beneficial. Also, more emphasis on the novelty of the project would be helpful to the paper.

Thank you for your thoughtful suggestions. We have restructured the manuscript to (nearly) what you suggested. There is more emphasis now on the protocol and we have also included a discussion of additional simulations being carried out (ARISE-SAI-1.0 and ARISE-SAI-1.5-2045).

Just to be clear, I do not support the previous comment by Richard Rosen saying that the paper should investigate seasonal impacts of SAI on precipitation and temperature, or air quality, etc. That is clearly outside the scope of this paper which I feel should emphasize that the preliminary climate results are of secondary importance to the description of the ARISE-SAI-1.5 protocol. I do not think that the authors need to add anything extra in terms of new climate analyses as that is clearly outside not conducive to the goals of the paper (and there are many precedents for this), but maybe an extra line in the conclusions listing further analyses that could be performed would be beneficial.

Thank you for supporting us not adding any more analysis to the paper. We have added a sentence in the conclusions about further analyses.

Lastly, on a minor note, it would help readability for me if the paragraphs all used “justified” alignment, rather than the mixture of justified and left aligned. This is of course a minor quibble.

We have now made everything ‘justified’.

Specific comments

“reduce *some* of the consequences of climate change.” – ‘some of’ is rather colloquial. Ideally climate intervention would reduce all of the consequences of climate change, or at least those seen to be detrimental. Consider rephrasing.

We have changed this now to “reduce the worst consequences” (It’s unrealistic to expect climate intervention to counteract all of the changes)

Line beginning “We present here a new modelling protocol and a 10-member...” – this sentence is long and confusing. I recommend that it is broken up and reworded

We have now broken this up into 2 sentences.

“We present here the detailed set-up, aerosol injection strategy, and mean surface climate changes in these simulations so they can be reproduced in other global models.”. One thing that is missing from the abstract is justification for running ARISE-SAI-1.5 – i.e., the fact that it is more policy relevant than GLENS and represents an improvement over those simulations. Additionally, the fact that only temperature and precipitation are analysed in this paper should be mentioned here. Lastly, add the name of the model into the abstract. I also recommend mentioning that a feedback algorithm is part of the protocol.

We have implemented these changes - thank you for the suggestion.

“Stratospheric aerosol injection (SAI) has been shown to be a promising method of global climate intervention in terms of restoring climate to present day conditions” – but only in climate models and on top of this only in certain climate models and under specific SRM implementations. You could also mention the volcanic analogue here

We have now added the volcano analog and also ‘in climate or Earth system models’ to this sentence.

“The Geoengineering Large Ensemble (GLENS, Tilmes et al. 2018)” - I recommend introducing a paragraph break here

Done.

“Here we describe a new set-up of an ensemble of simulations with CESM2(WACCM6) designed to simulate a more plausible implementation scenario of SCI using SAI that can be replicated by other modelling centres, and present preliminary diagnostics to begin enabling community assessment of responses of the Earth system to such an intervention.” – the end confuses the purpose of the paper. Firstly, the ARISE-SAI-1.5 protocol should be differentiated from the CESM2(WACCM6) ensemble of simulations, which is a single realisation of the protocol (albeit the first). The following, I think, reads better. “Here we propose a new SAI simulation protocol (ARISE-SAI-1.5) which can be readily implemented in climate models, and we describe realisations of ARISE-SAI-1.5 in the CESM2(WACCM6) climate model. The paper is structured as follows: ...”

We have taken your suggestions and now those sentences read: “Here we propose a new SAI modeling protocol for a suite of simulations designed to simulate a more plausible implementation scenario of SCI using SAI that can be replicated by other modeling centers. We denote the entire planned set of simulations as “Assessing Responses and Impacts of Solar climate intervention on the Earth system,” or “ARISE,” with simulations of SAI denoted “ARISE-SAI”. We anticipate that in the future similar simulations utilizing other climate intervention methods such as Marine Cloud Brightening (MCB) or Carbon Dioxide Removal (CDR), will result in ARISE-MCB or ARISE-CDR simulations, however the modeling of those phenomena using global models are not as advanced as with SAI, hence this may take several years. In addition, we present preliminary results from the first set of these simulations carried out with the Community Earth System Model, version 2 with the Whole Atmosphere Community Climate Model version 6 as its atmospheric component (CESM2(WACCM6)). The paper is structured as follows: section 2 provides an overview of ARISE-SAI protocol including ARISE-SAI-1.5, section 3 describes the model used to describe the realization of ARISE-SAI-1.5 with CESM2(WACCM6), section 4 shows temperature and precipitation in these simulations, and section 5 offers a summary and conclusions.”

“Model description” – I think the ARISE-SAI-1.5 description should come before the model description (see General Comments)

Agreed. We have made structural changes per your recommendation.

“CESM2(WACCM6) includes prognostic aerosols which are represented using the Modal Aerosol Model version 4 (MAM4) as described in Liu et al. (2016).” - The aerosol scheme is fundamental to the paper and should be afforded more description, i.e., how many modes, what species, how detailed is the sulphur cycle, etc.

We have added some more information about the aerosol scheme.

“CESM2(WACCM6) includes prognostic aerosols which are represented using the Modal Aerosol Model version 4 (MAM4) as described in Liu et al. (2016). This includes four modes, of which only three are used for sulfate: Aitken, Accumulation and Coarse mode. In the stratosphere, CESM(WACCM6) includes a comprehensive interactive sulfur cycle, as described for instance in Mills et al. (2016); this allows for SO₂ oxidation (with interactive OH concentration) and subsequent nucleation and coagulation of H₂SO₄ into sulfate aerosol (allowing for inter-mode transfer), which are then removed from the stratosphere through gravitational settling and large scale circulation. A more in depth analysis of the size distribution and vertical distribution of sulfate aerosols under SO₂ injections has been performed in Visioni et al. (2022) (for single-point injections at the same latitudes and altitudes as those described in these simulations), also compared with results from other models with similar aerosol microphysics (UKESM1 and GISS), highlighting that, in CESM2(WACCM6) the produced stratospheric aerosol are mainly found in the Coarse mode.”

“We carried out an additional 5-member ensemble of these simulations from years 2015 – 2069 with augmented high-frequency output for high-impact event analysis, as well as additional output for the land model to match the SCI simulations” – is this part of the ARISE- SAI-1.5 simulation protocol? Do you expect other models to perform the high-frequency simulations? What subset of variables are needed as output from other participating climate models? Please be specific about the ARISE-SAI-1.5 protocol.

We have clarified this now and defined a set of minimal recommended output for the protocol (and left the high frequency output as optional).

“we denote the entire planned set of simulations as “Assessing Responses and Impacts of Solar climate intervention on the Earth system,” or “ARISE,” with simulations of SAI denoted “ARISE-SAI”. – this would be a good place to suggest what other climate interventions could or will be considered. MAC, CCT, CDR etc? Also, are other SAI simulations being planned?

We mentioned now the possibility of ARISE-MCB and ARISE-CDR (which will take some time to implement as those modeling efforts are not as advanced as SAI). Also, we added a subsection 2.5 describing ongoing additional simulations, ARISE-SAI-1.0 and ARISE-SAI-1.5-2045 (with delayed start to 2045).

I recommend moving “possibly” as 1.5oC is seen as a critical threshold

We have now removed 'possibly'.

"These four injection locations are sufficient to independently control the targets that we are trying to achieve" – this is certainly true in CESM1 but has not been verified in other climate models or indeed in the earth system itself. Please add a caveat.

We added the following now:

"These four injection locations have also been demonstrated to be sufficient to produce the optical depth patterns that independently control the targets that we are trying to achieve in various versions of CESM(WACCM) (MacMartin et al., 2017; Zhang et al., 2022; Vioni et al., 2022)."

"GLENS also required more at 30oN/30oS to maintain T2" – more "SO2 injection"

We have corrected this.

"The largest exception to that is the North Atlantic warming hole" - Why does AMOC weaken even further under SAI? Or is it that it weakens the same but is not compensated by global warming?

AMOC is stronger under SAI than it would have been under SSP2-4.5 without SAI, but it does not fully recover back to present-day levels and thus some "warming hole" persists.

Consider combining Figs 5 and 6

Since figure 5 and 6 correspond to Figures 3 and 4 (which are separate), we leave these as they are.

"Consistent with prior studies, global mean precipitation in ARISE-SAI-1.5 is smaller than during the reference period." – how significant is this difference? It looks pretty small